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OF AUSTRALIAN  
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BY

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## **AUSTRALIAN DECIMAL CURRENCY DOLLAR (\$) / CENT (c) SYSTEM**

On 14th February, 1966, under the *Currency Act* 1965, a dollar/cent decimal currency system, with one dollar equal to 100 cents, was introduced in Australia.

The relationship between pounds, shillings and pence, and dollars and cents, as prescribed in the Act, is as follows:—

1 pound = 2 dollars

1 shilling = 10 cents

1 penny =  $\frac{5}{8}$  of a cent

In this issue of the Quarterly Summary monetary amounts have in general been converted to the equivalent amounts in the new system.



## FOREWORD.

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On pages 122 and 123 are shown the dates of issue and prices of the latest printed publications issued by the Central Office of this Bureau. In addition, mimeographed publications are currently produced on the following subjects coming within the scope of the Quarterly Summary.

### I. POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS—

*Periodic*—Demographic Review; Census of the Commonwealth, 30th June, 1961.

### II. EMPLOYMENT, ETC.—

*Monthly*—Employment\*; Industrial Disputes.

### III. PRIMARY AND SECONDARY INDUSTRIES—

#### PRIMARY—

*Annual*—Agricultural Statistics (Preliminary Statement); Bee Farming; Dairying Industry (half yearly); Farm Machinery on Rural Holdings; Fishing and Whaling; Food Production and Apparent Consumption of Foodstuffs and Nutrients; Fruit Growing Industry\*; Livestock Numbers\*; Mining and Quarrying; Rural Land Use and Crop Production; Value of Production\* and Indexes of Price and Quantum of Farm Production; Wheat Industry (usually two each year); Wool Production; Wool Production and Utilization.

*Monthly*—Dairying; Gold Mining; Meat Industry.

#### SECONDARY—

*Annual*—Factories—Summary of Principal Statistics\*; Indexes of Factory Production; Factory Products—Principal; Manufacturing Industries (a series of 35 bulletins, each dealing with a particular industry).

*Monthly*—Production\*; Production Summaries (a series of 48 summaries, each dealing with a particular commodity or group of commodities).

### IV. BUILDING—

*Quarterly*—Building\*.

*Monthly*—Building Approvals.

### V. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION—

*Annual*—Registrations of New Motor Vehicles.

*Quarterly*—Road Traffic Accidents involving Casualties.

*Monthly*—Registrations of New Motor Vehicles\*.

*Periodic*—Census of Motor Vehicles, 31st December, 1962.

### VI. RETAIL SALES—

*Quarterly*—Instalment Credit for Retail Sales; Retail Sales of Goods\*.

*Monthly*—Instalment Credit for Retail Sales; Retail Sales of Goods\*.

*Periodic*—Census of Retail Establishments and Other Services, 1961-62.

### VII. OVERSEA TRADE—

*Annual*—Oversea Trade (Preliminary Bulletin); Trade of Australia with Eastern Countries; Trade of Australia with the United Kingdom (half-yearly).

*Quarterly*—Australian Oversea Trade with Major Groups of Countries.

*Monthly*—Exports of Wool; Oversea Trade\*.

### VIII. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS—

*Half-Yearly*—Balance of Payments.

*Quarterly*—Balance of Payments.

### IX. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS—

*Quarterly*—Quarterly Estimates of National Income and Expenditure.

*Annual*—Australian National Accounts—Preliminary Statements.

### X. PRIVATE FINANCE—

*Annual*—Oversea Investment\*.

*Quarterly*—New Capital Raisings\*; Unit Trusts, Land Trusts and Mutual Funds.

*Monthly*—Banking (General)\*; Life Insurance; Savings Banks\*.

\* Also preliminary statements.



## XI. PUBLIC FINANCE—

*Annual*—Taxation Collections.

## XII. SOCIAL STATISTICS—

*Periodic*—Social Statistics (Education, Health, Welfare, Justice).

*Annual*—Universities.

## XIII. WAGES AND PRICES—

*Quarterly*—Consumer Price Index.

*Monthly*—Wage Rates and Earnings; Export Price Index; Wholesale Price (Basic Materials and Foodstuffs) Index.

*Digest of Current Economic Statistics*—a general monthly publication containing a selection of 77 economic indicators.

Complete lists of the publications issued by the Central and State Offices of this Bureau are given in *Publications of the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics* available from the Commonwealth Statistician. A subject index for Central Office publications is also provided therein.



# CONTENTS.

The following symbols, where shown in columns of figures, mean—

- n.a. Not available.
- .. Nil or less than half the final digit shown, or not applicable.
- p Preliminary—figure or series subject to revision.
- r Figure or series revised since previous issue.
- Break in continuity of series (where drawn across a column between two consecutive figures).

A blank space in a column of figures means that the figure concerned is not yet available.

Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in tables are due to rounding.

Values are shown in dollars (\$) or cents (c) Australian except for shipping freight rates (pp.32-3)

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## SECTION 1.—POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS.

**NOTE.—Estimated Population of States.**—For dates subsequent to the latest population Census the estimated population in each State represents the population ascertained at the Census plus natural increase and recorded net migration into the State since the Census. As complete records of interstate migration are not available, the estimated State populations so derived are approximate and are subject to revision when the actual population of each State is ascertained at the next Census. For some States such revisions were substantial after the Census of 1961. Particulars of population in this section are exclusive of full-blood Aborigines.

### AREA AND POPULATION.

State or Territory.	Area— Square Miles.	Estimated Population.						Capital Cities, Estimates, 30th June, 1965.
		30th June, 1965			30th September, 1965.			
		Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	
N.S.W. ..	309,433	2,106,468	2,086,180	4,192,648	2,115,848	2,096,074	4,211,922	2,349,590
Victoria ..	87,884	1,611,991	1,599,085	3,208,076	1,619,721	1,604,565	3,224,286	2,121,900
Queensland ..	667,000	817,466	793,222	1,610,688	819,020	795,165	1,614,185	677,000
South Australia ..	380,070	531,984	522,253	1,054,237	532,985	523,497	1,056,482	614,600
W. Australia ..	975,920	408,233	396,230	804,463	411,338	399,505	810,843	465,000
Tasmania ..	26,383	185,344	180,680	366,024	185,899	181,282	367,181	123,967
N. Territory ..	520,280	19,993	14,810	34,803	20,338	15,164	35,502	16,881
A.C.T. ..	939	46,145	42,426	88,571	47,392	43,575	90,967	(a) 85,779
Australia ..	2,967,909	5,727,624	5,631,886	11,359,510	5,752,541	5,658,827	11,411,368	..

(a) Population Count, 30th June, 1965.

### ESTIMATED POPULATION.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Nor. Terr.	A.C.T.	Australia.
AT 30TH JUNE.									
1961(a)	3,917,013	2,930,113	1,518,828	969,340	736,629	350,340	27,095	58,828	10,508,186
1962	3,976,736	2,991,471	1,542,629	989,389	754,477	356,937	27,790	65,692	10,705,121
1963	4,048,598	3,055,731	1,566,218	1,008,994	772,511	361,320	29,424	73,453	10,916,249
1964	4,116,706	3,130,960	1,589,011	1,031,619	789,917	364,566	32,317	80,413	11,135,509
1965	4,192,648	3,208,076	1,610,688	1,054,237	804,463	366,024	34,803	88,571	11,359,510
AT 31ST DECEMBER.									
1960	3,877,261	2,888,290	1,502,286	957,022	731,033	355,969	24,787	55,272	10,391,920
1961	3,949,420	2,950,790	1,525,278	980,755	746,205	364,134	25,258	62,091	10,603,931
1962	4,016,635	3,013,447	1,550,370	999,693	765,715	369,403	26,284	68,824	10,810,371
1963	4,086,293	3,080,215	1,571,982	1,020,174	784,107	373,640	28,822	77,578	11,022,811
1964	4,158,926	3,161,537	1,595,057	1,044,662	799,626	375,268	30,946	84,686	11,250,703

(a) Census results.

### ESTIMATED MEAN POPULATION.

Year.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Nor. Terr.	A.C.T.	Australia
YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE.									
1961	3,875,921	2,893,417	1,503,703	957,136	729,770	350,077	25,673	55,232	10,390,929
1962	3,948,380	2,959,167	1,526,959	980,108	745,805	356,686	26,566	62,433	10,606,104
1963	4,015,463	3,021,792	1,551,304	998,971	764,426	362,111	27,604	69,217	10,810,888
1964	4,086,489	3,090,956	1,573,410	1,020,098	782,203	366,187	30,061	77,229	11,026,633
1965	4,157,600	3,169,240	1,596,229	1,043,271	797,537	368,086	32,439	84,549	11,248,951
YEAR ENDED 31ST DECEMBER.									
1960	3,834,085	2,857,032	1,491,114	944,861	722,900	346,913	25,107	52,562	10,274,574
1961	3,914,718	2,927,526	1,515,516	969,630	737,386	353,613	26,243	58,792	10,503,424
1962	3,980,675	2,990,041	1,539,076	989,385	755,259	359,408	26,973	65,699	10,706,516
1963	4,050,987	3,055,162	1,562,456	1,008,862	773,235	364,280	28,668	73,348	10,916,998
1964	4,121,601	3,128,888	1,585,036	1,032,021	790,224	367,359	31,388	80,735	11,137,252



## INCREASE OF POPULATION.

State or Territory	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	Year ended September—	
						1964	1965

## NATURAL INCREASE (EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS).

New South Wales	46,953	51,344	48,578	46,839	41,031	42,264	39,055
Victoria.. ..	39,478	41,386	40,043	38,729	37,442	37,193	35,734
Queensland ..	22,843	23,881	22,508	22,659	20,449	20,846	19,836
South Australia ..	13,162	14,584	13,129	13,166	11,960	12,527	11,869
Western Australia	11,229	11,349	11,254	11,314	10,256	10,290	10,037
Tasmania ..	6,183	6,193	6,024	5,712	5,078	4,947	4,780
Northern Territory	643	750	780	698	747	777	652
Australian Capital Territory ..	1,371	1,538	1,602	1,678	1,592	1,650	1,735
Australia ..	141,862	151,025	143,918	140,795	128,555	130,494	123,698

## TOTAL INCREASE.(a)

New South Wales	83,184	72,159	67,215	69,658	72,633	70,148	76,364
Victoria.. ..	76,861	62,500	62,657	66,768	81,322	74,660	77,102
Queensland ..	25,125	22,992	25,092	21,612	23,075	23,413	21,641
South Australia ..	22,525	23,733	18,938	20,481	24,488	23,991	19,815
Western Australia	12,342	15,172	19,510	18,392	15,519	15,831	17,211
Tasmania ..	4,620	8,165	5,269	4,237	1,628	2,297	2,681
Northern Territory	973	471	1,026	2,538	2,124	2,728	2,992
Australian Capital Territory ..	5,322	6,819	6,733	8,754	7,108	6,999	8,395
Australia ..	230,952	212,011	206,440	212,440	227,897	220,067	226,201

(a) Includes natural increase and net migration together with adjustments for differences disclosed by results of the Census of 30th June, 1961. For periods subsequent to the Census of 30th June, 1961 the inter-censal adjustment will not be known until after the next Census has been taken.

## POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS—SUMMARY, AUSTRALIA.

Period.	Marriages.	Births.	Deaths	Natural Increase. (a)	Net Oversea Migration. (b)	Total Increase.	Population at End of Peri. d.
<b>Year—</b>							
1955.. ..	72,172	207,677	82,036	125,641	97,255	c221,889	9,311,825
1956.. ..	71,780	212,133	86,088	126,045	93,998	c219,046	9,530,871
1957.. ..	73,696	220,358	84,953	135,405	78,732	c213,216	9,744,087
1958.. ..	74,001	222,504	83,723	138,781	65,366	c203,271	9,947,353
1959.. ..	74,363	226,976	89,212	137,764	76,791	c213,610	10,160,968
1960.. ..	75,428	230,326	88,464	141,862	90,135	c230,952	10,391,920
1961.. ..	76,686	239,986	88,961	151,025	61,523	c212,011	10,603,931
1962.. ..	79,090	237,081	93,163	143,918	62,522	206,440	10,810,371
1963.. ..	80,916	235,689	94,894	140,795	71,645	212,440	11,022,811
1964.. ..	86,013	229,149	100,594	128,555	99,342	227,897	11,250,708
<b>Quarter ended—</b>							
June, 1964 ..	22,831	59,259	25,519	33,740	11,314	45,054	11,135,509
September, 1964 ..	18,436	57,584	30,542	27,042	22,616	49,658	11,185,167
December, 1964 ..	23,555	56,340	23,898	32,451	33,090	65,541	11,250,708
March, 1965 ..	24,521	54,920	21,486	33,434	28,435	61,869	11,312,577
June, 1965 ..	23,768	55,217	24,698	30,519	16,414	46,933	11,359,510
September, 1965 ..	20,320	57,170	29,876	27,294	24,564	51,858	11,411,368

(a) Excess of births over deaths. (b) Excess of arrivals over departures. (c) Includes natural increase and net migration together with adjustments for differences disclosed by results of the Census of 30th June, 1961.



## MARRIAGES, BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

State or Territory	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	Nine Months ended September—	
						1964	1965

## MARRIAGES—NUMBER.

New South Wales	29,328	29,773	30,360	30,999	32,633	23,755	25,853
Victoria.. ..	20,627	21,264	22,393	22,061	24,169	17,534	19,245
Queensland ..	10,227	10,392	10,642	11,431	11,752	8,426	9,513
South Australia ..	6,607	6,804	7,021	7,302	7,765	5,690	6,389
Western Australia	5,323	5,150	5,466	5,755	6,023	4,332	4,784
Tasmania ..	2,713	2,677	2,485	2,579	2,869	2,144	2,136
Northern Territory	208	207	243	260	233	156	204
Australian Capital Territory ..	395	419	480	529	569	421	485
Australia ..	75,428	76,686	79,090	80,916	86,013	62,458	68,609

DIVORCES.—Australia—1963, 7,515—1964: New South Wales, 3,041; Victoria, 2,151; Queensland, 986; South Australia, 890; Western Australia, 545; Tasmania, 230; Northern Territory, 31; Australian Capital Territory, 93; Australia, 7,967.

## MARRIAGE RATES—PER 1,000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales	7.65	7.61	7.63	7.65	7.92	7.70	8.23
Victoria.. ..	7.22	7.26	7.49	7.22	7.72	7.50	8.03
Queensland ..	6.86	6.86	6.91	7.32	7.41	7.10	7.90
South Australia ..	6.99	7.02	7.10	7.24	7.52	7.37	8.10
Western Australia	7.36	6.98	7.24	7.44	7.62	7.33	7.93
Tasmania ..	7.82	7.57	6.9 *	7.08	7.81	7.78	7.7 *
Northern Territory	8.3 *	7.9 *	9.0 *	9.1 *	7.4 *	6.7 *	8.1 *
Australian Capital Territory ..	7.5 *	7.1 *	7.3 *	7.2 *	7.1 *	7.0 *	7.4 *
Australia ..	7.34	7.30	7.39	7.41	7.72	7.50	8.07

## BIRTHS—NUMBER.

New South Wales	81,983	86,392	85,439	84,065	80,518	61,362	58,799
Victoria.. ..	64,025	65,886	65,890	65,649	64,990	48,435	47,439
Queensland ..	35,213	36,637	35,690	35,934	34,972	26,791	25,616
South Australia ..	20,966	22,399	21,361	21,367	20,866	15,587	15,420
Western Australia	16,926	17,078	17,064	17,290	16,685	12,270	12,122
Tasmania ..	8,853	8,982	8,894	8,530	8,252	6,151	5,693
Northern Territory	777	878	924	859	911	735	634
Australian Capital Territory ..	1,583	1,734	1,819	1,995	1,955	1,469	1,584
Australia ..	230,326	239,986	237,081	235,689	229,149	172,800	167,307

## BIRTH RATES—PER 1,000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales	21.38	22.07	21.46	20.75	19.54	19.90	18.73
Victoria.. ..	22.41	22.51	22.04	21.49	20.77	20.71	19.78
Queensland ..	23.62	24.17	23.19	23.00	22.06	22.57	21.28
South Australia ..	22.19	23.10	21.59	21.18	20.22	20.20	19.56
Western Australia	23.41	23.16	22.59	22.36	21.11	20.75	20.11
Tasmania ..	25.52	25.40	24.75	23.42	22.5 *	22.3 *	20.5 *
Northern Territory	31.0 *	33.5 *	34.3 *	30.0 *	29.0 *	31.6 *	25.3 *
Australian Capital Territory ..	30.1 *	29.5 *	27.7 *	27.2 *	24.2 *	24.5 *	24.1 *
Australia ..	22.42	22.85	22.14	21.59	20.58	20.74	19.68

\* Based on too few events to warrant calculation to second decimal place.



Marriages, Births and Deaths—*continued.*

State or Territory	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	Nine Months ended September—	
						1964	1965

## DEATHS—NUMBER.

New South Wales	35,030	35,048	36,861	37,226	39,487	30,454	29,867
Victoria..	24,547	24,500	25,847	26,920	27,548	20,717	21,429
Queensland ..	12,370	12,756	13,182	13,275	14,523	11,240	10,678
South Australia ..	7,804	7,815	8,232	8,201	8,906	6,647	6,571
Western Australia	5,697	5,729	5,810	5,976	6,429	4,695	4,766
Tasmania ..	2,670	2,789	2,870	2,818	3,174	2,529	2,369
Northern Territory	134	128	144	161	164	121	115
Australian Capital Territory ..	212	196	217	317	363	293	265
Australia ..	88,464	88,961	93,163	94,894	100,594	76,696	76,060

## DEATH RATES—PER 1,000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales	9.14	8.95	9.26	9.19	9.58	9.87	9.51
Victoria..	8.59	8.37	8.64	8.81	8.80	8.86	8.94
Queensland ..	8.30	8.42	8.56	8.50	9.16	9.47	8.87
South Australia ..	8.26	8.06	8.32	8.13	8.63	8.61	8.33
Western Australia	7.88	7.77	7.69	7.73	8.14	7.94	7.91
Tasmania ..	7.70	7.89	7.99	7.74	8.64	9.17	8.6 *
Northern Territory	5.3 *	4.9 *	5.3 *	5.6 *	5.2 *	5.2 *	4.6 *
Australian Capital Territory ..	4.0 *	3.3 *	3.3 *	4.3 *	4.5 *	4.9 *	4.0 *
Australia ..	8.61	8.47	8.70	8.69	9.03	9.21	8.95

## DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR OF AGE(a)—NUMBER.

New South Wales	1,735	1,800	1,825	1,673	1,634	1,267	1,143
Victoria..	1,182	1,173	1,219	1,242	1,098	824	809
Queensland ..	740	733	754	722	673	537	444
South Australia ..	397	448	409	399	397	301	301
Western Australia	366	336	380	353	328	240	266
Tasmania ..	169	151	184	153	166	135	93
Northern Territory	26	21	37	27	30	23	20
Australian Capital Territory ..	28	27	32	38	41	33	23
Australia ..	4,643	4,689	4,840	4,607	4,367	3,360	3,099

(a) Included in total number of deaths as shown above.

## INFANT MORTALITY—RATE PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS.

New South Wales	21.2	20.8	21.4	19.9	20.3	20.6	19.4
Victoria..	18.5	17.8	18.5	18.9	16.9	17.0	17.0
Queensland ..	21.0	20.0	21.1	20.1	19.2	20.0	17.3
South Australia ..	18.9	20.0	19.1	18.7	19.0	19.3	19.5
Western Australia	21.6	19.7	22.3	20.4	19.7	19.6	21.9
Tasmania ..	19.1	16.8	20.7	17.9	20.1	21.9	16.0
Northern Territory	33.5	23.9	40.0	31.4	39.9	31.3	31.6
Australian Capital Territory ..	17.7	15.6	17.6	19.0	21.0	22.5	14.5
Australia ..	20.2	19.5	20.4	19.5	19.1	19.4	18.5

\* Based on too few events to warrant calculation to second decimal place.



## CAUSES OF DEATH: AUSTRALIA, 1964.

(BASED ON THE SEVENTH REVISION OF THE INTERNATIONAL LIST.)

Cause of Death.	Detailed List Numbers.	Number of Deaths.			Rate per 1,000,000 of Mean Population.	Percentage of Total Deaths.
		Males.	Females.	Persons.		
Tuberculosis, all forms .. ..	001-019	320	93	413	37	0.41
Other infective and parasitic diseases	(a)	235	173	408	36	0.40
Malignant neoplasms of—						
Digestive organs and peritoneum	150-159	2,842	2,486	5,328	478	5.30
Lung .. ..	162, 163	2,028	297	2,325	209	2.31
Breast .. ..	170	11	1,353	1,364	123	1.36
Genital organs .. ..	171-179	934	1,034	1,968	177	1.96
Urinary organs .. ..	180-181	491	254	745	67	0.74
Leukaemia and aleukaemia .. ..	204	382	292	674	61	0.67
Other .. ..	(b)	1,619	1,143	2,762	243	2.75
Diabetes mellitus .. ..	260	587	888	1,475	132	1.47
Anaemias .. ..	290-293	118	161	279	25	0.28
Vascular lesions affecting central nervous system .. ..	330-334	5,512	7,610	13,122	1,178	13.04
Heart disease—						
Chronic rheumatic .. ..	410-416	340	433	773	69	0.77
Arteriosclerotic .. ..	420	16,869	10,061	26,930	2,418	26.77
Degenerative .. ..	421-422	2,338	2,605	4,943	444	4.91
Other .. ..	430-434	1,663	1,651	3,314	298	3.29
Hypertension (with or without heart disease) .. ..	440-447	1,020	1,280	2,300	206	2.29
General arteriosclerosis .. ..	450	1,129	1,353	2,482	223	2.47
Influenza .. ..	480-483	157	145	302	27	0.30
Pneumonia .. ..	490-493	2,050	1,672	3,722	334	3.70
Bronchitis .. ..	500-502	1,895	342	2,237	201	2.22
Ulcer of stomach and duodenum .. ..	540, 541	479	172	651	58	0.65
Intestinal obstruction and hernia .. ..	560, 561, 570	267	261	528	47	0.53
Cirrhosis of liver .. ..	581	359	187	546	49	0.54
Nephritis and nephrosis .. ..	590-594	523	358	881	79	0.88
Deliveries and complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium .. ..	640-652, 670-689	..	75	75	7	0.07
Concital malformations .. ..	750-759	667	545	1,212	109	1.21
Certain diseases of early infancy .. ..	760-776	1,473	1,064	2,537	228	2.52
Motor vehicle accidents .. ..	E810-E835	2,208	753	2,961	266	2.94
All other accidents .. ..	E800-E802, E840-E862	1,890	1,120	3,010	270	2.99
Suicide and self-inflicted injury .. ..	E963, E970-E979	1,071	549	1,620	146	1.61
All other causes .. ..	Residual	4,769	3,938	8,707	782	8.65
All Causes .. ..	..	56,246	44,348	100,594	9,032	100.00

(a) 020-138.

(b) 140-148, 160, 161, 164, 165, 190-203, 205.

## OVERSEA MIGRATION(a)—AUSTRALIA.

Period.	Total Arrivals.			Total Departures.			Excess of Arrivals over Departures.
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	
1941-45(b) ..	35,422	28,503	63,925	30,097	26,019	56,116	7,809
1946-50(b) ..	398,507	303,413	701,920	180,779	168,057	348,836	353,084
1951-55 ..	581,300	446,566	1,027,866	340,819	273,223	614,042	413,824
1956-60 ..	695,445	568,652	1,264,097	481,235	377,840	859,075	405,022
1961-65 ..	1,107,419	896,215	2,003,634	906,956	696,790	1,603,746	399,888
1961 ..	170,404	142,686	313,090	141,349	110,218	251,567	61,523
1962 ..	180,732	151,592	332,324	152,112	117,690	269,802	62,522
1963 ..	211,430	169,297	380,727	175,211	133,871	309,082	71,645
1964 ..	252,669	199,688	452,357	200,611	152,404	353,015	99,342
1965 ..	292,184	232,952	525,136	237,673	182,607	420,280	104,856
Quarter ended—							
September, 1964	57,440	43,906	101,436	45,808	33,012	78,820	22,616
December, 1964	72,423	59,497	131,920	56,383	42,447	98,830	33,090
March, 1965 ..	75,049	59,518	134,567	58,890	47,242	106,132	28,435
June, 1965 ..	69,502	53,097	122,599	50,596	40,580	106,185	16,414
September, 1965	65,498	52,399	117,897	53,271	40,062	93,333	24,564
December, 1965	82,135	67,938	150,073	65,916	48,714	114,630	35,443

(a) This table relates to total oversea movement irrespective of length of stay. troop movements September, 1939, to June, 1947.

(b) Excludes



## OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES, BY STATED PURPOSE OF TRAVEL, AUSTRALIA.

## ARRIVALS.

Period.	Permanent Movement. (a)	Long-term Movement. (b)		Total Permanent and Long-term Movement.	Short-term Movement. (c)		Total Movement.
	Settlers Arriving.	Residents Returning.	Visitors Arriving.		Residents Returning.	Visitors Arriving.	Total Arrivals.
1961 .. ..	95,407	18,602	13,577	127,586	86,208	99,296	313,090
1962 .. ..	90,464	20,580	13,941	124,985	95,915	111,424	312,324
1963 .. ..	108,150	22,205	13,813	144,168	111,182	125,377	380,727
1964 .. ..	134,464	23,641	15,020	173,125	131,354	147,878	452,357
1965 .. ..	147,507	26,260	17,497	191,264	160,544	173,328	525,136
Quarter ended—							
September, 1964	25,621	5,111	3,378	34,110	33,456	33,870	101,436
December, 1964	35,617	7,616	3,556	46,789	39,125	46,006	131,920
March, 1965 ..	36,131	6,441	5,679	48,251	42,117	44,199	134,567
June, 1965 ..	42,783	4,897	3,871	51,551	33,357	37,691	122,599
September, 1965	29,723	6,060	3,845	39,628	39,016	32,353	117,897
December, 1965	38,870	8,862	4,102	51,834	45,154	53,085	150,073

## DEPARTURES.

Period.	Permanent Movement.(a)		Long-term Movement.(b)		Total Permanent and Long-term Movement.	Short-term Movement.(c)		Total Movement.
	Former Settlers Departing.(d)	Other Residents Departing.	Residents Departing.	Visitors Departing.		Residents Departing.	Visitors Departing.	Total Departures.
1961 .. ..	8,240	6,537	32,157	12,213	59,147	89,880	102,540	251,567
1962 .. ..	8,518	6,911	31,781	13,137	60,347	95,872	113,583	269,802
1963 .. ..	9,102	7,176	38,317	12,729	67,324	112,427	129,331	309,082
1964 .. ..	7,828	7,255	40,958	13,085	69,126	133,248	150,641	353,015
1965 .. ..	14,803	6,110	46,313	12,429	79,655	161,692	178,933	420,280
Quarter ended—								
September, 1964	1,867	1,678	9,725	3,304	16,574	28,950	33,296	78,820
December, 1964	2,422	2,019	10,557	3,950	18,948	37,802	42,080	98,830
March, 1965 ..	2,815	1,646	11,087	3,410	18,958	38,554	48,620	106,132
June, 1965 ..	3,167	1,486	11,333	2,976	18,962	44,228	42,995	106,185
September, 1965	3,938	1,291	10,818	2,795	18,842	34,970	39,521	93,333
December, 1965	4,883	1,687	13,075	3,248	22,893	43,940	47,797	114,630

(a) Permanent movement—persons arriving with stated intent to settle permanently in Australia, and residents departing with stated intent to reside permanently abroad. (b) Long-term movement—arrival of visitors and temporary departure of residents with stated intent to stay (in Australia or in a country abroad respectively) for twelve months or more, and the departure of visitors and return of residents who have stayed (in Australia or in a country abroad respectively) for twelve months or more. (c) Short-term movement—all other movement, including the movement of Australian troops irrespective of period of stay. (d) Excludes persons who stated on departure that they had come to Australia to settle and had stayed for a period of less than twelve months.



**OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: PERMANENT MOVEMENT(a), BY  
NATIONALITY AND MODE OF TRANSPORT, AUSTRALIA.**

Nationality and Mode of Transport.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	1962.	1963.	1964.	Nine months ended Sept., 1965	1962.	1963.	1964.	Nine months ended Sept., 1965

**NATIONALITY.**

<b>British—</b>								
<i>Country of Citizenship—</i>								
Australia .. ..	1,252	1,579	1,662	1,071	4,170	4,913	5,118	3,737
Canada .. ..	597	668	753	630	65	133	245	170
Ceylon, India and Pakistan .. ..	562	604	692	435	52	40	41	48
Ireland(b) .. ..	50	771	1,093	1,003	148	190	200	137
New Zealand .. ..	1,138	1,527	1,930	1,552	514	487	515	446
South Africa(h) ..	543	393	421	248	49	45	75	90
United Kingdom and Colonies(c) .. ..	32,794	47,636	66,572	57,602	2,826	4,482	4,557	5,147
Other Countries ..	835	761	968	484	79	88	129	162
Citizenship Not Stated .. ..	3,744	9,978	7,918	6,796	3,632	1,634	829	1,368
<b>Total British ..</b>	<b>42,045</b>	<b>63,917</b>	<b>82,009</b>	<b>69,821</b>	<b>11,535</b>	<b>12,062</b>	<b>11,709</b>	<b>11,305</b>
<b>American (U.S.) ..</b>	<b>1,082</b>	<b>1,256</b>	<b>1,578</b>	<b>1,591</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>520</b>
Austrian .. ..	428	644	907	727	235	212	154	119
Dutch .. ..	2,348	2,009	2,300	1,745	983	1,086	701	560
French .. ..	190	520	552	271	61	67	64	56
German .. ..	2,859	2,954	3,471	2,277	957	900	623	612
Greek .. ..	12,397	11,575	18,995	13,714	86	114	98	115
Italian .. ..	15,660	12,914	12,040	7,802	287	394	251	219
Lebanese .. ..	459	576	842	935	20	8	7	9
Polish(d) .. ..	1,052	827	961	710	74	69	63	68
Russian(e) .. ..	860	268	122	161	39	45	26	23
Spanish .. ..	3,968	2,111	636	833	28	48	70	35
Swiss .. ..	181	241	348	265	75	94	55	72
United Arab Rep. Citizen	62	590	609	365	1	..	5	14
Yugoslav .. ..	3,562	3,992	4,760	4,412	83	95	103	144
Stateless(f) .. ..	1,354	1,556	1,445	727	62	57	28	28
Other Nationalities ..	1,957	2,200	2,800	2,231	572	563	561	444
<b>Grand Total ..</b>	<b>90,464</b>	<b>108,150</b>	<b>134,464</b>	<b>108,637</b>	<b>15,429</b>	<b>16,278</b>	<b>15,083</b>	<b>14,343</b>

**MODE OF TRANSPORT**

Sea .. ..	76,732	81,003	86,809	65,045	11,322	11,713	9,759	9,350
Air .. ..	13,732	27,147	47,655	43,592	4,107	4,565	5,324	4,993

(a) See note (a) on page 6. (b) Included with British nationality for the purposes of this table.  
(c) Includes Maltese. Separate figures are available from the beginning of 1965 namely:—Nine months ended September 1965. Arrivals 2,985; Departures 47. See table on page 8 for Malta—country of last or intended future residence. (d) Includes Stateless who were formerly Polish. (e) Includes Stateless who were formerly Russian. (f) Stateless, former nationality not stated, or other than Polish or Russian.



**OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: PERMANENT MOVEMENT<sup>(a)</sup>, BY  
COUNTRY OF LAST RESIDENCE (ARRIVALS) OR COUNTRY OF INTENDED  
FUTURE RESIDENCE (DEPARTURES)<sup>(b)</sup>, AUSTRALIA.**

Country of Last Residence (Arrivals) or Country of Intended Future Residence (Departures) <sup>(b)</sup>	Arrivals				Departures			
	1962	1963	1964	Nine months ended Sept., 1965	1962	1963	1964	Nine months ended Sept., 1965
<b>Africa—</b>								
Commonwealth Coun- tries .. ..	1,220	1,303	1,561	1,058	44	34	55	63
South Africa .. ..	701	470	571	347	124	144	284	433
United Arab Repub- lic—Egypt .. ..	601	1,750	1,740	678	3	2	9	7
Other .. ..	58	126	170	115	6	5	14	5
<b>America—</b>								
Canada .. ..	878	797	916	753	435	634	797	684
Other Commonwealth Countries .. ..	56	40	97	104	10	6	3	6
United States of America .. ..	1,274	1,464	1,805	1,827	1,186	1,410	1,413	1,223
Other .. ..	187	284	419	458	26	39	33	26
<b>Asia—</b>								
Ceylon, India and Pakistan .. ..	750	799	911	622	88	70	73	55
Hong Kong .. ..	456	304	316	323	108	100	106	119
Malaysia and Singapore	410	636	488	427	176	168	172	180
Other Commonwealth Countries .. ..	620	539	564	287	21	21	11	3
China .. ..	1,013	335	303	187	2	18	5	5
Lebanon .. ..	472	562	823	929	21	14	15	19
Other .. ..	617	861	1,095	803	190	183	274	145
<b>Europe—</b>								
United Kingdom and Ireland .. ..	33,276	52,298	67,517	59,464	5,293	5,150	4,765	5,309
Malta .. ..	2,054	4,243	5,879	3,819	56	43	27	59
Other Commonwealth Countries .. ..	99	58	111	187	7	5	20	15
Austria .. ..	888	1,500	1,896	1,168	223	204	132	92
Belgium .. ..	693	454	319	197	13	60	75	67
France .. ..	201	537	651	497	79	78	70	72
Germany .. ..	3,052	3,219	3,831	2,609	919	910	609	501
Greece .. ..	11,912	10,734	18,006	13,471	76	129	118	123
Hungary .. ..	160	142	155	69	40	41	33	30
Italy .. ..	16,099	13,587	12,540	8,082	398	497	325	257
Netherlands .. ..	2,221	1,920	2,315	1,711	961	1,146	633	483
Poland .. ..	982	784	913	677	54	56	61	62
Spain .. ..	3,974	2,065	593	642	84	55	77	37
Switzerland .. ..	206	275	381	323	83	97	59	70
U.S.S.R. .. ..	53	47	53	30	40	44	26	20
Yugoslavia .. ..	2,987	3,098	3,594	3,503	57	84	96	140
Other .. ..	593	642	1,047	886	290	259	165	170
<b>Oceania—</b>								
New Zealand .. ..	1,426	1,980	2,528	2,103	3,163	3,204	3,119	2,811
Papua and New Guinea	153	144	179	152	1,058	1,184	1,230	905
Other Commonwealth Countries .. ..	97	123	136	86	125	162	157	137
Other .. ..	25	25	32	43	18	22	22	10
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>90,464</b>	<b>108,150</b>	<b>134,464</b>	<b>108,637</b>	<b>15,429</b>	<b>16,278</b>	<b>15,083</b>	<b>14,343</b>

(a) See note (a) on page 6.

(b) For a period of one year or more.



**OVERSEA ARRIVALS: PERMANENT MOVEMENT, SETTLERS ARRIVING<sup>(a)</sup>, BY STATE OR TERRITORY OF INTENDED RESIDENCE<sup>(b)</sup>.**

State or Territory of Intended Residence <sup>(b)</sup> .	1963.	1964.	Nine months ended Sept., 1965p.
New South Wales .. ..	34,143	42,853	38,430
Victoria .. ..	33,178	46,023	32,114
Queensland .. ..	6,995	8,837	7,934
South Australia .. ..	13,112	19,985	16,445
Western Australia .. ..	10,383	10,316	7,628
Tasmania .. ..	1,240	1,567	1,177
Northern Territory .. ..	196	327	264
Australian Capital Territory .. ..	827	1,024	816
Not Stated <sup>(c)</sup> .. ..	8,076	3,532	3,829
Total .. ..	108,150	134,464	108,637

(a) See note (a) on page 6. (b) Persons are asked on or before arrival, the State or Territory of Australia in which they next intend to stay for twelve months or more. The statements represent the settlers' intentions at the time and may not be realized. This must be borne in mind in interpreting the statistics. The allocation to States and Territories in the table is based on these statements except that settlers proceeding to the migrant reception centre, Bonegilla, Victoria, are allocated, as far as is practicable, to the State or Territory of their placement from the centre. (c) Includes also persons passing through the migrant reception centre who were not placed by the end of the month following the quarterly period of arrival.

**OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT, VISITORS ARRIVING<sup>(a)</sup> AND RESIDENTS DEPARTING<sup>(b)</sup>, BY STATED PURPOSE OF TRAVEL AND MODE OF TRANSPORT, AUSTRALIA.**

Stated Purpose of Travel and Mode of Transport	Visitors Arriving <sup>(a)</sup>				Residents Departing <sup>(b)</sup>			
	1962	1963	1964	Nine months ended Sept., 1965	1962	1963	1964	Nine months ended Sept., 1965
<b>Business—</b>								
Sea .. ..	645	543	495	543	1,665	1,453	1,405	1,533
Air .. ..	18,322	21,287	25,965	22,925	18,864	22,248	26,253	23,532
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>18,967</b>	<b>21,830</b>	<b>26,460</b>	<b>23,468</b>	<b>20,529</b>	<b>23,701</b>	<b>27,658</b>	<b>25,065</b>
<b>Holiday—</b>								
Sea .. ..	12,521	11,769	11,700	8,545	34,927	36,512	39,620	36,460
Air .. ..	41,033	49,406	60,506	49,474	30,748	39,863	51,401	43,526
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>53,554</b>	<b>61,175</b>	<b>72,206</b>	<b>58,019</b>	<b>65,675</b>	<b>76,175</b>	<b>91,021</b>	<b>79,986</b>
<b>Education—</b>								
Sea .. ..	252	243	261	232	394	487	479	312
Air .. ..	4,368	5,999	6,457	6,227	987	1,221	1,688	1,404
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>4,620</b>	<b>6,242</b>	<b>6,718</b>	<b>6,459</b>	<b>1,381</b>	<b>1,708</b>	<b>2,167</b>	<b>1,716</b>
<b>Other and Not Stated—</b>								
Sea .. ..	1,462	1,175	1,563	1,113	2,244	2,601	2,281	1,595
Air .. ..	7,344	7,607	9,348	6,796	6,043	8,242	10,121	9,390
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>8,806</b>	<b>8,782</b>	<b>10,911</b>	<b>7,909</b>	<b>8,287</b>	<b>10,843</b>	<b>12,402</b>	<b>10,985</b>
<b>Total—</b>								
Sea .. ..	14,880	13,730	14,019	10,433	39,230	41,053	43,785	39,900
Air .. ..	71,067	84,299	102,276	85,422	56,642	71,374	89,463	77,852
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>85,947</b>	<b>98,029</b>	<b>116,295</b>	<b>95,855</b>	<b>95,872</b>	<b>112,427</b>	<b>133,248</b>	<b>117,752</b>
<b>In Transit<sup>(c)</sup>—</b>								
Sea .. ..	4,285	4,336	4,897	2,735	..	..	..	..
Air .. ..	21,192	23,012	26,686	21,653	..	..	..	..
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>25,477</b>	<b>27,348</b>	<b>31,583</b>	<b>24,388</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Total, including In Transit—</b>								
Sea .. ..	19,165	18,066	18,916	13,168	39,230	41,053	43,785	39,900
Air .. ..	92,259	107,311	128,932	107,075	56,642	71,374	89,463	77,852
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>111,424</b>	<b>125,377</b>	<b>147,878</b>	<b>120,243</b>	<b>95,872</b>	<b>112,427</b>	<b>133,248</b>	<b>117,752</b>

(a) Persons arriving who state they intend to reside in Australia for a period of less than one year.  
 (b) Persons departing who state they intend to reside in a country abroad for a period of less than one year, together with Australian troops irrespective of length of intended residence. (c) Excludes "through" passengers who do not change ship or aircraft.



**OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT, VISITORS ARRIVING<sup>(a)</sup> AND RESIDENTS DEPARTING<sup>(b)</sup>, BY COUNTRY OF RESIDENCE<sup>(c)</sup> (ARRIVALS) OR COUNTRY OF DISEMBARKATION<sup>(d)</sup> (DEPARTURES), AUSTRALIA.**

Country of Residence <sup>(c)</sup> (Arrivals) and Country of Disembarkation <sup>(d)</sup> (Departures).	Visitors Arriving <sup>(a)</sup> (Excluding In Transit Travellers.)				Residents Departing <sup>(b)</sup>			
	1962.	1963.	1964.	Nine months ended Sept., 1965.	1962.	1963.	1964.	Nine months ended Sept., 1965.
<b>Africa—</b>								
Commonwealth Countries .. ..	828	714	779	629	88	63	115	128
South Africa .. ..	667	769	921	896	426	597	692	629
Other .. ..	173	195	222	219	219	273	358	287
<b>America—</b>								
Canada .. ..	2,172	2,174	2,545	2,397	829	1,198	1,220	1,166
Other Commonwealth Countries .. ..	111	117	74	104	19	28	55	116
United States of America—excl. Hawaii } .. ..	12,447	14,826	17,882	15,409	4,587	4,969	6,004	5,276
Other .. ..	354	366	393	377	4,395	4,904	6,107	5,398
					39	91	129	633
<b>Asia—</b>								
Ceylon, India, Pakistan .. ..	1,043	1,030	1,207	981	1,470	1,530	1,606	1,011
Hong Kong .. ..	1,251	1,516	1,779	1,407	4,198	5,358	6,832	5,479
Malaysia and Singapore .. ..	2,890	3,320	3,645	3,187	7,810	10,811	11,726	8,883
Other Commonwealth Countries .. ..	283	356	279	108	21	24	22	17
Japan .. ..	1,269	1,832	2,598	2,330	3,348	3,756	6,371	6,840
Other .. ..	2,627	2,617	3,022	2,335	3,234	3,552	4,744	4,321
<b>Europe—</b>								
United Kingdom and Ireland .. ..	11,122	12,144	13,988	11,433	14,166	14,034	15,180	13,795
Other Commonwealth Countries .. ..	61	72	73	128	289	265	215	385
Italy .. ..	589	692	785	694	8,772	10,149	12,267	11,112
Netherlands .. ..	1,527	1,374	1,695	1,152	1,146	1,397	1,309	1,210
Other .. ..	3,582	4,181	4,891	4,160	2,806	3,018	2,852	4,165
<b>Oceania—</b>								
Fiji .. ..	1,598	1,613	1,797	1,274	2,859	4,099	5,949	5,393
New Zealand .. ..	28,820	33,786	41,211	34,669	24,710	29,416	34,157	27,985
Papua and New Guinea .. ..	10,096	11,595	13,536	9,368	6,697	8,445	10,963	8,781
Other Commonwealth Countries .. ..	1,000	1,049	1,233	793	1,589	1,901	2,201	2,191
Other .. ..	1,437	1,691	1,740	1,805	2,155	2,549	2,174	2,551
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>85,947</b>	<b>98,029</b>	<b>116,295</b>	<b>95,855</b>	<b>95,872</b>	<b>112,427</b>	<b>133,248</b>	<b>117,752</b>

(a) See note (a) on page 9. (b) See note (b) on page 9. (c) For a period of one year or more.  
(d) Country of intended disembarkation from the particular ship or aircraft which takes the passenger from Australia.

**OVERSEA ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES: SHORT-TERM MOVEMENT, VISITORS ARRIVING<sup>(a)</sup> AND RESIDENTS DEPARTING<sup>(b)</sup>, BY INTENDED LENGTH OF STAY, AUSTRALIA.**

Intended Length of Stay. (c)	Visitors Arriving <sup>(a)</sup> (Excluding In Transit Travellers.)				Residents Departing <sup>(b)</sup>			
	1962.	1963.	1964.	Nine months ended Sept., 1965.	1962.	1963.	1964.	Nine months ended Sept., 1965.
<b>Under 1 week ..</b>	<b>6,787</b>	<b>9,119</b>	<b>10,895</b>	<b>10,297</b>	<b>3,958</b>	<b>4,467</b>	<b>4,988</b>	<b>4,963</b>
<b>1 week and under 2 weeks ..</b>	<b>10,653</b>	<b>13,208</b>	<b>16,854</b>	<b>15,447</b>	<b>5,045</b>	<b>7,039</b>	<b>8,746</b>	<b>8,455</b>
<b>2 weeks and under 3 weeks ..</b>	<b>12,118</b>	<b>15,542</b>	<b>19,592</b>	<b>16,774</b>	<b>7,679</b>	<b>11,006</b>	<b>15,726</b>	<b>14,258</b>
<b>3 weeks and under 1 month ..</b>	<b>7,526</b>	<b>7,666</b>	<b>10,342</b>	<b>9,410</b>	<b>6,462</b>	<b>8,025</b>	<b>10,095</b>	<b>10,009</b>
<b>1 month and under 2 months ..</b>	<b>15,402</b>	<b>16,289</b>	<b>18,826</b>	<b>13,342</b>	<b>16,026</b>	<b>18,806</b>	<b>21,925</b>	<b>17,237</b>
<b>2 months and under 3 months ..</b>	<b>8,143</b>	<b>8,472</b>	<b>9,289</b>	<b>6,975</b>	<b>10,139</b>	<b>11,458</b>	<b>14,005</b>	<b>11,019</b>
<b>3 months and under 4 months ..</b>	<b>8,804</b>	<b>9,176</b>	<b>10,176</b>	<b>7,540</b>	<b>9,097</b>	<b>9,497</b>	<b>10,292</b>	<b>8,813</b>
<b>4 months and under 6 months ..</b>	<b>3,317</b>	<b>3,246</b>	<b>3,638</b>	<b>2,548</b>	<b>6,796</b>	<b>6,998</b>	<b>7,968</b>	<b>8,449</b>
<b>6 months and under 12 months ..</b>	<b>8,404</b>	<b>9,912</b>	<b>10,804</b>	<b>9,589</b>	<b>18,923</b>	<b>20,514</b>	<b>21,605</b>	<b>21,504</b>
<b>Indefinite, not stated, etc.</b>	<b>4,793</b>	<b>5,399</b>	<b>5,879</b>	<b>3,933</b>	<b>11,747</b>	<b>14,617</b>	<b>17,898</b>	<b>13,045</b>
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>85,947</b>	<b>98,029</b>	<b>116,295</b>	<b>95,855</b>	<b>95,872</b>	<b>112,427</b>	<b>133,248</b>	<b>117,752</b>

(a) See note (a) on page 9. (b) See note (b) on page 9. (c) In Australia in the case of Visitors Arriving; abroad, in the case of Residents Departing.



## SECTION II.—EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT.

WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT—AUSTRALIA.(a)  
(’000.)

Month.	Civilian Employees in Main Industry Groups.(b)								Total Civilian Employees.(b)	
	Manu- fac- turing. (c)	Build- ing and Con- struc- tion.	Trans- port and Stor- age.	Fin- ance and Prop- erty.	Com- merce.	Public Auth- ority Activ- ities (n.e.i.).	Comm- unity and Busi- ness Serv- ices. (d)	Amuse- ment, Hotels, Pers- onal Serv- ices, etc.	Private Em- ployers.	Govern- ment Au- thor- ities.
MALES.										
June—										
1963 ..	879.4	281.6	187.1	86.2	367.6	101.7	170.4	74.6	1,680.8	695.4
1964 ..	e 920.9	289.9	192.5	92.1	381.0	105.7	178.3	78.2	1,762.1	707.1
1965 ..	952.4	298.9	e197.9	96.9	390.8	110.1	186.2	83.2	e 1,832.4	718.6
1964—										
Oct. ..	e 913.9	289.5	193.8	92.4	384.6	106.1	179.0	80.5	e 1,764.8	704.6
Nov. ..	932.7	290.0	194.8	92.4	390.2	106.5	179.3	81.3	e 1,791.4	705.6
Dec. ..	935.6	288.3	196.3	93.1	395.3	107.3	179.7	83.3	e 1,800.4	708.8
1965—										
July ..	e 950.4	298.6	e198.1	96.8	389.7	110.4	186.5	83.4	e 1,830.2	718.6
Aug. ..	950.9	300.8	e197.7	96.7	390.1	110.9	186.9	83.6	e 1,833.3	719.3
Sept. ..	947.9	301.6	199.4	96.6	390.4	110.9	187.1	84.7	1,835.2	718.6
Oct. ..	945.9	303.8	199.3	96.2	391.7	110.8	187.2	85.6	1,836.8	718.7
Nov. ..	948.6	306.5	200.5	96.5	397.0	111.6	187.8	86.2	1,847.7	722.5
Dec. ..	945.9	303.7	201.2	97.6	398.7	112.7	188.0	88.1	1,847.2	727.0
FEMALES.										
June—										
1963 ..	259.7	5.5	17.1	56.6	212.7	37.2	241.6	81.8	771.5	167.1
1964 ..	277.6	5.8	18.1	60.0	221.6	39.1	255.6	86.0	815.0	176.3
1965 ..	294.0	6.6	19.4	63.6	231.7	42.0	268.6	93.5	861.4	187.5
1964—										
Oct. ..	e 286.8	6.1	18.6	60.1	225.5	40.1	258.5	89.1	e 834.6	178.5
Nov. ..	289.2	6.1	18.8	60.5	232.3	40.1	258.4	90.2	845.4	179.4
Dec. ..	286.9	6.2	18.8	60.8	234.7	40.2	255.4	91.3	845.7	178.2
1965—										
July ..	293.9	6.7	19.5	63.5	231.8	43.0	269.1	94.0	862.5	188.6
Aug. ..	294.4	6.7	19.7	63.4	232.4	43.4	269.7	95.1	865.1	189.3
Sept. ..	296.2	6.7	19.8	63.4	234.1	43.3	270.3	96.2	870.4	189.4
Oct. ..	297.3	6.8	19.9	63.1	237.5	43.4	271.3	97.1	876.7	189.7
Nov. ..	297.8	6.9	20.1	63.7	244.5	43.8	271.9	97.6	885.6	191.3
Dec. ..	294.8	6.9	20.3	64.7	245.8	43.9	269.1	98.5	834.7	190.6
PERSONS.										
June—										
1963 ..	1,139.1	287.1	204.2	142.8	580.3	138.9	412.0	156.4	2,452.3	862.5
1964 ..	e1,198.5	295.7	210.6	152.1	602.6	144.8	433.9	164.2	2,577.2	883.4
1965 ..	1,246.4	305.5	e217.3	160.4	622.4	152.1	454.8	176.7	e 2,693.8	906.1
1964—										
Oct. ..	e1,200.6	295.6	212.4	152.6	610.1	146.3	437.4	169.6	e 2,599.4	883.1
Nov. ..	1,221.9	296.2	213.6	152.9	622.5	146.5	437.7	171.5	e 2,636.8	885.0
Dec. ..	1,222.5	294.5	215.1	153.8	630.0	147.5	435.1	174.6	e 2,646.1	887.0
1965—										
July ..	e1,244.3	305.3	e217.6	160.3	621.5	153.4	455.5	177.3	e 2,692.7	907.2
Aug. ..	1,245.3	307.5	e217.4	160.0	622.4	154.3	456.7	178.7	e 2,698.4	908.6
Sept. ..	1,244.1	308.4	219.2	160.0	624.5	154.3	457.4	180.9	2,705.6	908.0
Oct. ..	1,243.2	310.6	219.2	159.3	629.3	154.2	458.6	182.7	2,713.4	908.5
Nov. ..	1,246.3	313.4	220.7	160.1	641.5	155.3	459.7	183.7	2,733.3	913.7
Dec. ..	1,240.7	310.6	221.5	162.3	644.5	156.6	457.0	186.6	2,732.0	917.5

(a) The figures in this table are based on comprehensive data from the Population Census of June, 1961. Estimates for months subsequent to June, 1961, are derived from current Payroll Tax returns, returns of Government employment, other direct records of employment, and estimates of the number of employees not covered by these collections.

(b) Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces, are excluded.

(c) Includes employees engaged in selling and distribution, etc., as well as those occupied directly in manufacturing activity.

(d) Includes Law and Order, Religion and Social Welfare, Health Services, Education and Other Community and Business Services.

(e) Affected by industrial disputes.



## WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT—STATES.(a)

('000.)

Month.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T. (b)	Australia.
MALES.									
June—1963 ..	914.2	675.2	304.5	219.6	159.4	74.9	8.0	20.4	2,376.2
1964 ..	947.9	702.8	316.8	229.1	164.3	77.5	8.9	21.9	2,469.2
1965(e)	974.8	722.9	329.8	239.7	171.5	78.5	9.6	24.2	2,551.0
1964—Oct.(c)	953.7	700.8	318.2	222.5	165.7	76.8	9.0	22.6	2,469.4
Nov. ..	960.4	710.3	(c)318.8	231.9	166.5	77.1	9.0	22.9	c2,497.0
Dec. ..	964.2	716.7	(c)316.1	233.9	168.1	78.0	8.9	23.2	c2,509.2
1965—April ..	974.1	723.5	326.8	239.2	170.9	79.3	9.2	23.9	2,546.7
May ..	975.3	723.6	328.6	239.4	171.2	79.3	9.4	24.2	2,550.9
June(c)	974.8	722.9	329.8	239.7	171.5	78.5	9.6	24.2	2,551.0
July(c)	974.1	719.7	330.6	239.8	172.2	78.4	9.8	24.2	2,548.8
Aug.(c)	974.5	721.6	330.9	240.3	173.3	77.9	9.8	24.4	2,552.6
Sept. ..	975.8	721.1	329.9	240.2	174.1	78.2	9.7	24.7	2,553.8
Oct. ..	977.1	721.8	328.5	240.4	174.6	78.4	9.8	24.9	2,555.5
Nov. ..	985.3	725.0	328.5	240.7	175.9	79.3	9.9	25.5	2,570.2
Dec. ..	987.3	728.9	323.7	241.0	177.5	80.4	9.8	25.6	2,574.2

## FEMALES

June—1963 ..	370.8	285.4	108.9	80.9	55.5	25.5	2.9	8.7	938.6
1964 ..	390.7	300.6	115.5	86.0	58.5	27.0	3.0	10.0	991.3
1965 ..	411.9	315.5	122.9	93.2	62.9	27.8	3.2	11.5	1,048.9
1964—Oct. ..	400.8	(c)305.7	118.6	(c) 88.2	59.6	26.7	3.1	10.5	c1,013.1
Nov. ..	406.4	308.5	119.5	89.9	60.0	26.9	3.0	10.6	1,024.8
Dec. ..	405.1	308.8	119.1	90.1	59.5	27.6	3.0	10.7	1,023.9
1965—April ..	409.5	316.3	121.2	92.5	62.6	28.3	3.1	11.4	1,044.8
May ..	410.6	315.4	122.2	92.6	62.6	28.3	3.2	11.5	1,046.5
June ..	411.9	315.5	122.9	93.2	62.9	27.8	3.2	11.5	1,048.9
July ..	412.5	316.0	123.5	93.2	63.2	27.8	3.3	11.6	1,051.1
Aug. ..	413.7	316.5	124.0	93.8	63.5	27.9	3.3	11.7	1,054.4
Sept. ..	416.7	317.1	124.4	94.2	64.3	27.9	3.4	11.9	1,059.8
Oct. ..	420.5	318.2	125.3	94.1	64.9	28.1	3.4	11.9	1,066.4
Nov. ..	426.7	320.5	125.3	94.8	65.6	28.4	3.3	12.3	1,076.9
Dec. ..	424.5	321.4	124.8	94.6	65.0	29.2	3.4	12.3	1,075.3

## PERSONS.

June—1963 ..	1,285.0	930.6	413.4	300.5	214.9	100.4	10.9	29.1	3,314.8
1964 ..	1,338.6	1,003.3	432.3	315.2	222.9	104.5	11.9	31.9	3,460.6
1965(e)	1,386.7	1,038.4	452.7	332.9	234.4	106.3	12.8	35.7	3,599.9
1964—Oct.(c)	1,354.5	1,006.5	436.8	310.7	225.3	103.5	12.1	33.1	3,482.5
Nov. ..	1,366.8	1,018.8	(c)438.3	321.8	226.6	104.0	12.0	33.5	c3,521.8
Dec. ..	1,369.3	1,025.5	(c)435.2	324.0	227.7	105.7	11.9	33.9	c3,533.1
1965—April ..	1,383.5	1,039.6	447.9	331.7	233.5	107.7	12.3	35.2	3,591.6
May ..	1,386.0	1,039.0	450.8	332.0	233.8	107.6	12.6	35.7	3,597.4
June(e)	1,386.7	1,038.4	452.7	332.9	234.4	106.3	12.8	35.7	3,599.9
July(c)	1,386.6	1,035.7	454.1	333.0	235.4	106.2	13.1	35.8	3,599.9
Aug.(c)	1,388.2	1,038.1	454.9	334.1	236.8	105.8	13.1	36.1	3,607.0
Sept. ..	1,392.5	1,038.2	454.3	334.4	238.4	106.1	13.1	36.6	3,613.6
Oct. ..	1,397.6	1,040.0	453.8	334.5	239.5	106.5	13.2	36.8	3,621.9
Nov. ..	1,412.0	1,045.5	453.8	335.5	241.5	107.7	13.2	37.9	3,647.0
Dec. ..	1,411.8	1,050.2	448.5	335.6	242.5	109.6	13.2	38.0	3,649.5

(a) See footnotes (a) and (b) on page 11.  
Capital Territory who reside in adjoining areas.

(b) Includes persons employed in the Australian  
(c) Affected by industrial disputes.



## UNEMPLOYMENT, SICKNESS AND SPECIAL BENEFITS

Average Number of Persons on Benefit at end of each week.

(For particulars of benefits paid, see page 103.)

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT.									
Year—1960-61 ..	6,786	4,383	6,041	1,610	2,154	549	18	28	21,569
1961-62 ..	19,128	14,833	10,756	3,043	2,932	1,541	29	88	52,950
1962-63 ..	15,793	9,072	8,369	2,214	2,674	1,497	13	44	39,706
1963-64 ..	10,296	4,963	4,994	1,513	2,677	1,435	6	41	25,925
1964-65 ..	4,864	2,210	3,038	800	1,679	1,117	5	29	13,742
Quarter ended—									
September, 1964	5,904	2,978	1,984	1,034	2,367	1,675	6	43	15,991
December, ..	4,200	1,963	2,102	690	1,576	1,287	3	31	11,852
March, 1965	4,896	2,035	4,253	841	1,643	831	6	26	14,531
June, ..	4,458	1,862	3,812	635	1,132	676	5	15	12,595
September, ..	4,639	2,006	2,305	738	1,061	877	4	19	11,649
December, ..	4,366	1,929	2,921	870	648	546	3	17	11,300

SICKNESS BENEFIT.									
Year—1960-61 ..	3,440	2,079	1,429	617	665	250	9	24	8,513
1961-62 ..	3,727	2,312	1,578	679	685	262	15	28	9,286
1962-63 ..	4,474	2,434	1,713	760	790	301	15	27	10,514
1963-64 ..	4,514	2,731	1,753	788	866	300	16	26	10,994
1964-65 ..	4,407	2,579	1,571	728	832	287	19	34	10,457
Quarter ended—									
September 1964	4,652	2,757	1,651	814	831	331	14	28	11,078
December, ..	4,520	2,627	1,567	761	851	291	19	31	10,667
March, 1965	4,266	2,379	1,538	658	826	263	23	39	9,992
June, ..	4,191	2,555	1,528	680	817	264	18	38	10,091
September, ..	4,311	2,690	1,553	780	822	281	19	36	10,492
December, ..	4,372	2,599	1,506	767	745	267	30	44	10,330

SPECIAL (ORDINARY) BENEFIT(a).									
Year—1960-61 ..	686	874	406	160	148	114	--	3	2,391
1961-62 ..	625	957	371	135	151	96	1	3	2,339
1962-63 ..	685	1,056	381	135	129	102	1	1	2,490
1963-64 ..	737	1,063	399	141	122	118	3	1	2,584
1964-65 ..	726	1,057	366	131	106	116	2	3	2,507
Quarter ended—									
September 1964	745	1,093	363	147	113	126	4	3	2,504
December, ..	740	1,056	372	133	106	110	4	4	2,525
March, 1965	730	1,030	377	124	103	109	2	4	2,479
June, ..	692	1,046	353	117	103	115	--	3	2,429
September, ..	671	1,072	336	115	112	130	1	3	2,440
December, ..	691	1,013	369	120	111	119	--	2	2,425

(a) In addition, the average number of migrants in reception and training centres receiving special benefits at end of each week—1960-61, 438; 1961-62, 528; 1962-63, 157; 1963-64, 100; 1964-65, 60; quarter ended December, 1965, 61.



## INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES—STATES.(a)

Period.	Disputes.	Workers Involved.			Working Days Lost.		Estimated Loss in Wages (\$'000).
		Directly.	Indirectly. (b)	Total.	Number.	Average per Worker Involved.	
NEW SOUTH WALES.							
Year—1963 ..	817	214,643	4,333	218,976	307,440	1.40	2,629.4
1964 ..	828	221,510	7,566	229,076	320,568	1.40	2,996.2
Qtr.—June, 1964	204	51,690	1,422	53,112	67,274	1.27	643.2
Sept., ..	251	57,415	2,916	60,331	66,884	1.10	627.6
Dec., ..	178	49,740	2,646	52,386	114,488	2.19	1,098.2
March, 1965	182	63,218	700	63,918	83,137	1.30	805.0
June, ..	169	43,888	1,411	45,299	54,554	1.20	526.8
Sept., ..	293	102,429	2,654	105,083	172,551	1.64	1,595.6
VICTORIA.							
Year—1963 ..	180	85,757	2,221	87,978	172,963	1.97	1,510.0
1964 ..	206	188,836	1,239	190,075	359,567	1.89	3,428.0
Qtr.—June, 1964	54	69,328	406	69,734	83,239	1.19	725.2
Sept., ..	62	59,611	466	60,077	56,000	0.93	568.2
Dec., ..	44	17,322	234	17,556	172,191	9.81	1,744.6
March, 1965	50	22,151	779	22,930	30,833	1.34	299.0
June, ..	54	45,701		45,701	53,679	1.17	506.4
Sept., ..	70	42,658	1,935	44,593	81,704	1.83	807.8
QUEENSLAND.							
Year—1963 ..	160	37,047	7,266	44,313	54,861	1.24	468.0
1964 ..	198	84,901	7,745	92,646	157,571	1.70	1,453.4
Qtr.—June, 1964	47	22,708	3,136	25,844	38,173	1.48	308.8
Sept., ..	57	37,147	613	37,760	51,365	1.36	456.6
Dec., ..	43	9,721	1,563	11,284	38,382	3.40	444.2
March, 1965	40	14,058	2,159	16,217	128,571	7.92	1,590.0
June, ..	42	9,558	1,514	11,072	27,260	2.46	299.2
Sept., ..	68	20,542	955	21,497	25,044	1.16	239.2
SOUTH AUSTRALIA.							
Year—1963 ..	35	11,938	107	12,045	8,957	0.74	82.0
1964 ..	55	22,801	189	23,040	62,785	2.73	585.2
Qtr.—June, 1964	12	4,077	80	4,157	2,784	0.67	25.2
Sept., ..	16	4,483	..	4,483	3,378	0.75	33.4
Dec., ..	9	7,649	..	7,649	52,616	6.88	592.4
March, 1965	17	12,669	..	12,669	11,655	0.92	101.8
June, ..	13	5,229	120	5,349	4,228	0.79	42.8
Sept., ..	8	4,584	..	4,584	3,620	0.79	36.8
WESTERN AUSTRALIA.							
Year—1963 ..	28	42,390	194	42,584	31,969	0.75	252.4
1964 ..	26	6,093	72	6,165	7,148	1.16	62.6
Qtr.—June, 1964	10	2,516	66	2,582	3,760	1.43	32.2
Sept., ..	7	806	..	806	278	0.34	2.6
Dec., ..	8	2,726	6	2,732	3,037	1.11	27.0
March, 1965	11	4,686	..	4,686	3,270	0.70	33.0
June, ..	6	3,202	..	3,202	2,427	0.76	24.6
Sept., ..	9	2,502	..	2,502	3,063	1.22	27.8
TASMANIA.							
Year—1963 ..	11	5,019	..	5,019	2,933	0.58	27.0
1964 ..	8	1,898	..	1,898	1,939	1.02	18.0
Qtr.—June, 1964	1	131	..	131	66	0.50	0.6
Sept., ..	2	1,301	..	1,301	1,252	0.96	11.2
Dec., ..	3	404	..	404	578	1.43	5.8
March, 1965	6	2,649	..	2,649	2,270	0.86	24.8
June, ..	4	1,066	..	1,066	440	0.41	4.4
Sept., ..	3	1,151	..	1,151	1,049	0.91	11.0
AUSTRALIA.(c)							
Year—1963 ..	1,250	308,567	14,141	412,708	581,568	1.41	4,991.4
1964 ..	1,334	528,817	16,811	545,628	911,358	1.67	8,560.8
Qtr.—June, 1964	331	152,272	5,110	157,382	195,901	1.25	1,740.8
Sept., ..	401	161,333	3,995	165,328	179,613	1.09	1,709.2
Dec., ..	289	87,848	4,449	92,297	381,525	4.13	3,814.4
March, 1965	311	119,590	3,638	123,228	260,096	2.11	2,857.4
June, ..	293	109,002	3,045	112,047	142,925	1.28	1,408.0
Sept., ..	461	175,582	5,550	181,132	288,555	1.59	2,735.4

For footnotes see page 15.



## INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES: INDUSTRY GROUPS—AUSTRALIA.(a)

Period.	Mining and Quarrying.		Manu- facturing.	Building and Con- struction.	Transport.		Other Groups.	All Groups.
	Coal Mining.	Other.			Steve- doring.	Other.		
NUMBER.								
Year.—1960 ..	329	13	316	99	308	59	21	1,145
1961 ..	235	9	270	101	151	37	12	815
1962 ..	299	5	498	135	180	45	21	1,183
1963 ..	222	9	489	146	312	49	23	1,250
1964 ..	223	7	577	140	317	44	26	1,334
Qtr.—June, 1964	58	3	191	43	82	7	7	331
Sept., "	82	1	176	35	87	11	9	401
Dec., "	35	2	123	38	74	12	5	289
March, 1965	38	3	133	40	69	12	16	311
June, "	37	1	115	40	78	14	8	293
Sept., "	65	1	195	69	104	15	12	461

## TOTAL WORKERS INVOLVED (DIRECTLY AND INDIRECTLY).

Year—1960 ..	63,200	8,506	194,661	11,610	179,103	128,570	17,029	603,279
1961 ..	41,097	6,271	123,853	21,872	61,092	39,591	6,581	300,357
1962 ..	38,262	2,091	132,194	27,728	121,245	29,675	2,658	353,853
1963 ..	29,059	4,513	186,641	23,809	118,438	37,928	12,320	412,708
1964 ..	35,314	9,084	218,478	41,393	140,483	78,202	13,674	545,628
Qtr.—June, 1964	11,851	3,449	61,216	14,533	37,222	25,193	3,818	157,382
Sept., ..	12,311	2,314	70,062	14,460	52,402	11,056	2,223	165,328
Dec., ..	5,069	1,821	34,031	7,060	26,360	16,266	1,690	92,297
March, 1965	5,541	1,798	38,161	9,175	47,198	18,875	2,480	123,228
June, ..	4,476	76	22,312	6,878	65,024	11,042	2,239	112,047
Sept., ..	9,782	1,847	61,190	5,472	68,249	29,387	5,205	181,132

## TOTAL WORKING DAYS LOST.

Year—1960 ..	107,773	51,310	232,289	39,465	167,820	93,576	32,874	725,107
1961 ..	70,767	113,107	266,465	48,302	61,467	32,281	14,422	606,811
1962 ..	43,739	2,796	293,618	49,376	86,571	28,292	4,363	508,755
1963 ..	45,914	4,807	343,505	52,915	95,050	25,623	13,754	581,568
1964 ..	34,261	31,066	528,910	68,882	113,556	117,268	17,415	911,358
Qtr.—June, 1964	12,771	7,196	95,086	22,008	25,793	24,477	8,640	195,901
Sept., ..	14,002	2,314	81,732	16,161	43,590	17,448	2,366	179,613
Dec., ..	3,719	20,126	268,069	15,441	25,396	45,899	2,875	381,525
March, 1965	6,875	108,649	67,944	20,331	36,185	17,908	2,204	260,090
June, ..	6,353	10,815	58,104	8,157	45,597	10,778	3,121	142,925
Sept., ..	13,155	1,847	127,424	15,191	72,064	54,688	4,186	288,555

## ESTIMATED LOSS IN WAGES.

(\$'000.)

Year—1960 ..	906.2	641.4	1,760.0	374.2	1,344.2	643.8	183.8	5,853.6
1961 ..	603.8	1,448.6	2,081.6	458.6	491.4	257.2	106.4	5,447.6
1962 ..	375.6	27.6	2,399.8	446.6	735.8	227.2	31.6	4,244.2
1963 ..	418.8	42.4	2,906.8	497.2	830.4	203.6	92.2	4,991.4
1964 ..	334.2	403.2	4,888.0	633.2	1,129.4	1,013.8	139.0	8,560.8
Qtr.—June, 1964	120.2	95.8	814.2	197.8	248.0	194.8	70.0	1,740.8
Sept., ..	145.6	26.2	786.8	148.4	441.6	141.2	19.4	1,709.2
Dec., ..	35.4	267.2	2,635.8	162.8	257.8	433.2	22.2	3,814.4
March, 1965	68.0	1,391.8	640.8	200.4	369.0	168.0	19.2	2,857.4
June, ..	63.6	138.6	534.6	83.6	464.8	96.0	27.0	1,408.0
Sept., ..	126.8	31.0	1,191.2	169.4	740.8	437.6	38.6	2,735.4

(a) Refers only to disputes involving a stoppage of work of ten man-days or more. (b) Persons thrown out of work at the establishments where the stoppages occurred but not themselves parties to the dispute. (c) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.

NOTE.—Disputes not settled at the end of a year are included as new disputes in the figures for the following year. Disputes not settled at the end of a quarter are not counted in the number of disputes for the following quarter, but additional workers involved and working days and wages lost are included.



## TRADE UNIONS.

## Number and Membership

Year.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T. (a)	A.C.T. (a)	Australia.
NUMBER OF SEPARATE UNIONS.									
1960	231	157	133	136	155	101	25	31	363
1961	226	156	133	134	152	103	24	34	355
1962	222	155	135	133	152	103	23	33	347
1963	227	154	137	134	154	103	30	54	347
1964	223	157	141	137	154	111	30	59	340

## NUMBER OF MEMBERS ('000.)

1960	768.5	479.2	327.4	153.5	115.9	56.0	3.1	8.8	1,912.4
1961	743.5	486.8	329.8	151.5	115.0	56.9	2.9	8.2	1,894.6
1962	765.5	498.0	334.0	160.4	121.0	57.3	3.3	11.0	1,950.5
1963	782.7	514.9	339.4	161.1	129.0	57.4	3.3	15.7	2,003.5
1964	795.1	525.8	350.6	166.9	135.1	59.9	3.4	18.0	2,054.8

(a) In some cases, union members in the Territories associated with State organizations are reported under the heading of that State. The annual figures reflect, in part, progressive movements to more accurate reporting and the comparability of totals for the Territories is affected by this aspect.  
(b) Without interstate duplication. The State figures do not add to the Australian total because a union represented in more than one State is included in the figure for each State in which it is represented, but is counted only once in the Australian total.

## Industry Groups—Australia(a)

Industry Group.	1960.	1961.	1962.	1963.	1964.
NUMBER OF SEPARATE UNIONS.(b)					
Agriculture, Grazing, etc. .. .. .	3	3	3	3	3
Mining and Quarrying .. .. .	12	12	12	12	12
Manufacturing—					
Engineering, Metals, Vehicles, etc. .. .. .	14	13	12	12	12
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear .. .. .	7	7	7	7	6
Food, Drink and Tobacco .. .. .	34	34	34	34	33
Sawmilling, Furniture, etc. .. .. .	7	7	6	6	6
Paper, Printing, etc. .. .. .	6	6	6	6	6
Other Manufacturing .. .. .	32	32	31	31	29
Total Manufacturing .. .. .	100	99	96	96	92
Building and Construction .. .. .	28	28	28	25	24
Railway and Tramway Services .. .. .	25	25	25	25	24
Road and Air Transport .. .. .	10	10	11	10	11
Shipping and Stevedoring .. .. .	14	14	14	14	14
Banking, Insurance and Clerical .. .. .	20	19	19	19	17
Wholesale and Retail Trade .. .. .	11	11	11	12	12
Public Authority (n.e.i.), etc.(c) .. .. .	75	73	70	70	72
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc. .. .. .	25	23	22	23	22
Other Industries(d) .. .. .	40	38	36	38	37
Total .. .. .	363	355	347	347	340

## NUMBER OF MEMBERS ('000.)

Agriculture, Grazing, etc. .. .. .	63.4	61.4	60.7	60.8	63.3
Mining and Quarrying .. .. .	37.7	35.3	35.4	35.0	35.2
Manufacturing—					
Engineering, Metals, Vehicles, etc. .. .. .	292.4	291.5	294.6	301.5	312.8
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear .. .. .	103.8	95.2	105.4	107.7	109.9
Food, Drink and Tobacco .. .. .	119.8	128.0	130.4	136.7	130.9
Sawmilling, Furniture, etc. .. .. .	43.9	42.0	39.1	39.7	39.5
Paper, Printing, etc. .. .. .	51.8	51.8	52.1	53.4	53.2
Other Manufacturing .. .. .	92.6	82.6	87.1	90.8	95.0
Total Manufacturing .. .. .	704.3	691.1	708.7	729.8	741.3
Building and Construction .. .. .	137.8	143.9	145.5	144.9	146.9
Railway and Tramway Services .. .. .	139.1	133.8	134.7	133.8	131.2
Road and Air Transport .. .. .	56.0	58.4	63.7	66.2	68.0
Shipping and Stevedoring .. .. .	36.1	35.1	34.0	33.3	35.1
Banking, Insurance and Clerical .. .. .	112.8	118.9	121.2	126.4	132.8
Wholesale and Retail Trade .. .. .	81.7	75.7	79.7	84.2	86.3
Public Authority (n.e.i.) etc.(c) .. .. .	331.2	341.0	354.0	374.0	389.2
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc. .. .. .	69.6	51.4	54.5	54.1	54.8
Other Industries(d) .. .. .	142.7	148.6	158.4	161.0	170.6
Total .. .. .	1,912.4	1,894.6	1,950.5	2,003.5	2,054.8

(a) This table does not supply a precise classification of trade union members by industry, because wherever members of a union are employed in a number of industries they have been classified to the predominant industry for the union concerned. (b) Without interstate duplication. See note (b) to table above. (c) Includes Communication and Municipal, etc. (d) Includes Community and Business Services.



### SECTION III.—PRIMARY AND SECONDARY INDUSTRIES.

#### WHEAT FOR GRAIN—AREA, PRODUCTION AND YIELD PER ACRE.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	A.C.T.	Australia.
AREA. ( <sup>'000</sup> Acres.)								
1960-61 ..	4,076	2,672	693	1,969	4,021	7	1	13,439
1961-62 ..	4,498	2,849	750	2,229	4,380	16	1	14,723
1962-63 ..	5,008	3,125	919	2,595	4,804	15	3	16,469
1963-64 ..	4,964	3,109	938	2,802	4,640	18	3	16,474
1964-65p..	5,760	3,236	1,026	2,727	5,151	17	2	17,919

PRODUCTION. ( <sup>'000</sup> Bushels.)								
1960-61 ..	84,657	67,587	10,999	46,395	63,900	148	30	273,716
1961-62 ..	78,350	56,879	12,018	33,854	65,700	345	32	247,178
1962-63 ..	109,002	67,809	18,683	38,339	72,500	419	70	306,912
1963-64 ..	122,472	76,302	22,275	53,971	52,340	483	69	327,012
1964-65p..	151,483	78,166	22,830	52,817	63,071	364	53	368,789

YIELD PER ACRE. (Bushels.)								
1960-61 ..	20.8	25.3	15.9	23.6	15.9	21.4	28.5	20.4
1961-62 ..	17.4	20.0	16.0	15.2	15.0	22.2	22.7	16.8
1962-63 ..	21.8	21.7	20.3	14.8	15.1	27.3	29.3	18.6
1963-64 ..	24.7	24.5	23.8	19.3	11.3	27.5	24.6	19.9
1964-65p..	26.3	24.2	22.3	19.4	12.2	21.7	27.6	20.6

#### TOTAL AREA OF WHEAT GROWN FOR ALL PURPOSES. (<sup>'000</sup> Acres.)

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	A.C.T.	Australia.
1960-61 ..	4,276	2,708	795	2,027	4,077	11	1	13,895
1961-62 ..	4,744	2,880	820	2,270	4,434	20	1	15,169
1962-63 ..	5,242	3,162	981	2,645	4,860	16	3	16,909
1963-64 ..	5,151	3,138	1,002	2,849	4,679	19	3	16,841
1964-65p ..	5,929	3,259	1,078	2,772	5,200	18	2	18,258

#### OTHER PRINCIPAL CROPS—AUSTRALIA.

Season.	Grain			Potatoes.	Hay.	Sugar-cane.		Total Area of Crops
	Oats.	Barley.	Maize.			Cnt for crushing	Cane Sugar. (94 N.T.)	

AREA. ( <sup>'000</sup> Acres.)								
1960-61 ..	3,637	2,830	185	92	2,973	341	..	29,576
1961-62 ..	3,097	2,383	211	94	2,274	387	..	29,639
1962-63 ..	3,292	2,027	209	114	2,720	402	..	32,092
1963-64 ..	3,392	2,013	215	102	2,602	418	..	32,045
1964-65p ..	3,497	2,064	213	88	2,784	470	..	34,663

PRODUCTION.								
	<sup>'000</sup> bush.	<sup>'000</sup> bush.	<sup>'000</sup> bush.	<sup>'000</sup> tons.	<sup>'000</sup> tons.	<sup>'000</sup> tons.	<sup>'000</sup> tons.	
1960-61 ..	76,107	67,970	6,245	451	5,079	9,166	1,383	..
1961-62 ..	55,130	41,504	7,307	526	3,693	9,577	1,383	..
1962-63 ..	68,809	39,579	7,457	667	4,717	12,736	1,850	..
1963-64 ..	68,234	43,395	6,722	562	4,269	12,118	1,724	..
1964-65p ..	70,043	49,315	6,965	509	4,958	15,070	1,956	..



## NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL LIVESTOCK.

('000.)

At 31st March—	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Terr. (a)	A.C.T.	Australia.
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## HORSES.

1961	..	192	65	224	27	40	9	40	1	598
1962	..	168	61	217	25	40	9	41	1	562
1963	..	166	58	212	25	39	8	38	1	547
1964	..	163	56	206	(b)25	39	8	38	1	(c) 536
1965p	..	158	56	201	(b)24	37	7	36	1	(c) 520

## CATTLE.

1961	..	4,242	2,864	7,004	561	1,100	394	1,154	13	17,332
1962	..	4,399	3,156	7,098	660	1,218	425	1,063	14	18,033
1963	..	4,569	3,225	7,233	679	1,298	444	1,087	14	18,549
1964	..	4,789	3,301	7,402	694	1,299	450	1,105	15	19,055
1965p	..	4,619	3,316	7,393	697	1,258	451	1,068	14	18,816

## SHEEP.

1961	..	68,087	26,620	22,135	14,952	17,152	3,439	16	278	152,679
1962	..	69,498	27,333	22,125	16,415	18,314	3,531	10	286	157,712
1963	..	70,021	27,472	22,811	15,737	18,727	3,570	9	279	158,626
1964	..	71,764	28,413	24,337	16,403	20,165	3,600	10	289	164,981
1965p	..	72,396	30,437	24,016	17,289	22,392	3,793	9	290	170,622

## PIGS.

1961	..	455	318	448	144	176	71	3	..	1,615
1962	..	471	325	433	170	174	76	3	..	1,652
1963	..	392	298	402	145	131	70	2	..	1,440
1964	..	391	322	388	154	128	83	2	..	1,468
1965p	..	449	378	406	196	137	92	2	..	1,660

(a) At 30th June.

(b) Estimated.

(c) See footnote (b) to South Australia.

## PRODUCTION OF WOOL (GREASY BASIS).

('000 lb.)

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Terr.	A.C.T.	Australia.	
1959-60	..	715,445	322,999	236,196	198,289	170,442	33,600	165	2,899	1,680,035
1960-61	..	664,276	322,011	235,590	177,413	191,353	31,870	157	2,471	1,625,141
1961-62	..	701,168	330,716	230,333	206,985	192,161	34,469	98	2,645	1,698,575
1962-63	..	693,734	316,705	233,638	207,344	184,123	34,561	100	2,343	1,672,548
1963-64	..	731,316	334,288	255,386	210,500	216,574	34,007	91	2,552	1,784,714
1964-65p	..	706,061	361,176	251,426	215,729	207,035	39,671	89	2,475	1,783,662

## RECEIPTS AND SALES OF WOOL BY WOOL SELLING BROKERS AND STOCKS OF UNSOLD WOOL HELD IN BROKERS' STORES.

(Source : National Council of Wool Selling Brokers of Australia.)

Period.	Receipts of First Hand Wool into Store.	Sales.						Unsold Wool in Store at End of Period.	
		Greasy.			Scoured.				
		Weight. '000 lb.	Value. \$'000	Av. Value. c per lb.	Weight. '000 lb.	Value. \$'000.	Av. Value. c per lb.		
1960-61	..	4,715,343	1,435,520	622,802	43.38	10,289	6,158	59.85	202,850
1961-62	..	4,798,351	1,489,251	671,735	45.11	8,859	5,444	61.45	187,683
1962-63	..	4,692,797	1,454,925	714,904	49.13	7,785	4,488	57.64	162,963
1963-64	..	4,995,980	1,532,337	890,026	58.08	6,290	4,539	72.16	210,866
1964-65	..	5,089,654	1,537,971	735,683	47.83	3,790	2,335	61.62	273,378
Six months ended Dec.—									
1964	..	3,532,754	732,438	376,350	51.38	2,070	1,394	67.37	1,347,231
1965	..	3,213,887	676,790	329,444	48.68	2,047	1,086	53.07	1,293,549

(a) Sales of approximately 300 lb. weight.



## PRODUCTION OF MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS.

Period.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Terr.	A.C.T.	Australia.
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WHOLE MILK FOR ALL PURPOSES.  
(<sup>000</sup> gals.)

1960-61 ..	319,410	596,706	212,749	87,030	58,544	63,858	n.a.	1,005	1,339,302
1961-62 ..	344,724	630,948	239,823	95,504	58,240	73,206	n.a.	1,117	1,443,562
1962-63 ..	324,113	667,562	245,067	95,378	56,029	78,518	n.a.	1,090	1,467,757
1963-64 ..	322,547	694,990	239,827	97,523	57,162	83,124	76	1,146	1,496,395
1964-65p ..	297,878	730,620	226,249	103,676	61,702	87,381	98	1,094	1,508,698
Six months ended Dec.p—									
1964 ..	168,158	472,153	127,225	64,367	39,192	55,304	50	589	927,038
1965 ..	164,204	471,495	109,229	61,793	42,042	61,034	50	528	910,375

BUTTER (Factory Production).  
(Tons.)

1960-61 ..	33,997	89,356	31,081	6,858	7,661	10,256	..	..	179,209
1961-62 ..	38,994	95,619	35,643	7,424	7,483	12,063	..	..	197,256
1962-63 ..	35,968	101,431	36,456	7,319	6,963	13,097	..	..	201,234
1963-64 ..	36,107	103,348	35,366	7,405	6,915	13,668	..	..	202,809
1964-65p ..	29,948	111,282	32,833	7,687	7,809	13,906	..	..	203,465
Six months ended Dec.p—									
1964 ..	18,317	75,192	18,730	4,986	5,520	9,093	..	..	131,838
1965 ..	18,403	74,649	15,456	4,686	6,271	9,609	..	..	129,074

CHEESE (Factory Production).  
(Tons.)

1960-61 ..	5,473	19,977	7,222	12,609	1,352	348	..	..	46,981
1961-62 ..	6,163	23,919	8,974	14,659	1,364	605	..	..	55,684
1962-63 ..	5,524	25,569	10,201	15,164	1,438	643	..	..	58,539
1963-64 ..	5,421	25,177	9,492	15,284	1,506	1,337	..	..	58,217
1964-65p ..	4,129	27,270	8,525	17,338	1,783	2,344	..	..	61,389
Six months ended Dec.p—									
1964 ..	2,882	17,548	5,500	12,001	1,330	1,557	..	..	40,818
1965 ..	2,438	16,645	4,088	11,182	883	2,106	..	..	37,342

PRESERVED MILK PRODUCTS: AUSTRALIA.  
(<sup>000</sup> lb.)

Period.			Condensed, Concentrated and Evaporated Milk.			Ice Cream Mixes.		Infants' and Invalids' Food.(c)	Casein.	Total Powdered Milk.
			Full Cream.		Skim.					
			Sweet-ened.(a)	Un-sweet-ened.(b)		Liquid.	Powder.			
1960-61	..	..	66,156	64,045	11,210	7,716	1,248	36,415	25,178	141,040
1961-62	..	..	63,299	65,694	13,168	8,828	1,360	38,137	30,356	147,829
1962-63	..	..	75,533	64,409	19,203	12,956	1,341	38,465	36,236	154,680
1963-64	..	..	95,744	71,964	25,712	11,896	973	44,105	37,360	156,019
1964-65p	..	..	103,175	86,854	22,709	12,549	786	45,555	39,612	169,707
Six months ended										
Dec.p—										
1964	..	..	63,278	50,906	13,224	7,202	525	23,950	28,761	113,845
1965	..	..	46,577	48,688	12,219	6,331	(d)	23,498	36,595	115,294

(a) Includes "Coffee and Milk". (b) Includes (i) Whole (10 per cent. Butterfat or more), (ii) Less than 10 per cent. Butterfat. (c) Includes Malted Milk and Milk Sugar (Lactose). (d) Not available for publication.



## PRODUCTION OF MEAT (CARCASS WEIGHT).

(Tons.)

Period.	N.S.W	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Terr.	A.C.T.	Australia.
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## BEEF (including Veal).

1960-61	..	168,045	125,626	246,860	26,647	41,972	16,894	5,506	1,217	632,767
1961-62	..	233,582	176,058	278,115	30,061	47,406	19,674	4,523	1,637	791,056
1962-63	..	263,054	213,908	313,786	36,420	55,934	23,694	5,061	2,080	913,937
1963-64	..	286,417	227,877	327,481	39,759	66,025	25,909	9,872	2,158	985,498
1964-65	..	303,419	246,129	326,128	37,268	56,983	26,270	8,664	2,179	1,007,040
Six months ended Dec.—										
1964	..	140,895	120,652	161,226	18,322	29,218	13,568	5,376	1,118	490,375
1965p	..	97,840	110,560	156,948	17,927	31,479	10,565	3,917	830	430,066

## MUTTON.

1960-61	..	115,155	132,743	42,863	33,680	32,034	9,363	98	720	367,556
1961-62	..	107,821	152,117	35,287	33,587	28,248	10,066	65	793	367,984
1962-63	..	103,687	153,328	30,656	34,047	29,399	9,462	68	1,112	362,659
1963-64	..	107,199	149,341	35,077	32,475	24,516	10,926	72	1,078	360,684
1964-65	..	105,078	146,243	41,859	32,916	24,411	9,079	88	1,032	361,306
Six months ended Dec.—										
1964	..	47,750	73,785	20,444	16,285	11,991	4,385	47	501	175,197
1965p	..	46,554	68,764	20,779	18,372	15,504	5,003	68	381	175,425

## LAMB.

1960-61	..	81,262	77,502	5,666	18,562	13,626	9,562	..	572	206,752
1961-62	..	89,023	77,605	5,052	21,803	14,449	10,163	..	634	218,729
1962-63	..	95,185	84,317	4,827	23,972	11,837	9,924	..	737	230,800
1963-64	..	94,858	82,428	5,132	20,389	12,174	9,153	..	908	225,042
1964-65	..	89,558	84,075	6,125	22,476	11,428	9,044	..	824	223,530
Six months ended Dec.—										
1964	..	48,587	49,259	3,117	14,157	6,800	4,910	..	473	127,303
1965p	..	36,357	37,336	2,097	12,605	7,421	4,837	..	293	100,946

## PIGMEAT.

1960-61	..	29,048	25,550	27,289	9,574	10,550	5,057	150	240	107,458
1961-62	..	32,677	27,406	29,802	11,558	13,180	5,428	86	326	120,463
1962-63	..	30,283	25,086	29,619	11,810	11,731	5,461	69	328	114,387
1963-64	..	28,717	25,306	29,919	11,163	9,852	5,927	73	326	111,283
1964-65	..	31,509	28,048	31,259	12,656	9,861	6,585	90	218	120,226
Six months ended Dec.—										
1964	..	15,606	13,704	15,136	6,347	5,248	3,060	49	84	59,234
1965p	..	17,938	17,052	15,467	7,601	5,601	3,366	53	224	67,302

## TOTAL IN TERMS OF FRESH MEAT.

1960-61	..	393,510	361,421	322,678	88,463	99,082	40,876	5,754	2,749	1,314,533
1961-62	..	463,103	433,186	348,256	97,009	103,283	45,331	4,674	3,390	1,496,232
1962-63	..	492,210	476,639	378,888	107,149	108,901	48,541	5,198	4,257	1,621,783
1963-64	..	517,191	484,952	397,609	103,786	112,567	51,915	10,017	4,470	1,682,507
1964-65	..	530,164	504,495	405,371	105,316	102,083	50,978	8,842	4,253	1,712,102
Six months ended Dec.—										
1964	..	252,847	257,400	199,923	55,111	53,257	25,923	5,472	2,176	852,109
1965p	..	198,689	233,712	195,291	56,505	60,005	23,771	4,038	1,728	773,739



**MINING AND QUARRYING—VALUE OF OUTPUT.(a)**  
(£'000.)

Industry and Year.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Terr. and A.C.T.	Aust.
1964.								
<b>Metal Mining—</b>								
Gold Mining ..	22	738	534	1	23,768	1	2,344	27,406
Silver-Lead-Zinc Mining ..	87,990	..	57,048	12	(b)	(b)	2	149,328
Copper-Gold Mining ..	178	4	..	6	796	(b)	4,238	18,290
Tin Mining ..	1,946	44	3,952	..	1,232	2,830	74	10,078
Mineral Sands Mining ..	10,816	..	4,436	..	2,694	..	..	17,948
Other Metal Mining ..	260	14	2,562	11,532	(b)	(b)	4	20,614
<b>Total Metal Mining</b>	<b>101,212</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>68,536</b>	<b>11,552</b>	<b>33,302</b>	<b>21,600</b>	<b>6,660</b>	<b>243,664</b>
<b>Fuel Mining—</b>								
Black Coal Mining ..	97,252	544	21,618	3,296	4,678	650	..	128,040
Brown Coal Mining ..	..	17,304	..	..	..	..	..	17,304
Other Fuel Mining ..	..	..	2,164	..	..	..	..	2,164
<b>Total Fuel Mining ..</b>	<b>97,252</b>	<b>17,848</b>	<b>23,782</b>	<b>3,296</b>	<b>4,678</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>147,508</b>
<b>Non-Metal (excl. Fuel) Mining ..</b>	<b>7,570</b>	<b>4,710</b>	<b>2,014</b>	<b>9,720</b>	<b>2,922</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>27,802</b>
<b>Construction Material Quarrying ..</b>	<b>26,674</b>	<b>21,534</b>	<b>2,956</b>	<b>14,368</b>	<b>4,462</b>	<b>1,936</b>	<b>1,308</b>	<b>73,236</b>
<b>Total All Mining and Quarrying ..</b>	<b>232,708</b>	<b>(c) 44,892</b>	<b>97,286</b>	<b>38,938</b>	<b>45,366</b>	<b>25,048</b>	<b>7,972</b>	<b>492,208</b>
<b>Total—1963 ..</b>	<b>185,352</b>	<b>(c) 40,840</b>	<b>84,084</b>	<b>34,208</b>	<b>44,768</b>	<b>20,304</b>	<b>7,126</b>	<b>416,682</b>
<b>1962 ..</b>	<b>159,928</b>	<b>(r) 40,016</b>	<b>74,198</b>	<b>30,774</b>	<b>46,490</b>	<b>17,806</b>	<b>5,926</b>	<b>375,138</b>
<b>1961 ..</b>	<b>156,342</b>	<b>(r) 40,054</b>	<b>64,440</b>	<b>31,824</b>	<b>44,992</b>	<b>15,918</b>	<b>6,732</b>	<b>360,302</b>
<b>1960 ..</b>	<b>159,282</b>	<b>32,534</b>	<b>75,216</b>	<b>27,904</b>	<b>44,332</b>	<b>16,134</b>	<b>7,078</b>	<b>362,480</b>

(a) Selling value at point of sale of mine or quarry product less transport costs from mine or quarry to point of sale (i.e. value of output at mine or quarry). (b) Not available for publication.  
(c) Not comparable with 1960 or previous years owing to extension of coverage of quarrying activities.

**MINE PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS.**

State or Territory and Year.	Principal Metallic Contents of Minerals Produced.							Coal.	
	Copper.	Lead.	Zinc.	Tin.	Alum. -inium. (a)	Iron. (b)	Titan- -ium. (c)	Gold.	
	tons.	'000 tons.	'000 tons.	tons.	'000 tons.	'000 tons.	'000 tons.	'000 f. oz.	'000 tons.

**January—June, 1965.p**

N.S.W. ..	1,760	137	126	528	2	..	74	5	11,273
Vic. ..	7	..	..	6	1	..	..	9	20
Qld. ..	17,009	18	10	404	181	..	26	48	1,969
S.A. ..	13	..	..	..	..	1,461	..	..	973
W.A. ..	396	..	..	208	86	615	117	334	448
Tas. ..	7,140	7	23	482	..	..	..	16	50
N.T. ..	4,605	..	..	14	..	..	..	41	..
<b>Australia ..</b>	<b>30,930</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>1,642</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>2,076</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>14,732</b>

**Year, 1964.**

N.S.W. ..	3,630	297	256	671	4	..	129	11	20,699
Vic. ..	7	..	..	..	1	..	..	21	47
Qld. ..	72,343	62	35	1,493	262	..	49	100	37,80
S.A. ..	11	..	..	..	..	2,802	..	..	1,736
W.A. ..	1,513	1	1	446	129	853	165	715	987
Tas. ..	14,879	15	50	990	..	3,434	..	34	151
N.T. ..	9,278	..	..	28	..	..	..	81	..
<b>Australia ..</b>	<b>101,661</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>3,628</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>3,655</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>27,401</b>
<b>Australia—</b>									
1963 ..	112,967	410	351	2,860	154	3,558	288	1,024	24,856
1962 ..	106,972	370	338	2,715	13	3,119	215	1,069	24,470
1961 ..	95,626	270	311	2,745	7	3,434	192	1,076	24,006
1960 ..	109,435	308	317	2,202	31	2,814	145	1,087	22,569

(a) In terms of  $Al_2O_3$ . (b) Excludes iron content of iron oxide not intended for metal extraction.  
(c) In terms of  $TiO_2$ ; contained in rutile, ilmenite and leucocoxene.



## MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—AUSTRALIA.

Year.	Factories.	Persons Employed. (a)	Salaries and Wages Paid. (b)	Value of Power, Fuel, etc., Used. (c)	Value of Materials Used. (d)	Value of Production. (e)	Value of Output. (f)	Value of Plant, Machinery Land and Buildings. (g)
			\$'000.	\$'000.	\$'000.	\$'000.	\$'000.	\$'000.
1960-61 ..	57,782	1,145,352	2,289,230	378,514	5,737,416	4,349,836	10,465,766	5,174,706
1961-62 ..	58,450	1,121,270	2,286,550	383,560	5,729,906	4,394,636	10,508,102	5,861,720
1962-63 ..	59,146	1,167,529	2,446,631	404,486	6,283,400	4,795,190	11,483,076	6,292,955
1963-64 ..	59,375	1,209,920	2,651,620	437,153	6,933,469	5,270,706	12,641,328	6,688,020
1964-65p ..								

(a) Average over whole year; includes working proprietors. (b) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (c) Includes water and lubricating oil. (d) Includes also containers, etc., tools replaced and repairs to plant. (e) Value added in process of manufacture (i.e. value of output less value of materials and fuel used). (f) Value of goods produced, including amounts received for work done. (g) Depreciated or book value at end of year, including estimated value of rented premises and machinery.

## MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—STATES.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Aust.
1962-63.							
Factories ..	23,729	17,500	5,895	5,766	4,492	1,764	59,146
Persons employed(a) ..	475,249	397,827	104,998	105,265	53,435	30,755	1,167,529
	\$'000.	\$'000.	\$'000.	\$'000.	\$'000.	\$'000.	\$'000.
Salaries, wages paid(b) ..	1,027,216	838,800	195,832	220,066	99,880	64,838	2,446,632
Value of Fuel, etc., used(c) ..	197,510	103,550	35,198	32,072	21,720	14,436	404,486
" materials used(d) ..	2,629,648	2,001,332	713,728	502,860	279,756	156,076	6,283,400
" production(e) ..	2,074,886	1,601,742	380,966	379,142	216,422	142,032	4,795,190
" output(f) ..	4,902,044	3,706,624	1,129,892	914,074	517,898	312,544	11,483,076
" land & buildings(g) ..	1,379,534	953,736	193,484	212,964	102,856	163,918	3,006,492
" plant & mchnry(g) ..	1,438,382	1,003,320	280,584	293,608	132,636	137,932	3,286,462
1963-64.							
Factories ..	23,642	17,597	5,955	5,826	4,609	1,746	59,375
Persons employed(a) ..	487,753	413,120	110,696	110,813	55,705	31,833	1,209,920
	\$'000.	\$'000.	\$'000.	\$'000.	\$'000.	\$'000.	\$'000.
Salaries, wages paid(b) ..	1,101,021	912,424	218,762	240,316	108,515	70,582	2,651,620
Value of Fuel, etc., used(c) ..	210,157	114,648	37,463	34,772	23,749	16,364	437,153
" materials used(d) ..	2,859,622	2,188,337	812,924	599,658	300,798	172,130	6,933,469
" production(e) ..	2,267,916	1,750,479	441,873	427,356	230,511	152,571	5,270,706
" output(f) ..	5,337,695	4,053,464	1,292,260	1,061,786	555,058	341,065	12,641,328
" land & buildings(g) ..	1,457,189	1,020,794	211,520	230,628	118,813	168,403	3,207,347
" plant & mchnry(g) ..	1,504,195	1,040,724	308,307	330,281	155,515	141,651	3,480,673
1964-65.p							
Factories ..	17,888	17,888	5,962	5,887	4,725	1,805	
Persons employed(a) ..	432,174	432,174	116,246	116,206	58,168	32,580	
	\$'000.	\$'000.	\$'000.	\$'000.	\$'000.	\$'000.	\$'000.
Salaries, wages paid(b) ..	1,028,163	1,028,163	252,358	274,107	120,130	76,515	
Value of fuel, etc., used (c) ..	125,088	125,088	38,749	39,294	26,026	18,327	
" materials used(d) ..	2,426,568	2,426,568	824,681	668,077	327,939	195,972	
" production(e) ..	1,948,262	1,948,262	478,423	498,328	260,493	167,250	
" output(f) ..	4,499,919	4,499,919	1,341,853	1,205,999	614,459	381,549	
" land & buildings(g) ..	1,104,488	1,104,488	237,443	256,057	131,513	209,010	
" plant & mchnry(g) ..	1,127,205	1,127,205	350,318	388,544	163,691	155,336	

For notes (a)–(g) see table above.



## MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.

Value of Production(a)—Australia.

(\$'000.)

Class of Industry.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.	1964-65 (p)
1. Treatment of Non-metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products .. .. .	122,474	129,906	148,846	
2. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, etc. .. .. .	93,218	100,100	113,729	
3. Chemicals, Dyes, Explosives, Paints, Oils, Grease ..	364,346	411,376	450,644	
4. Industrial Metals, Machines, Conveyances ..	1,770,348	1,954,704	2,173,990	
5. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate .. .. .	15,802	17,246	18,753	
6. Textiles and Textile Goods (not dress) .. .. .	211,218	233,784	251,361	
7. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear) ..	37,194	40,260	40,968	
8. Clothing (except Knitted) .. .. .	252,352	266,336	281,415	
9. Food, Drink and Tobacco .. .. .	595,460	636,916	700,489	
10. Sawmills, Joinery, Boxes, etc., Wood Turning and Carving .. .. .	188,168	190,356	206,278	
11. Furniture of Wood, Bedding, etc. .. .. .	68,148	69,988	75,911	
12. Paper, Stationery, Printing, Book-binding, etc. ..	326,944	350,914	379,738	
13. Rubber .. .. .	68,574	78,324	85,704	
14. Musical Instruments .. .. .	4,128	4,362	4,901	
15. Miscellaneous Products .. .. .	91,086	99,766	110,670	
16. Heat, Light and Power .. .. .	185,176	210,852	227,309	
Total .. .. .	4,394,636	4,795,190	5,270,706	

(a) Value added in process of manufacture (i.e. value of output less value of materials and fuel used).

## Average Amount of Salaries and Wages Paid per Employee.(a)

(\$)

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Aust.
1960-61—Males ..	2408.40	2366.92	2012.76	2250.42	2010.12	2261.78	2317.64
Females ..	1353.66	1314.08	1100.26	1184.36	1100.50	1274.52	1302.62
1961-62—Males ..	2444.90	2396.72	2093.00	2280.66	2052.76	2293.02	2355.60
Females ..	1387.30	1360.94	1140.36	1220.58	1122.96	1312.92	1341.62
1962-63—Males ..	2499.42	2491.20	2126.94	2376.84	2109.30	2367.00	2425.18
Females ..	1414.04	1395.16	1145.24	1240.48	1141.10	1335.98	1369.06
1963-64—Males ..	2618.05	2621.00	2254.33	2456.73	2200.83	2491.24	2542.27
Females ..	1447.87	1431.88	1181.78	1312.08	1163.40	1367.14	1405.89
1964-65—Males(p)		2833.31	2476.12	2686.83	2336.78	2643.58	
Females(p)		1526.86	1289.56	1372.31	1225.37	1453.57	

(a) Excludes working proprietors and amounts drawn by them.

## Average Number of Males and Females Employed(a) over whole Year, 1964-65.(p)

Sex.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Aust.
Males .. .. .		306,925	95,328	94,745	50,142	26,768	
Females .. .. .		125,249	20,918	21,461	8,026	5,812	
Masculinity(b) ..		245	456	441	625	461	

(a) Includes working proprietors.

(b) Number of males per 100 females.



## PRODUCTION OF CERTAIN COMMODITIES—AUSTRALIA.

Item.	1962-63.	1963-64.	1964-65. <sup>p</sup>	Six months ended December(p)	
				1964.	1965.
Beer .. .. .	mill. gals.	249	269	(a) 283	(a) 152
Biscuits .. .. .	mill. lb.	185	198	208	115
Blankets .. .. .	.. .. .	1,846	2,176	2,083	1,059
Boots, Shoes and Sandals .. .. .	'000 pairs	26,687	28,241	27,898	15,459
Bricks, Clay .. .. .	million	1,059	1,238	1,344	689
Cement Building Sheets (Asbestos) .. .. .	mill. sq. yds.	r27.7	29.8	33.0	16.4
Cement, Portland .. .. .	'000 tons	2,942	3,320	3,741	1,894
Cloth, Woven, Wool(b) .. .. .	mill. sq. yds.	28.2	23.7	24.6	12.5
Coal—Black .. .. .	'000 tons	24,301	r26,856	28,899	14,167
Brown .. .. .	.. .. .	17,766	18,683	19,575	9,858
Confectionery—Chocolate .. .. .	mill. lb.	83.8	92.7	95.3	44.8
Other .. .. .	.. .. .	97.7	r100.5	105.9	58.3
Copper, Refined .. .. .	'000 tons	85.7	r89.2	56.8	39.8
Electricity .. .. .	mill. kWh.	29,279	32,519	35,390	17,755
Electric Motors .. .. .	.. .. .	1,936	2,223	2,563	1,377
Engines, Internal Combustion(c) .. .. .	.. .. .	271	290	288	196
Flour, Wheat(d) .. .. .	'000 short tons	1,465	1,672	1,550	796
Fruit, Canned or Bottled .. .. .	.. .. .	432	471	511	43.6
Gas(e) .. .. .	mill. cub. ft.	r51,346	r53,209	58,023	28,656
Gold, Refined(f) .. .. .	'000 fine oz.	1,006	911	871	434
Hosiery—Men's .. .. .	'000 doz. prs.	1,643	1,628	1,701	919
Women's .. .. .	.. .. .	3,633	r3,991	r4,243	2,260
Children's and Infants' .. .. .	.. .. .	899	937	1,022	566
Ice Cream .. .. .	'000 gals.	20,661	22,403	24,658	11,989
Iron and Steel(g)—Pig Iron .. .. .	'000 tons	3,400	3,772	4,033	2,090
Ingot Steel(h) .. .. .	.. .. .	4,260	4,764	5,121	2,615
Jam .. .. .	.. .. .	92.2	90.5	90.1	39.3
Lacquers .. .. .	'000 gals.	1,443	1,525	1,526	783
Lead, Refined(i) .. .. .	'000 tons	209	217	199	99
Malt, All Types .. .. .	'000 bush.	10,536	12,127	11,994	6,145
Margarine—Table .. .. .	'000 lb.	35,703	35,431	50,519	27,740
Other .. .. .	.. .. .	r68,029	73,047	69,057	37,280
Meat, Canned .. .. .	.. .. .	r95.3	99.9	115.3	62.1
Newsprint .. .. .	'000 tons	90.2	92.0	93.1	45.4
Paints, Ready Mixed and Enamels .. .. .	'000 imp. gals.	r13,845	r15,491	16,137	8,386
Plaster Sheets(j) .. .. .	'000 sq. yds.	15,932	15,922	14,298	7,477
Refrigerators, Domestic .. .. .	.. .. .	206	203	227	126
Silver, Refined .. .. .	'000 fine oz.	8,452	9,310	8,770	4,554
Slippers .. .. .	'000 pr.	10,671	11,388	11,775	5,561
Soap .. .. .	'000 cwt.	1,208	1,228	1,175	599
Stoves, Cooking(k)—Electric(l) .. .. .	.. .. .	146	176	196	109
Gas(m) .. .. .	.. .. .	65.6	r77.4	84.5	48.7
Solid Fuel .. .. .	.. .. .	27.1	28.1	23.6	13.3
Sugar, Refined .. .. .	'000 tons	564	576	589	311
Sulphate of Ammonia .. .. .	.. .. .	93.5	85.5	109.3	57.6
Sulphuric Acid (100%) .. .. .	.. .. .	1,256	1,447	1,613	758
Superphosphate (in terms of 22% P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> content(n)) .. .. .	'000 tons	2,862	3,347	3,703	1,817
Tiles, Roofing—Terracotta .. .. .	.. .. .	51.3	53.8	53.5	27.6
Cement .. .. .	.. .. .	60.5	76.5	86.6	44.8
Timber, Sawn Australian grown .. .. .	mill. sup. ft.	r1,411	1,488	1,512	797
Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes .. .. .	.. .. .	56.9	56.1	(o) 58.8	(o) 31.2
Vegetables—Canned or Bottled .. .. .	.. .. .	133	144	151	80.5
Quick Frozen .. .. .	.. .. .	47.8	56.5	75.1	26.8
Wool, Scoured .. .. .	.. .. .	r172	161	157	75.0
Wool Tops (Pure) .. .. .	.. .. .	r48.1	r50.9	46.5	22.9
Yarn, Woollen and Worsted .. .. .	.. .. .	r52.2	52.2	54.4	27.4
Zinc Refined .. .. .	'000 tons	6	186	189	92

(a) Includes waste beer. (b) Includes mixture cloths predominantly wool. Excludes blanketing and rug material. (c) Petrol and diesel. Excludes motor car, motor cycles, truck, tractor, aeroplane and marine engines. (d) Includes wheatmeal for baking. (e) Made in gas works only. (f) Newly won gold of Australian origin. (g) Year ended 31st May. (h) Includes recovery from scrap. (i) Includes lead content of lead alloy from primary sources, but excludes lead-silver bullion produced for export. (j) Figures prior to July, 1965, refer to the production of fibrous plaster sheets only. (k) Domestic. (l) Excludes portable. (m) Gas stoves and ranges, upright or elevated (includes wall ovens but excludes hotplates and stoves, etc.). (n) Includes ammonium phosphate (in terms of 22% P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> content) as from June, 1964. (o) Source: Department of Customs and Excise.



## ESTIMATED NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION(a)—AUSTRALIA.

(PRIMARY INDUSTRIES AND FACTORIES.)

NOTE.—Depreciation and Maintenance Costs have not been deducted.

Industry.	1959-60.	1960-61.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.
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## TOTAL NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION.

(\$ million.)

Agriculture .. ..	583.9	788.7	733.0	830.4	917.4
Pastoral .. ..	1,072.4	916.3	962.7	1,078.7	1,340.6
Dairying .. ..	304.4	284.3	273.0	307.4	330.2
Poultry .. ..	60.9	62.0	49.7	52.8	61.5
Bee-farming(b) .. ..	4.1	2.9	3.2	3.0	5.1
Total Rural .. ..	2,025.7	2,049.2	2,021.6	2,272.3	2,654.8
Trapping(b) .. ..	13.8	13.2	11.8	11.4	13.4
Forestry(b) .. ..	105.5	102.4	95.2	96.1	102.6
Fishing and Whaling(b) .. ..	24.6	25.6	28.6	30.6	31.7
Mining and Quarrying .. ..	252.3	278.1	274.5	291.0	325.6
Total Non-Rural .. ..	396.2	419.3	410.1	429.1	473.3
Total All Primary .. ..	2,421.9	2,468.5	2,431.7	2,701.4	3,128.1
Factories .. ..	4,161.0	4,350.0	4,395.0	4,795.0	5,270.7
Grand Total .. ..	6,582.9	6,818.5	6,826.7	7,496.4	8,398.8

## NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION PER HEAD OF POPULATION.

(\$)

Agriculture .. ..	57.40	75.42	69.11	76.81	83.20
Pastoral .. ..	105.50	88.19	90.77	99.78	121.58
Dairying .. ..	29.90	27.35	25.74	28.43	29.94
Poultry .. ..	6.00	5.97	4.69	4.89	5.58
Bee-farming(b) .. ..	0.40	0.28	0.30	0.28	0.47
Total Rural .. ..	199.20	197.21	190.61	210.19	240.77
Trapping(b) .. ..	1.40	1.27	1.11	1.06	1.21
Forestry(b) .. ..	10.40	9.85	8.98	8.89	9.31
Fishing and Whaling(b) .. ..	2.40	2.47	2.70	2.83	2.87
Mining and Quarrying .. ..	24.80	26.76	25.88	26.92	29.53
Total Non-Rural .. ..	39.00	40.35	38.67	39.70	42.92
Total All Primary .. ..	238.20	237.56	229.28	249.89	283.69
Factories .. ..	412.40	422.00	417.90	447.60	482.69
Grand Total .. ..	650.60	659.56	647.18	697.49	766.38

(a) Includes amounts paid as bounty, relief, etc.

(b) Local value.



**ESTIMATED NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION, (a) 1963-64.**

(PRIMARY INDUSTRIES AND FACTORIES.)

NOTE.—Depreciation and Maintenance Costs have not been deducted.

Industry.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Aust.(b)
TOTAL NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION. (\$ million.)							
Agriculture .. ..	245.9	218.1	222.4	125.2	79.6	25.7	917.4
Pastoral .. ..	503.1	323.7	235.8	126.0	123.6	19.6	1,340.6
Dairying .. ..	108.0	121.4	51.9	21.2	10.5	16.7	330.2
Poultry .. ..	22.0	30.1	4.9	1.4	1.3	1.3	61.5
Bee-farming(c) .. ..	1.8	1.2	0.2	1.0	0.9	0.1	5.1
Total Rural .. ..	880.8	694.5	515.2	274.8	215.9	63.4	2,654.8
Trapping(c) .. ..	4.4	5.9	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	13.4
Forestry(c) .. ..	29.6	28.9	13.0	8.2	10.7	11.6	102.6
Fishing and Whaling(c) .. ..	7.9	4.2	4.3	3.4	10.1	1.7	31.7
Mining and Quarrying .. ..	149.7	33.7	62.0	29.6	30.7	14.5	325.6
Total Non-rural .. ..	191.6	72.7	80.5	41.9	51.9	28.3	473.3
Total All Primary .. ..	1,072.4	767.2	595.7	316.7	267.8	91.7	3,128.1
Factories .. ..	2,267.9	1,750.4	441.8	427.3	230.5	152.6	5,270.7
Grand Total .. ..	3,340.3	2,517.6	1,037.5	744.0	498.3	244.3	8,398.8

## NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION PER HEAD OF POPULATION. (\$)

Agriculture .. ..	60.18	70.57	141.33	122.71	101.79	70.26	83.20
Pastoral .. ..	123.11	104.72	149.85	123.50	157.94	53.43	121.58
Dairying .. ..	26.44	39.28	32.98	20.82	13.45	45.74	29.94
Poultry .. ..	5.38	9.74	3.10	1.39	1.72	3.44	5.58
Bee-farming(c) .. ..	0.45	0.37	0.16	0.93	1.09	0.29	0.47
Total Rural .. ..	215.56	224.68	327.42	269.35	275.99	173.16	240.77
Trapping(c) .. ..	1.06	1.91	0.79	0.66	0.55	1.31	1.21
Forestry(c) .. ..	7.25	9.36	8.25	8.01	13.72	31.78	9.31
Fishing and Whaling(c) .. ..	1.92	1.36	2.75	3.37	12.90	4.71	2.87
Mining and Quarrying .. ..	36.64	10.89	39.37	29.03	39.25	39.50	29.53
Total Non-rural .. ..	46.87	23.52	51.16	41.07	66.42	77.30	42.92
Total All Primary .. ..	262.43	248.20	378.58	310.42	342.41	250.46	283.69
Factories .. ..	554.98	566.32	280.84	418.94	294.69	416.65	482.69
Grand Total .. ..	817.41	814.52	659.42	729.36	637.10	667.11	766.38

(a) Includes amounts paid as bounty, relief, etc. (b) Includes Northern Territory (\$13,009,000) and Australian Capital Territory (\$3,708,000) for primary industries. (c) Local value.

**INDEXES OF QUANTUM(a) OF FARM PRODUCTION.**

(Base : Average 1936-37 to 1938-39=100.)

Year.	Agriculture	Pastoral.	Farmyard and Dairying.	All Farming.	Wool (Shorn and Dressed).	Products other than Wool.
1960-61 .. ..	177	152	120	152	165	148
1961-62 .. ..	163	160	128	155	174	150
1962-63 .. ..	191	163	129	166	170	165
1963-64 .. ..	196	172	131	174	183	171
1964-65p .. ..	216	174	134	182	184	182

(a) Indexes of value at constant prices, i.e. quantities revalued at average unit values of base years (1936-37 to 1938-39).



**ESTIMATED QUANTITY OF CERTAIN FOODSTUFFS AND BEVERAGES AVAILABLE  
FOR CONSUMPTION ANNUALLY PER HEAD OF POPULATION : AUSTRALIA.**

Commodity.	1959-60.	1960-61.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.p
Milk and milk products—					
Fluid whole milk .. .. gallons	28.6	28.7	28.5	27.8	28.2
Condensed, powdered, etc. .. lb.	19.5	19.2	20.1	19.4	22.5
Cheese .. .. "	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.7	7.2
Meat—					
Beef and veal (carcass weight) .. "	98.4	85.4	93.3	100.4	104.9
Mutton .. .. "	63.8	63.2	55.3	51.6	48.3
Lamb .. .. "	39.0	38.2	42.8	42.1	41.7
Pigmeat .. .. "	10.3	11.4	13.6	12.0	11.4
Offal .. .. "	11.6	10.9	11.7	12.4	12.9
Canned meat (canned weight) .. "	4.1	4.2	3.8	4.3	4.1
Bacon and ham (cured carcass weight) .. .. "	7.1	6.8	7.0	7.4	7.4
Fats and oils—					
Butter .. .. "	26.2	25.1	24.0	23.8	23.4
Margarine—Table and other .. "	9.2	9.3	9.2	9.6	9.8
Sugar and syrups—					
Refined sugar—					
As sugar .. .. "	54.7	53.7	53.9	52.3	53.3
In manufactured products .. "	55.7	53.7	57.7	56.7	55.7
Honey, glucose and syrups (sugar content) .. .. "	6.4	5.6	5.2	4.8	6.2
Pulse and nuts .. .. "	9.1	9.4	10.8	10.9	9.6
Fruit—					
Citrus fruit(a) .. .. "	41.1	35.5	43.3	47.7	42.4
Other fresh fruit .. .. "	86.0	86.1	87.0	83.2	89.6
Jams .. .. "	8.6	8.4	8.1	8.2	7.8
Dried fruit .. .. "	6.8	6.4	6.2	7.4	5.1
Canned fruit .. .. "	15.3	17.5	16.4	20.4	20.5
Potatoes, white .. .. "	115.4	86.4	97.1	123.1	101.7
Grain products—					
Flour (including wheatmeal for baking and sharps) .. .. "	177.3	168.6	169.6	166.6	172.1
Breakfast foods .. .. "	13.3	14.2	14.3	13.7	14.0
Beverages—					
Tea .. .. "	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.7
Coffee(b) .. .. "	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.2
Beer .. .. gallons	22.6	22.6	22.5	22.7	23.5
Wine .. .. "	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
Spirits .. .. proof gallons	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

(a) Includes fresh equivalent of manufactured products, of pure processed whole or ground coffee.

(b) Coffee and coffee products in terms



## SECTION IV.—BUILDING.

## NUMBER OF NEW HOUSES AND FLATS.(a)

Period.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
APPROVED.									
1960-61 .. ..	36,701	23,588	11,913	10,702	6,118	2,425	390	1,779	93,616
1961-62 .. ..	32,640	21,405	10,752	8,536	6,883	2,644	471	1,460	84,791
1962-63 .. ..	34,700	26,022	10,428	10,776	7,466	2,644	423	1,330	94,389
1963-64 .. ..	43,484	32,042	12,583	13,744	9,277	2,813	612	1,869	116,424
1964-65 .. ..	46,914	32,908	14,873	12,334	9,365	2,921	939	2,537	122,791
Quarter ended—									
June, 1964 ..	12,377	9,088	3,421	5,113	2,587	734	140	500	33,960
September, 1964 ..	13,029	9,204	3,697	4,081	2,579	795	202	635	34,222
December, 1964 ..	11,486	8,559	3,588	2,806	2,202	762	315	702	30,420
March, 1965 ..	10,902	7,113	3,314	2,280	2,045	631	309	510	27,104
June, 1965 ..	11,497	8,032	4,274	3,167	2,539	733	113	690	31,045
September, 1965 ..	11,417	7,531	4,215	3,382	2,247	713	105	553	30,163
December, 1965 ..	9,075	7,229	3,722	2,802	2,247	597	207	730	26,609

## COMMENCED.

1960-61 .. ..	35,232	23,189	10,351	9,839	6,051	2,377	415	1,435	88,889
1961-62 .. ..	30,285	21,540	9,754	9,334	6,809	2,641	489	1,618	82,470
1962-63 .. ..	31,875	24,473	9,726	10,293	7,098	2,567	382	1,855	85,269
1963-64 .. ..	38,167	30,737	11,492	12,950	9,063	2,670	558	1,943	107,580
1964-65 .. ..	42,207	31,821	14,085	13,378	9,197	2,797	753	2,471	116,709
Quarter ended—									
June, 1964 ..	10,031	8,675	3,035	3,329	2,332	663	143	494	28,752
September, 1964 ..	11,732	8,443	3,445	3,473	2,716	696	107	700	31,312
December, 1964 ..	10,218	7,643	3,067	3,460	2,088	773	317	466	28,032
March, 1965 ..	10,295	8,086	3,715	3,169	2,299	676	190	701	29,131
June, 1965 ..	9,962	7,649	3,858	3,276	2,094	652	139	604	28,234
September, 1965 ..	10,732	7,474	3,917	2,941	2,327	618	79	653	28,741
December, 1965p ..	8,790	6,781	3,534	2,520	1,993	585	140	509	24,852

## COMPLETED.

1960-61 .. ..	36,397	26,277	10,603	10,263	6,413	2,662	403	1,447	94,465
1961-62 .. ..	32,349	23,039	10,068	9,729	6,347	2,551	396	1,784	86,263
1962-63 .. ..	31,344	24,100	9,799	10,332	7,235	2,601	491	1,845	87,747
1963-64 .. ..	33,730	27,069	10,961	11,477	8,571	2,675	336	1,914	96,733
1964-65 .. ..	39,890	31,495	13,625	12,870	9,286	2,732	610	2,143	112,651
Quarter ended—									
June, 1964 ..	8,958	7,451	2,979	3,015	2,247	688	46	434	25,818
September, 1964 ..	9,450	7,288	2,964	3,272	2,192	712	99	501	26,478
December, 1964 ..	10,497	8,792	3,522	3,367	2,546	724	121	545	30,114
March, 1965 ..	9,446	6,915	3,422	2,963	2,359	593	211	442	26,351
June, 1965 ..	10,497	8,500	3,717	3,268	2,189	703	179	655	29,708
September, 1965 ..	10,508	7,877	3,371	3,416	2,188	666	107	705	28,838
December, 1965p ..	11,467	8,419	3,634	3,070	2,222	610	172	629	30,223

## UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT END OF PERIOD.

1960-61 .. ..	17,336	15,321	3,464	5,325	3,167	1,672	274	1,342	47,901
1961-62 .. ..	15,272	13,822	3,150	4,930	3,629	1,762	367	1,176	44,108
1962-63 .. ..	15,803	14,195	3,077	4,891	3,492	1,728	258	1,186	44,630
1963-64 .. ..	20,240	17,863	3,608	6,364	3,984	1,723	480	1,215	55,477
1964-65 .. ..	22,557	18,189	4,068	6,872	3,895	1,788	623	1,543	59,535
Quarter ended—									
June, 1964 ..	20,240	17,863	3,608	6,364	3,984	1,723	480	1,215	55,477
September, 1964 ..	22,522	19,018	4,089	6,565	4,508	1,707	488	1,414	60,311
December, 1964 ..	22,243	17,869	3,634	6,658	4,050	1,766	684	1,335	58,229
March, 1965 ..	23,092	19,040	3,927	6,864	3,990	1,839	663	1,594	61,009
June, 1965 ..	22,557	18,189	4,068	6,872	3,895	1,788	623	1,543	59,535
September, 1965 ..	22,781	17,786	4,614	6,397	4,034	1,740	595	1,491	59,438
December, 1965p ..	20,104	16,148	4,514	5,847	3,805	1,715	563	1,371	54,067

(a) The numbers of flats included relate to individual living units. Only new flats are included, i.e., the numbers of flats constructed by the conversion of existing buildings into flats are excluded.



## TOTAL NEW BUILDINGS : VALUE.

(\$'000.)

Period.	N.S.W. (a)	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
APPROVED.									
1960-61 .. ..	370,032	295,384	128,588	121,418	65,914	28,568	5,756	31,824	1,047,484
1961-62 .. ..	371,696	278,622	112,376	100,120	72,822	35,864	7,458	37,368	1,016,326
1962-63 .. ..	403,234	328,342	128,688	115,124	78,116	35,752	9,254	45,584	1,144,094
1963-64 .. ..	469,384	392,928	167,242	157,148	115,720	32,538	10,988	43,376	1,389,324
1964-65 .. ..	531,344	437,514	203,386	166,010	131,958	42,760	17,658	48,220	1,578,550
Quarter ended—									
September, 1964 ..	132,860	116,140	46,024	37,738	30,188	11,036	3,520	11,480	388,986
December, 1964 ..	128,534	103,340	54,178	52,984	28,140	10,348	5,048	12,580	395,152
March, 1965 .. ..	133,070	110,198	47,622	36,312	31,696	9,988	4,200	11,886	384,972
June, 1965 .. ..	136,880	107,836	55,662	38,976	41,934	11,388	4,890	12,274	409,740
September, 1965 ..	142,492	117,820	62,554	44,468	31,476	11,002	2,592	12,902	425,306
December, 1965 ..	116,562	129,508	48,554	37,702	26,388	9,674	3,768	13,498	385,654
COMMENCED.									
1960-61 .. ..	427,474	310,752	115,640	115,846	66,564	28,280	8,868	30,614	1,104,038
1961-62 .. ..	419,196	304,186	105,834	103,492	73,524	35,386	7,964	38,070	1,087,652
1962-63 .. ..	436,668	316,482	124,652	111,716	81,918	34,612	8,246	40,620	1,154,914
1963-64 .. ..	514,054	394,698	150,356	149,776	118,556	34,664	10,164	42,400	1,414,668
1964-65 .. ..	595,378	419,864	201,704	168,988	122,056	42,040	13,140	54,224	1,617,394
Quarter ended—									
September, 1964 ..	155,238	107,462	46,324	44,016	29,544	8,856	3,628	21,054	416,122
December, 1964 ..	127,228	91,970	45,100	44,114	26,954	9,264	3,534	7,116	355,280
March, 1965 .. ..	165,350	113,844	61,654	37,394	33,272	13,690	3,608	17,106	445,918
June, 1965 .. ..	147,562	106,588	48,626	43,464	32,286	10,230	2,370	8,948	400,074
September, 1965 ..	160,882	120,806	61,834	36,262	36,790	10,308	4,160	17,904	448,946
COMPLETED.									
1960-61 .. ..	418,372	326,304	118,608	107,732	72,050	34,028	6,236	26,310	1,109,640
1961-62 .. ..	416,086	296,350	110,108	104,630	68,072	33,454	7,006	31,516	1,067,222
1962-63 .. ..	411,526	333,568	112,694	121,120	86,428	34,128	8,872	38,124	1,146,460
1963-64 .. ..	471,680	334,830	133,018	118,302	92,868	33,976	7,962	40,164	1,232,808
1964-65 .. ..	531,544	402,280	178,470	154,500	107,100	37,744	11,784	42,986	1,466,400
Quarter ended—									
September, 1964 ..	116,012	88,706	39,070	44,272	25,006	10,642	2,124	7,958	333,790
December, 1964 ..	134,600	106,884	45,024	36,762	26,808	9,926	2,682	11,272	373,958
March, 1965 .. ..	143,586	104,944	46,784	35,312	29,756	7,732	3,332	12,258	383,704
June, 1965 .. ..	137,346	101,746	47,592	38,154	25,530	9,444	3,646	11,498	374,956
September, 1965 ..	130,196	106,108	46,616	43,904	28,720	9,610	2,038	11,156	378,348
UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT END OF PERIOD.									
1960-61 .. ..	315,864	244,374	59,922	83,454	41,844	25,928	6,820	36,160	814,366
1961-62 .. ..	334,816	256,592	56,896	83,016	49,006	27,776	7,856	43,650	859,008
1962-63 .. ..	365,276	243,910	69,994	75,732	45,372	28,412	7,354	48,762	884,812
1963-64 .. ..	413,202	306,278	87,888	111,514	71,848	29,094	9,770	52,048	1,081,642
1964-65 .. ..	486,184	327,310	113,222	130,890	88,436	33,366	11,254	66,686	1,257,348
Quarter ended—									
September, 1964 ..	455,492	325,500	95,814	112,504	76,784	27,336	11,278	65,272	1,169,980
December, 1964 ..	450,152	310,970	96,124	120,774	77,370	26,622	12,214	61,556	1,155,782
March, 1965 .. ..	472,308	320,716	111,484	123,542	81,452	32,586	12,362	68,118	1,222,568
June, 1965 .. ..	486,184	327,310	113,222	130,890	88,436	33,366	11,254	66,686	1,257,348
September, 1965 ..	521,252	342,596	128,728	125,042	96,968	34,070	13,622	73,602	1,335,880

(a) Major alterations and additions are excluded from "Approvals", but included in "Commenced", "Completed" and "Under Construction at end of Period".

## VALUE OF WORK DONE ON NEW BUILDINGS.

(\$'000.)

Period.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
1960-61 .. ..	443,134	326,804	116,280	106,596	67,930	33,830	7,422	28,948	1,130,944
1961-62 .. ..	413,436	298,472	108,718	105,408	75,014	34,776	7,888	33,260	1,076,972
1962-63 .. ..	426,376	316,650	115,440	116,020	81,586	34,136	7,844	42,626	1,140,678
1963-64 .. ..	490,116	362,740	148,578	135,936	97,692	35,850	9,432	43,510	1,323,854
1964-65 .. ..	570,152	413,496	186,234	160,364	122,976	38,356	11,778	53,860	1,557,216
Quarter ended—									
September, 1964 ..	137,304	98,880	42,860	41,842	29,886	9,060	2,804	13,822	376,458
December, 1964 ..	138,390	103,054	44,764	38,586	32,932	9,940	2,786	12,168	382,620
March, 1965 .. ..	140,334	99,272	48,640	39,164	29,560	9,232	2,816	13,988	383,006
June, 1965 .. ..	154,124	112,290	49,970	40,772	30,598	10,124	3,372	13,882	415,132
September, 1965 ..	164,392	109,354	54,260	42,784	34,484	10,184	3,564	13,606	432,628



## NUMBER OF NEW HOUSES AND FLATS COMPLETED.

Type of Building.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.	1964-65.	Three months ended September—	
					1964.	1965.
<b>Houses—</b>						
Brick, Brick Veneer, Concrete and Stone ..	34,990	40,194	47,754	52,285	13,044	13,218
Wood (Weatherboard, etc.) ..	20,896	19,212	16,678	14,480	3,775	3,205
Fibro Cement .. ..	17,776	16,083	16,358	17,171	4,120	4,121
Other .. ..	382	307	324	548	97	163
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>74,044</b>	<b>75,796</b>	<b>81,114</b>	<b>84,484</b>	<b>21,036</b>	<b>20,707</b>
<b>Flats(a) .. ..</b>	<b>12,219</b>	<b>11,951</b>	<b>15,619</b>	<b>28,167</b>	<b>5,442</b>	<b>8,131</b>
<b>Total Houses and Flats</b>	<b>86,263</b>	<b>87,747</b>	<b>96,733</b>	<b>112,651</b>	<b>26,478</b>	<b>28,838</b>

(a) Individual living units. Only new flats are included, i.e., the conversions of old buildings into flats are omitted.

## VALUE OF NEW BUILDINGS COMPLETED.

(\$'000.)

Type of Building.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.	1964-65.	Three months ended September—	
					1964.	1965.
<b>Houses .. ..</b>	<b>515,818</b>	<b>540,550</b>	<b>602,258</b>	<b>665,722</b>	<b>160,844</b>	<b>170,502</b>
<b>Flats .. ..</b>	<b>77,352</b>	<b>69,666</b>	<b>83,560</b>	<b>157,270</b>	<b>29,828</b>	<b>47,190</b>
<b>Hotels, Hostels, etc. ..</b>	<b>30,128</b>	<b>37,068</b>	<b>27,818</b>	<b>29,074</b>	<b>5,624</b>	<b>5,376</b>
<b>Shops .. ..</b>	<b>47,340</b>	<b>49,112</b>	<b>51,490</b>	<b>46,366</b>	<b>9,082</b>	<b>15,898</b>
<b>Factories .. ..</b>	<b>102,068</b>	<b>115,822</b>	<b>128,426</b>	<b>152,638</b>	<b>40,366</b>	<b>39,982</b>
<b>Offices .. ..</b>	<b>62,114</b>	<b>71,796</b>	<b>90,076</b>	<b>116,826</b>	<b>15,210</b>	<b>14,832</b>
<b>Other Business Premises ..</b>	<b>43,210</b>	<b>43,792</b>	<b>54,004</b>	<b>68,110</b>	<b>15,834</b>	<b>15,704</b>
<b>Education .. ..</b>	<b>82,686</b>	<b>85,554</b>	<b>80,572</b>	<b>95,336</b>	<b>18,700</b>	<b>34,924</b>
<b>Religious .. ..</b>	<b>14,520</b>	<b>16,904</b>	<b>13,998</b>	<b>16,572</b>	<b>4,540</b>	<b>3,340</b>
<b>Health .. ..</b>	<b>35,406</b>	<b>44,972</b>	<b>38,602</b>	<b>43,740</b>	<b>14,466</b>	<b>9,936</b>
<b>Entertainment and Recreation</b>	<b>23,244</b>	<b>33,782</b>	<b>26,606</b>	<b>31,282</b>	<b>7,852</b>	<b>6,578</b>
<b>Miscellaneous .. ..</b>	<b>33,336</b>	<b>37,442</b>	<b>35,390</b>	<b>43,472</b>	<b>11,444</b>	<b>14,086</b>
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>1,067,222</b>	<b>1,146,460</b>	<b>1,232,800</b>	<b>1,466,408</b>	<b>333,790</b>	<b>378,348</b>

## VALUE OF NEW BUILDINGS COMPLETED—STATES, ETC., THREE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER, 1965.

(\$'000.)

Type of Building.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
<b>Houses ..</b>	<b>55,814</b>	<b>46,342</b>	<b>21,574</b>	<b>21,142</b>	<b>14,148</b>	<b>4,744</b>	<b>894</b>	<b>5,844</b>	<b>170,502</b>
<b>Flats ..</b>	<b>22,522</b>	<b>14,084</b>	<b>3,000</b>	<b>3,306</b>	<b>2,456</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>1,364</b>	<b>47,190</b>
<b>Hotels, Hostels, etc. ..</b>	<b>1,204</b>	<b>1,350</b>	<b>1,528</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>5,376</b>
<b>Shops ..</b>	<b>7,650</b>	<b>3,784</b>	<b>1,294</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>2,038</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>15,898</b>
<b>Factories ..</b>	<b>10,896</b>	<b>14,054</b>	<b>3,378</b>	<b>9,444</b>	<b>1,132</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>39,982</b>
<b>Offices ..</b>	<b>6,876</b>	<b>3,848</b>	<b>1,098</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>848</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>14,832</b>
<b>Other Business Premises ..</b>	<b>2,862</b>	<b>4,048</b>	<b>3,378</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>1,954</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>1,646</b>	<b>15,704</b>
<b>Education ..</b>	<b>12,778</b>	<b>10,472</b>	<b>4,556</b>	<b>3,504</b>	<b>1,852</b>	<b>1,176</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>34,924</b>
<b>Religious ..</b>	<b>1,026</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>3,340</b>
<b>Health ..</b>	<b>2,104</b>	<b>2,192</b>	<b>1,908</b>	<b>1,996</b>	<b>1,340</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>9,936</b>
<b>Entertainment and Recreation</b>	<b>3,068</b>	<b>1,364</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>6,578</b>
<b>Miscellaneous ..</b>	<b>3,396</b>	<b>3,724</b>	<b>3,178</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>1,458</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>14,086</b>
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>130,196</b>	<b>106,108</b>	<b>46,616</b>	<b>43,904</b>	<b>28,720</b>	<b>9,610</b>	<b>2,038</b>	<b>11,156</b>	<b>378,348</b>



## SECTION V.—TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION.

## OVERSEA SHIPPING—ENTRANCES AND CLEARANCES, AUSTRALIA.

Year.	Entrances.				Clearances.			
	With Cargo.		With Cargo and in Ballast.		With Cargo.		With Cargo and in Ballast.	
	No.	'000 Net Tons.	No.	'000 Net Tons.	No.	'000 Net Tons.	No.	'000 Net Tons.
1960-61 ..	2,657	14,289	3,382	17,269	2,729	11,904	3,396	17,048
1961-62 ..	2,511	14,071	3,599	18,858	2,927	13,199	3,611	18,804
1962-63 ..	2,611	15,119	3,411	18,958	2,658	12,412	3,351	18,626
1963-64 ..	2,653	15,442	3,714	20,723	3,029	14,776	3,763	20,917
1964-65 ..	2,740	16,355	3,813	21,689	2,993	14,698	3,788	21,606
Three months ended Sept.—								
1964... ..	702	4,095	943	5,197	724	3,344	928	5,127
1965... ..	691	4,308	989	5,941	785	3,998	1,029	5,956

OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE TONNAGE OF CARGO—DISCHARGED AND SHIPPED.  
(‘000 tons.)

NOTE.—Part of the cargo is recorded in tons weight and part in tons measurement. As the total cannot be stated accurately as either tons weight or tons measurement, each is recorded and published separately. “1 ton measurement” equals 40 cubic feet.

State or Territory, and Year.	Discharged.				Shipped.			
	Interstate.		Oversea.		Interstate.		Oversea.	
	Tons Weight.	Tons Measurement.	Tons Weight.	Tons Measurement.	Tons Weight.	Tons Measurement.	Tons Weight.	Tons Measurement.

## THREE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER, 1964.

New South Wales ..	1,717	61	2,209	467	1,114	24	1,740	156
Victoria ..	727	149	1,959	392	344	167	620	143
Queensland ..	434	51	240	76	243	5	1,216	23
South Australia ..	460	10	601	106	1,476	5	429	52
Western Australia ..	162	25	962	41	609	5	543	10
Tasmania ..	249	139	118	10	167	118	34	12
Northern Territory ..	28	..	42	..	1	..	2	..
Australia ..	3,786	435	6,131	1,092	3,954	324	4,584	396

## THREE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER, 1965.

New South Wales ..	2,120	101	2,216	439	1,076	41	2,270	212
Victoria ..	693	224	1,855	423	398	178	776	167
Queensland ..	387	20	379	97	281	7	1,453	34
South Australia ..	466	10	693	112	1,396	4	570	59
Western Australia ..	241	9	1,065	39	1,043	5	579	61
Tasmania ..	257	167	104	13	181	119	40	9
Northern Territory ..	21	..	48	..	2	..	3	..
Australia ..	4,185	531	6,360	1,123	4,377	354	5,691	543

Australia—								
1964-65 ..	15,447	1,722	23,211	4,443	16,360	1,402	20,424	1,980
1963-64 ..	15,321	1,453	20,788	3,942	15,632	1,208	19,744	1,861
1962-63 ..	13,882	1,306	19,497	3,297	14,340	1,100	15,465	1,545
1961-62 ..	13,318	1,427	17,508	2,763	13,658	1,186	17,178	1,547
1960-61 ..	13,130	1,622	17,265	3,801	13,713	1,473	13,748	1,551



# OVERSEA SHIPPING FREIGHT RATES FROM AUSTRALIA TO VARIOUS COUNTRIES AT 31st DECEMBER, 1965.

NOTE.—Commodities such as wheat, sugar, petroleum oils, etc., are mainly transported in bulk, usually by vessels on charter, and often no freight rate is available.

(1 Ton Measurement = 40 Cubic Feet.)

## UNITED KINGDOM AND CONTINENT.

*Rates—Sterling.*

Butter (Refrigerator) .. .. .	£0.613 per box (56 lb.).
Cheese (Refrigerator) .. .. .	£25.184 per ton weight.
Eggs (in shell) .. .. .	£18.242 per ton measurement.
Meats—	
Preserved by Cold Process (Refrigerator)—	
Beef .. .. .	3.74d. per lb.
Lamb .. .. .	4.62d. " "
Mutton .. .. .	3.74d. " "
Beef, Lamb and Mutton (in Cartons) .. .. .	2.70d. " "
Rabbits .. .. .	£14.272 per ton measurement.
Preserved in tins .. .. .	£18.828 " "
Sausage Casings—(dried)—cases or casks .. .. .	£19.335 frozen, £18.828 "dry per ton measurement.
Milk and Cream (condensed) .. .. .	£11.966 per ton measurement.
Dried and Canned Fruits .. .. .	£8.900 per ton measurement.
Fruits, Fresh (Refrigerator)—	
Apples and Pears .. .. .	£0.680 per bushel case.
Citrus .. .. .	£0.742 " " "
Grain and Pulse, unprepared—	
Wheat—Parcels .. .. .	£6.750 per ton weight.
Barley (in bags) .. .. .	£6.875 " " "
Oats (in bags) .. .. .	£7.375 " " "
Grain and Pulse, prepared—Flour, Wheaten	£8.750 " " "
Wine .. .. .	£11.380 per ton measurement.
Hides and Skins—	
Calf .. .. .	£54.410 per ton weight.
Sheep—dumped .. .. .	2.87d. per lb.
Other .. .. .	£54.410 per ton weight.
Pearl-shell .. .. .	£11.966 per ton measurement
Wool—	
Greasy .. .. .	3.99d. per lb.
Scoured and Washed .. .. .	5.00d. " " "
Tops .. .. .	4.77d. " " (net).
Ore in Casks, Bags or Drums .. .. .	£7.250 per ton weight.
Copper .. .. .	£6.800 per ton weight.
Lead .. .. .	£6.175 " " "
Steel Billets (20 to 30 feet) .. .. .	£7.995 " " "
Zinc Ingots (ex Risdon) .. .. .	£6.175 " " "
Leather .. .. .	£26.330 " " "

## CEYLON. (All rates plus congestion charge of 25 per cent.)

Flour, Wheaten .. .. .	165s. per ton weight.
Milk and Cream—	
Condensed .. .. .	282s. per ton measurement.
Frozen .. .. .	486s. 6d. " " "
General Cargo .. .. .	232s. " " weight or measurement.

## INDIA.

Milk Products in Cases, Cartons, etc. .. .. .	215s. per ton measurement.
Wheat in Bags .. .. .	162s. " " weight.
Wool—	
Greasy .. .. .	3.45d. per lb.
Scoured, etc. .. .. .	4.42d. " " "
Zinc Bars .. .. .	130s. per ton weight.
General Cargo .. .. .	252s. 6d. " " " or measurement.

## SOUTH AFRICA.

Wool—	
Greasy .. .. .	3.76d. per lb.
Scoured, etc. .. .. .	4.60d. " " "
General Cargo .. .. .	241s. per ton weight or measurement.

## CHINA.

*Rates—Australian Shillings and Pence*

Flour .. .. .	165s. per 2,000 lb.
Wheat .. .. .	165s. per ton net.
Wool—	
Greasy .. .. .	3d. per lb.
Scoured, etc. .. .. .	3.49d. per lb.
General Cargo .. .. .	275s. per ton weight or measurement.

## HONG KONG.

Sugar refined in bags .. .. .	245s. per ton weight.
Wheat .. .. .	165s. " " " net.
Wool—	
Greasy .. .. .	3d. per lb.
Scoured, etc. .. .. .	3.49d. per lb.
General Cargo .. .. .	275s. 6d. weight per ton or measurement.



# Oversea Shipping Freight Rates from Australia to Various Countries at 31st December, 1965—continued.

(1 Ton Measurement = 40 Cubic Feet.)

JAPAN.						Rates—Australian Shillings and Pence.	
Cattle Hides, .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	275s.	per ton weight.
Coal in bags .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	235s.	" " "
Copper Ores and Concentrates—							
Parcels (bags or drums) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	180s.	" " "
Bulk .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	130s.	" " "
Iron and Steel Scrap—							
Loose .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	240s.	" " "
4-cwt. Drums .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	210s.	" " "
Over 4-cwt. Drums .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	185s.	" " "
Iron, Pig .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	110s.	" " "
Lead Ores and Concentrates—							
Parcels .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	180s.	" " "
Bulk .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	130s.	" " "
Sugar refined in bags .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	245s.	" " "
Wheat .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	165s.	" " " (net)
Wool—							
Greasy .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	3.32d.	lb.
Scoured, etc. .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	3.86d.	" "
Zinc Ores and Concentrates—							
Parcels .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	180s.	ton weight.
Bulk .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	130s.	" " "
General Cargo .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	275s.	" " " or measurement.
CANADA EAST COAST AND ST. LAWRENCE PORTS TO MONTREAL.						Rates—Canadian Dollars.	
Fruit—							
Canned .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	39.10	per ton measurement.
Dried .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	38.50	" " "
Preserved .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	42.20	" " "
Wine .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	47.50	" " "
General Cargo .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	47.60	" " " weight or measurement.
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA—ATLANTIC AND GULF PORTS.						Rates—U.S. Dollars.	
Beef, Preserved by Cold Process—							
Quarters, etc. .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	4.65	per 100 lb. gross weight.
Cartons .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	4.15	" " " net "
Casein .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	47.00	" " " ton weight. "
Fish, Preserved by Cold Process—							
Loose .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	90.00	" " "
Cartons .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	4.50	" " " 100 lb. net weight
Lead—							
Ores and Concentrates .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	29.00	" " " ton weight.
Unwrought .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	20.50	" " " "
Mutton, Preserved by Cold Process—							
Carcasses .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	5.00	" " " 100 lb. gross weight.
Cuts in Cartons .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	4.15	" " " net weight.
Pipes and Tubes of Iron and Steel .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	33.00	" " " ton weight or measurement.
Wool—							
Greasy .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	5.25	" " " 100 lb.
Scoured, etc. .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	6.30	" " " "
General Cargo .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	47.60	" " " ton weight or measurement.

## INTERSTATE, NEW ZEALAND AND ISLANDS SHIPPING FREIGHT RATES. GENERAL CARGO, 31st DECEMBER, 1965.

(Per Ton Weight or Measurement : 1 Ton Meas. = 40 Cubic Feet.)

(Plus Australian Shillings and Pence unless otherwise indicated.)

To—	From—					
	Brisbane.		Sydney.		Melbourne.	
	Direct.		Direct.	Trans-shipped at Wellington	Direct.	Trans-shipped.
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
Brisbane .. .. .	..	..	152	0	221	0
Sydney .. .. .	..	..	..	..	162	0
Melbourne .. .. .	..	..	162	0	..	..
Adelaide .. .. .	..	..	207	0	157	0
Fremantle .. .. .	..	..	262	0	285	0
Hobart .. .. .	..	..	160	0	146	6
Launceston .. .. .	..	..	160	0	125	0
Devonport, Burnie .. .. .	..	..	160	0	..	140
Darwin .. .. .	..	..	248	6	266	0
Auckland(e) .. .. .	(d) 184	6	(d) 177	6	(d) 177	6
Wellington(e) .. .. .	..	..	177	6	177	6
Lyttelton(e) .. .. .	..	..	177	6	(d) 266	3
Dunedin(e) .. .. .	..	..	177	6	(d) 266	3
New Hebrides—Vila and Santo .. .. .	..	..	300	0	..	(b) 388
Norfolk Island .. .. .	..	..	240	0	..	(b) 328
Papua—						
Port Moresby and Samarai .. .. .	..	..	250	0	250	0
New Guinea—						
Lae, Madang and Rabaul .. .. .	..	..	260	0	260	0

(a) Trans-shipped at Launceston. (b) Trans-shipped at Sydney. (c) Rates expressed in sterling. (d) Plus Wellington Harbour Improvement Charges at 2s. 3d.

NOTE.—Cargo carried on roll-on roll-off vessels between the mainland and Tasmania is charged at a rate per square foot of deck space occupied and varies according to the height of the load.



## GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.

NOTE.—The Commonwealth System shown includes combined details of four separate Railways, namely, Trans-Australian Railway, Central Australia Railway, North Australia Railway and the Australian Capital Territory Railway.

System.	1960-61.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.	1964-65.
ROUTE-MILEAGE OPEN AT END OF YEAR.					
Commonwealth ..	2,252	2,252	2,252	2,252	2,252
New South Wales ..	6,062	6,063	6,055	6,055	6,055
Victoria ..	4,291	4,291	4,265	4,211	4,211
Queensland ..	6,324	6,077	6,077	5,954	5,785
South Australia ..	2,533	2,532	2,535	2,514	2,497
Western Australia ..	4,123	3,851	3,797	3,677	3,733
Tasmania ..	517	516	516	500	500
Australia..	26,102	25,582	25,497	25,163	25,033

## REVENUE TRAIN-MILES.

('000.)

Commonwealth ..	2,343	2,453	2,549	2,668	2,914
New South Wales ..	37,897	37,446	37,361	39,078	40,194
Victoria ..	18,232	18,903	19,477	20,113	20,489
Queensland ..	18,312	17,563	17,952	19,161	17,605
South Australia ..	6,905	6,737	6,727	6,666	6,582
Western Australia ..	7,819	8,065	7,550	7,506	7,562
Tasmania ..	1,516	1,415	1,322	1,322	1,272
Australia..	93,024	92,582	92,938	96,514	96,618

## PASSENGER-JOURNEYS.(a)

('000.)

Commonwealth ..	303	315	334	338	347
New South Wales ..	235,416	234,638	235,169	240,677	238,732
Victoria ..	149,929	152,768	152,727	153,396	149,753
Queensland ..	28,876	26,700	26,081	25,903	25,215
South Australia ..	15,574	15,176	14,922	15,227	15,196
Western Australia ..	12,661	11,906	11,537	10,814	10,395
Tasmania ..	2,103	1,816	1,558	1,426	1,340
Australia..	444,862	443,319	442,328	447,781	440,978

## GOODS AND LIVESTOCK CARRIED.(a)

('000 Tons.)

Commonwealth ..	1,738	1,958	2,230	2,478	2,919
New South Wales ..	24,104	24,050	23,641	25,814	27,889
Victoria ..	10,977	10,350	10,841	12,132	12,596
Queensland ..	7,981	8,153	8,736	9,796	10,031
South Australia ..	4,537	4,616	4,503	5,179	5,089
Western Australia ..	4,833	5,342	4,793	5,187	5,229
Tasmania ..	1,192	1,096	1,165	1,155	1,091
Australia..	55,362	55,565	55,909	61,741	64,844

(a) Intersystem traffic is included in the total for each system over which it passes. For this purpose, each Commonwealth Railway is regarded as a separate system.



## Government Railways—continued.

System.	1960-61.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.	1964-65.
EARNINGS.(a)					
(\$'000.)					
Commonwealth ..	12,072	12,482	13,958	15,194	17,419
New South Wales ..	179,502	176,702	182,482	202,488	213,258
Victoria ..	85,974	85,114	86,878	92,778	100,225
Queensland ..	73,060	72,318	75,244	84,260	81,321
South Australia ..	27,740	27,848	27,672	29,496	29,764
Western Australia ..	32,634	35,098	32,920	34,602	35,715
Tasmania ..	5,464	5,406	5,598	5,668	5,581
Australia..	416,446	414,968	424,752	464,486	483,283

## WORKING EXPENSES.

(\$'000.)

Commonwealth ..	9,258	10,330	13,286	14,218	15,967
New South Wales ..	159,112	159,190	158,652	177,416	187,240
Victoria ..	83,254	85,812	87,000	91,512	99,337
Queensland ..	77,058	76,170	75,436	78,288	80,513
South Australia ..	30,620	31,206	30,984	30,910	31,713
Western Australia ..	34,294	34,908	34,606	35,802	36,529
Tasmania ..	7,090	6,878	6,670	6,894	7,219
Australia..	400,686	404,494	406,634	435,040	458,518

## NET EARNINGS.

(\$'000.)

Commonwealth ..	2,814	2,152	672	976	1,452
New South Wales ..	20,390	17,512	23,830	25,072	26,018
Victoria ..	2,720	-698	-122	1,266	888
Queensland ..	-3,998	-3,852	-192	5,972	808
South Australia ..	-2,880	-3,358	-3,312	-1,414	-1,949
Western Australia ..	-1,660	190	-1,686	-1,200	-814
Tasmania ..	-1,626	-1,472	-1,072	-1,226	-1,638
Australia..	15,760	10,474	18,118	29,446	24,765

## RATIO OF WORKING EXPENSES TO EARNINGS.

(Per Cent.)

Commonwealth ..	76.68	82.75	95.19	93.58	91.66
New South Wales ..	88.64	90.09	86.94	87.62	87.79
Victoria ..	96.84	100.82	100.14	98.64	99.11
Queensland ..	105.47	105.33	100.25	92.91	99.01
South Australia ..	110.38	112.06	111.97	104.80	106.55
Western Australia ..	105.08	99.46	105.13	103.47	102.28
Tasmania ..	129.75	127.21	119.13	121.61	139.35
Australia..	96.22	97.47	95.73	93.66	94.87

(a) Excludes Government grants.

NOTE. Minus sign (-) denotes loss.



## Government Railways—continued.

The tables on this page are prepared from quarterly statements supplied by each Government Railway, and figures therein are not completely comparable with those shown in preceding pages, which are derived, in the main, from the Annual Reports of the Government Railways.

Particulars.	C'wealth.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land. (a)	S.A.(b)	W.A.(b)	Tas.	Total.
THREE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER, 1964.								
Route Miles open .. ..	2,252	6,055	4,242	5,716	2,514	3,677	500	24,956
Train-miles .. '000	745	10,172	5,092	4,910	1,630	1,747	320	24,616
Earnings(c)—								
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) .. '000	689	14,497	7,251	2,826	1,105	912	88	27,368
Goods, including Livestock and Minerals .. ..	3,449	37,844	14,444	20,967	5,699	6,531	1,264	90,198
Miscellaneous .. ..	306	94	1,517	(d)	588	577	43	3,125
Total Earnings(c) .. ..	4,444	52,435	23,212	23,793	7,392	8,020	1,395	120,691
Working Expenses \$'000	3,904	43,556	23,767	18,842	7,953	8,254	1,632	107,908
Net Earnings .. ..	540	8,879	—555	4,951	—561	—234	—237	12,783
Ratio of Working Expenses to Earnings %	87.85	83.07	102.39	79.19	107.58	102.91	116.99	89.41
Earnings per Train-mile \$	5.96	5.15	4.56	4.85	4.54	4.59	4.36	4.90
Working Expenses per Train-mile .. ..	5.24	4.28	4.67	3.84	4.88	4.72	5.10	4.38
Passenger-journeys '000	87	60,681	40,251	7,306	3,758	2,837	354	121,274
Freight Carried—								
Livestock .. '000 tons	21	142	84	208	45	27	4	531
Coal and Coke .. ..	475	2,676	620	681	8	197	40	4,697
Other Minerals .. ..	15	686	31	353	395	203	7	1,690
Other Goods .. ..	190	3,468	2,255	1,760	712	612	217	9,214
Total Freight .. ..	701	6,972	2,990	3,002	1,160	1,039	268	16,132

## THREE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER, 1965.

Route Miles open .. ..	2,252	6,055	4,211	5,716	2,497	3,733	500	24,964
Train-miles .. '000	758	10,140	5,199	5,112	1,638	1,933	330	25,110
Earnings(c)—								
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) .. '000	696	14,134	8,089	2,751	1,090	916	87	27,763
Goods, including Livestock and Minerals .. ..	3,772	39,276	16,781	22,706	5,906	7,673	1,289	97,403
Miscellaneous .. ..	291	94	1,637	(d)	596	678	45	3,341
Total Earnings(c) .. ..	4,759	53,504	26,507	25,457	7,592	9,267	1,421	128,507
Working Expenses \$'000	4,307	43,012	25,028	20,507	8,184	8,678	1,658	111,374
Net Earnings .. ..	452	10,492	1,479	4,950	—592	589	—237	17,133
Ratio of Working Expenses to Earnings %	90.49	80.39	94.42	80.55	107.80	93.65	116.72	86.67
Earnings per Train-mile \$	6.27	5.27	5.10	4.98	4.64	4.79	4.31	5.12
Working Expenses per Train-mile .. ..	5.67	4.24	4.81	4.01	5.00	4.49	5.03	4.44
Passenger-journeys '000	87	64,368	40,698	7,432	3,728	2,834	326	119,473
Freight Carried—								
Livestock .. '000 tons	18	100	53	283	37	27	3	521
Coal and Coke .. ..	525	3,219		861	1	205	24	
Other Minerals .. ..	12	700		244	349	223	6	
Other Goods .. ..	205	3,517		1,732	802	815	239	
Total Freight .. ..	760	7,536	3,253	3,120	1,189	1,270	272	17,400

(a) Excludes South Brisbane—Border section of the Uniform Gauge Line (60 route-miles).  
 (b) Financial details include road motors. (c) Excludes Government grants. (d) Included with Coaching.

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes loss.



# GOVERNMENT AND MUNICIPAL TRAMWAYS, TROLLEY-BUSES AND OMNIBUSES. Mileages.

State and Year.	Route-miles Open at 30th June.			Vehicle-miles.		
	Tramway.	Trolley-bus.	Omnibus.	Tramway.	Trolley-bus.	Omnibus.
				'000.	'000.	'000.
1964-65—						
New South Wales .. ..	..	..	574	..	..	44,783
Victoria .. ..	156	..	123	17,748	..	7,267
Queensland .. ..	59	20	312	6,309	1,044	6,718
South Australia .. ..	7	..	141	495	..	10,972
Western Australia .. ..	..	17	4,304	..	(a)	18,639
Tasmania .. ..	..	28	911	..	1,225	5,180
Northern Territory .. ..	..	..	29	..	..	483
Australian Capital Territory .. ..	..	..	66	..	..	1,890
Australia .. ..	222	65	6,460	24,552	(b) 2,269	95,932
Australia—						
1963-64 .. ..	223	65	5,921	25,689	(b) 2,512	93,760
1962-63 .. ..	223	88	5,735	26,363	(b) 3,200	91,683
1961-62 .. ..	229	88	5,777	28,034	(b) 3,890	89,757
1960-61 .. ..	238	92	5,413	30,010	4,558	85,924

(a) Included with Omnibus.  
with Omnibus.

(b) Particulars of Western Australian trolley-bus services included

## Operations.

State and Year.	Passenger-journeys.			Gross Revenue (a)	Working Expenses (b)	Ratio of Working Expenses to Gross Revenue.
	Tramway.	Trolley-bus.	Omnibus.			
	'000.	'000.	'000.	\$'000.	\$'000.	%
1964-65—						
New South Wales .. ..	..	..	261,609	24,749	28,000	113.14
Victoria .. ..	152,619	..	29,812	17,930	18,470	102.72
Queensland .. ..	63,029	6,779	33,484	7,751	8,304	107.14
South Australia .. ..	2,438	..	53,996	5,899	5,487	93.02
Western Australia .. ..	..	(c)	50,902	5,877	6,578	111.94
Tasmania .. ..	..	(c)	23,954	2,246	2,862	127.41
Northern Territory .. ..	..	..	915	130	159	122.40
Australian Capital Territory .. ..	..	..	5,073	478	659	137.86
Australia .. ..	218,086	6,779	459,745	65,110	70,519	108.31
Australia—	(d)	(d)	(d)			
1963-64 .. ..	231,348	(e) 7,395	461,690	63,688	67,892	106.60
1962-63 .. ..	237,929	(e) 12,156	462,038	63,394	67,344	106.23
1961-62 .. ..	248,396	(e) 16,131	453,418	63,514	68,412	107.71
1960-61 .. ..	265,473	19,461	440,822	63,600	68,764	108.12

(a) Excludes Government Grants. (b) Includes depreciation. (c) Included with Omnibus.  
(d) Tasmanian tram and trolley-bus journeys are included with Omnibus until Trams ceased to operate in October, 1960. (e) Western Australian trolley-bus included with Omnibus.

## REGISTRATIONS OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLES.

NOTE.— Defence Service vehicles are excluded from registrations.

State or Territory and Year.	Motor Cars.	Station wagons.	Ambulances and Hearses.	Utilities.	Panel Vans.	Trucks.	Other Truck-type.	Omnibuses.	Motor-cycles.	Total.
TWELVE MONTHS ENDED DECEMBER, 1965.										
New South Wales	96,312	25,111	106	10,768	5,713	8,456	316	391	3,251	150,424
Victoria .. ..	72,175	20,940	59	7,194	3,940	5,920	346	408	1,058	112,040
Queensland .. ..	32,827	12,028	98	5,755	1,643	4,711	(a) 4	286	1,758	59,115
South Australia .. ..	27,567	6,601	40	3,213	1,012	2,411	135	155	1,090	42,224
Western Australia .. ..	16,928	5,727	36	4,037	1,179	2,000	55	174	594	31,330
Tasmania .. ..	8,507	1,936	8	1,170	424	852	12	98	122	13,129
Northern Territory .. ..	670	483	..	460	68	196	5	15	72	1,969
Aust. Cap. Terr. .. ..	3,072	868	..	294	195	201	11	18	117	4,776
Australia .. ..	258,058	73,694	347	32,891	14,174	25,352	884	1,545	8,062	415,007
Total—							(a)			
1964 .. ..	250,062	83,001	336	33,041	14,592	25,336	803	1,384	6,482	415,037
1963 .. ..	233,135	74,245	338	31,656	12,318	20,674	619	1,178	5,272	379,435
1962 .. ..	205,463	61,326	276	27,023	11,722	15,893	556	987	5,414	328,660
1961 .. ..	144,865	43,267	282	23,817	10,388	13,705	546	870	6,103	243,843

(a) In Queensland most 'Other truck-type' vehicles are included with trucks.



## MOTOR VEHICLES ON REGISTER, 30th JUNE, 1964 AND 1965.(a)

State or Territory.	Motor Cars and Station Wagons.		Utilities, Panel Vans Trucks(b), Omnibuses.		Motor Cycles.		Total.	
	1964.	1965.	1964.	1965.	1964.	1965.	1964.	1965.
New South Wales ..	928,343	1,005,333	284,550	288,754	17,759	18,495	1,230,652	1,312,582
Victoria ..	761,111	818,331	215,358	218,957	13,516	12,526	989,985	1,049,814
Queensland(c) ..	335,005	371,742	150,496	153,302	12,729	12,357	498,230	537,401
South Australia(c) ..	265,594	284,833	83,175	84,702	14,479	13,201	363,248	382,736
Western Australia ..	189,251	202,914	78,239	79,316	10,449	9,244	277,909	291,474
Tasmania ..	84,513	91,529	28,362	29,451	1,742	1,527	114,617	122,507
Northern Territory ..	7,283	8,043	5,642	5,741	349	292	13,274	14,076
Aust. Cap. Territory ..	23,409	27,035	4,395	4,731	313	383	28,117	32,149
Australia ..	2,594,509	2,809,760	850,217	864,954	71,336	68,025	3,516,062	3,742,739

(a) Based on Census of Motor Vehicles, 31st December 1962, and compiled from data supplied by the various registration authorities. All figures are subject to revision. (b) Includes other truck-type vehicles. (c) Interim series only.

## MOTOR VEHICLE DRIVERS' AND RIDERS' LICENCES AND GROSS REVENUE.

State or Territory and Year.	Drivers' and Riders' Licences at 30th June.	Gross Revenue.			
		Vehicles' Registration and Motor Tax.	Drivers' and Riders, etc., Licences.	Miscellaneous.	Total.
	'000	'\$000	'\$000	'\$000	'\$000
1964-65.					
New South Wales ..	1,608	36,593	6,771	14,729	58,093
Victoria ..	1,215	25,932	3,568	11,879	41,379
Queensland ..	n.a.	15,726	797	8,551	25,074
South Australia ..	439	10,716	922	10	11,648
Western Australia ..	329	7,513	785	941	9,239
Tasmania ..	137	3,343	271	350	3,964
Northern Territory ..		183	29	4	216
Australian Capital Territory ..	47	(a) 543	(b)	13	556
Total ..		100,549	13,143	36,477	150,169
Total—					
1963-64 ..	(c) 2,625	(d) 94,196	(e) 11,256	(f) 31,176	(g) 137,080
1962-63 ..	(c) 3,426	(d) 81,834	(e) 8,993	(f) 26,464	(g) 117,704
1961-62 ..	(c) 3,326	(d) 74,648	(e) 7,006	(f) 23,534	(g) 105,556
1960-61 ..	(c) 3,198	(f) 70,456	(e) 7,598	(f) 21,742	(g) 100,122
1959-60 ..	(c) 2,985	68,088	6,530	20,406	95,044

(a) Includes drivers', etc., fees. (b) Included in registration fees. (c) Excludes Queensland. (d) Excludes Australian Capital Territory but includes drivers', etc., fees for South Australia. (e) Excludes South Australia and Australian Capital Territory. (f) Excludes Australian Capital Territory. (g) Includes Australian Capital Territory.

## ROAD TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS INVOLVING CASUALTIES.(a)

SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 1965

State or Territory	Number of Accidents	Persons Killed	Persons Injured	Per 100,000 of Mean Population			Per 10,000 Motor Vehicles Registered(b)		
				Number of Accidents	Persons Killed	Persons Injured	Number of Accidents	Persons Killed	Persons Injured
New South Wales ..	10,341	588	14,354	247	14	343	79	4	109
Victoria ..	7,115	468	10,084	222	15	314	68	4	91
Queensland ..	3,473	227	4,893	216	14	305	65	4	91
South Australia(c) ..	3,775	106	4,835	359	10	460	99	3	126
Western Australia ..	2,034	128	2,764	253	16	344	70	4	95
Tasmania ..	570	54	830	155	15	226	47	4	68
Northern Territory ..	107	6	156	318	18	463	76	4	111
Australian Capital Territory ..	264	8	379	302	9	433	82	2	118
Australia ..	27,679	1,585	38,295	244	14	338	74	4	102

(a) Accidents known to the police which occurred in public thoroughfares and which resulted in death, or in bodily injury to an extent requiring surgical or medical treatment. (b) Average number of motor vehicles on register. (c) Includes accidents in which the injured persons did not require surgical or medical treatment and the number of persons injured in accidents who did not require surgical or medical treatment.



## CIVIL AVIATION.

## Australian Registrations, Licences, Aerodromes, Etc.

Particulars.	At 30th June—				
	1961.	1962.	1963.	1964.	1965.
Registered Aircraft Owners .. ..	850	928	1,006	1,167	1,293
Registered Aircraft .. ..	1,502	1,600	1,787	1,936	2,207
Pilots' Licences—					
Private .. ..	3,206	3,627	4,066	4,720	5,382
Helicopter .. ..	2	2	3	6	6
Student .. ..	4,151	4,433	4,845	5,676	6,907
Helicopter .. ..	10	12	15	41	66
Commercial .. ..	1,120	1,244	1,335	1,452	1,603
Helicopter .. ..	34	33	42	53	64
Airline Transport .. ..	1,130	1,122	1,148	1,273	1,475
Flight Navigators' Licences .. ..	142	141	135	137	154
Radio Operators' Licences .. ..	3,722	5,407	6,572	7,975	9,120
Flight Engineers' Licences .. ..	200	175	168	215	429
Aircraft Maintenance Engineers' Licences ..	2,492	2,485	2,521	2,553	2,779
Aerodromes—(a)					
Government .. ..	132	129	122	113	110
Licensed .. ..	351	359	380	381	386
Flying Boat Bases and Alighting Areas(a)	13	13	13	13	13

(a) Excludes Territory of Papua and New Guinea.

## Australian Airlines Operations, Etc.

Particulars.	1960-61.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.	1964-65.
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## REGULAR INTERNAL SERVICES.(a)

Hours flown .. ..	No.	219,918	207,210	217,897	244,517	256,319
Miles flown .. ..	'000	42,301	41,176	43,700	48,971	52,288
Paving passengers .. ..	No.	2,639,080	2,666,160	2,832,944	3,256,947	3,769,169
Paving passenger-miles .. ..	'000	1,109,552	1,119,430	1,221,178	1,408,317	1,640,022
Freight—						
Tons(b) .. ..		62,971	57,207	59,373	63,161	69,965
Ton-miles(b) .. ..	'000	28,220	26,076	28,270	30,491	33,881
Mail—						
Tons(b) .. ..		5,956	6,311	6,467	7,082	7,738
Ton-miles(b) .. ..	'000	3,064	3,198	3,324	3,741	4,076

## OVERSEA SERVICES.(c)

Unduplicated route-miles(d) .. ..	No.	72,290	69,712	71,676	84,532	91,506
Hours flown .. ..		57,385	51,066	48,669	54,792	67,845
Miles flown .. ..	'000	20,068	19,240	20,343	22,357	28,090
Paving passengers .. ..	No.	291,258	247,517	294,908	352,442	444,665
Paving passenger-miles .. ..	'000	847,713	836,570	1,014,867	1,185,982	1,527,039
Freight—						
Tons(b) .. ..		6,575	6,432	6,756	8,043	10,165
Ton-miles(b) .. ..	'000	30,134	30,429	33,135	38,634	51,677
Mail—						
Tons(b) .. ..		2,335	2,015	2,468	2,646	3,122
Ton-miles(b) .. ..	'000	11,269	11,622	15,191	16,056	20,418

## AUSTRALIAN AIRCRAFT ACCIDENTS(e) INVOLVING CASUALTIES.

Number .. ..	40	46	32	33	21
Persons Killed .. ..	28	52	16	24	21
Persons Injured .. ..	38	38	26	26	7

(a) Includes only services operating within the Australian mainland and Tasmania. (b) In terms of short tons (2,000 lb.). (c) Airlines wholly or partly owned by Australian interests; excludes TOTAL from 1st July, 1961. (d) At end of period. (e) Involving aircraft and gliders on Australian register.



## TELEPHONE SERVICES.

(Number.)

Particulars		Year ended 30th June—				Six months ended December	
		1962.	1963.	1964.	1965.	1964.	1965.
Services connected(a)	.. No.	1,718,569	1,812,181	1,918,880	2,010,124	1,971,224	2,062,968
Effective applications(b)	.. No.	205,120	269,499	313,327	286,770	145,442	145,086

(a) All single lines plus half duplex lines at end of period.

(b) Net demand for new telephone services.

## BROADCASTING AND TELEVISION.

## Broadcasting—Listeners' Licences.(a)

In force at—	N.S.W. (b)	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust. (c)	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
30th June, 1961 ..	825,528	589,437	341,101	249,475	172,881	77,420	2,255,842
" " 1962 ..	812,822	585,752	328,525	249,673	168,676	75,014	2,220,462
" " 1963 ..	802,046	607,036	334,566	256,741	165,637	73,760	2,239,786
" " 1964 ..	822,499	622,663	342,321	266,027	174,121	74,159	2,301,790
" " 1965 (a)	686,781	512,205	301,862	219,064	144,773	62,943	2,192,728
31st Dec., 1965 ..	421,635	266,645	186,283	138,002	86,555	38,196	2,137,316

(a) A person who has both broadcast and television receivers at the one address is required to take out a combined receiving licence, provision for which was introduced by legislation effective from 1st April, 1965.

(b) Includes Australian Capital Territory.

(c) Includes Northern Territory.

## Television—Viewers' Licences.(a)

In force at—	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
30th June, 1961 ..	488,516	401,395	113,954	124,808	69,628	18,985	1,217,286
" " 1962 ..	b 564,707	460,558	142,422	143,794	83,951	29,003	1,424,435
" " 1963 ..	b 637,766	530,256	178,391	167,502	95,007	45,503	1,655,325
" " 1964 ..	b 721,043	581,286	214,763	194,430	115,272	55,305	1,882,099
" " 1965 ..	b 624,997	488,583	202,121	158,666	93,071	47,173	2,164,611
31st Dec., 1965 ..	b 329,947	230,462	102,415	72,768	48,090	18,364	2,024,046

(a) A person who has both broadcast and television receivers at the one address is required to take out a combined receiving licence, provision for which was introduced by legislation effective from 1st April, 1965.

(b) Includes Australian Capital Territory.

## Combined Broadcast Listeners' and Television Viewers' Licences.(a)

In force at—	N.S.W. (b)	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
30th June, 1965 ..	162,510	132,413	41,539	49,976	30,670	12,906	430,014
31st Dec., 1965 ..	509,265	421,909	155,488	137,196	85,171	44,452	1,353,481

(a) A person who has both broadcast and television receivers at the one address is required to take out a combined receiving licence, provision for which was introduced by legislation effective from 1st April, 1965.

(b) Includes Australian Capital Territory.



## SECTION VI.—RETAIL SALES.

NOTE.—Figures in the next two tables relate to retail sales of goods (as distinct from services, accommodation, entertainments, meals, etc.) by establishments selling retail goods from fixed premises (shops, rooms, kiosks, yards). The figures for the years 1956-57 and 1961-62 were obtained from Censuses taken in respect of those years, whereas figures for the other periods shown are estimates based on sample surveys.

All figures shown are on a basis comparable with the 1961-62 Retail Census.

## TOTAL RETAIL SALES OF GOODS (EXCLUDING MOTOR VEHICLES, PARTS, PETROL, ETC.).

( \$ million.)

Period.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
Year—							
1955-56 ..	1,575	1,132	530	348	276	126	3,988
1956-57 ..	1,635	1,202	558	362	282	131	4,171
1957-58 ..	1,727	1,254	579	367	298	131	4,356
1958-59 ..	1,775	1,314	601	387	297	139	4,515
1959-60 ..	1,936	1,428	665	437	329	150	4,945
1960-61 ..	2,017	1,502	695	449	346	163	5,173
1961-62 ..	2,060	1,517	702	452	360	166	5,257
1962-63 ..	2,152	1,581	737	479	377	173	5,499
1963-64(b) ..	2,235	1,686	798	522	401	179	5,820
1964-65(b) ..	2,379	1,813	860	570	434	192	6,247
Quarter—							
1960-61—							
March ..	473	354	163	107	84	39	1,219
June ..	491	363	170	110	85	40	1,260
1961-62—							
September ..	495	366	172	108	86	39	1,267
December ..	567	417	189	123	99	46	1,441
March ..	484	356	166	107	87	39	1,240
June ..	514	378	174	113	88	42	1,310
1962-63—							
September ..	510	374	176	112	90	41	1,304
December ..	600	438	201	131	104	48	1,521
March ..	506	371	176	114	90	40	1,297
June ..	536	398	185	121	93	43	1,377
1963-64—							
September ..	532	397	193	122	94	43	1,381
December ..	623	465	216	142	110	50	1,606
March ..	519	400	190	124	97	43	1,373
June ..	560	423	199	133	100	44	1,459
1964-65(b)—							
September ..	565	429	206	134	102	45	1,482
December ..	673	505	237	157	120	54	1,745
March ..	549	429	202	136	103	45	1,463
June ..	593	450	216	143	109	48	1,558
1965-66(b)—							
September ..	591	449	219	143	112	47	1,560

(a) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (b) Subject to revision when more precise information is available relating to trading by new businesses.



# TOTAL VALUE OF RETAIL SALES OF GOODS: COMMODITY GROUPS— AUSTRALIA.(a)

(All figures are on a basis comparable with the 1961-62 Retail Census.)

(\$ million.)

YEARS.

Commodity Groups.	1959-60.	1960-61.	1961-62. (b)	1962-63.	1963-64. (c)	1964-65. (c)
Groceries .. .. .	782	833	858	892	939	1,018
Butchers' Meat .. .. .	386	421	422	444	466	506
Other Food(d) .. .. .	670	705	730	763	792	847
Beer, Wine and Spirits(e) .. .. .	526	539	546	574	592	630
Total Food and Drink .. .. .	2,364	2,498	2,557	2,673	2,788	3,001
Clothing and Drapery .. .. .	868	901	900	928	1,009	1,069
Footwear .. .. .	144	153	154	162	171	177
Hardware, China and Glassware(f) .. .. .	141	145	146	155	153	164
Electrical Goods(g) .. .. .	374	355	348	365	384	412
Furniture and Floor Coverings .. .. .	229	234	230	244	270	298
Chemists' Goods .. .. .	216	243	266	284	306	335
Newspapers, Books and Stationery .. .. .	155	160	166	172	190	202
Other Goods(h) .. .. .	453	484	490	516	549	590
Total (excluding Motor Vehicles, Parts, Petrol, etc.) .. .. .	4,945	5,173	5,257	5,499	5,820	6,247
Motor Vehicles, Parts, Petrol, etc.(i) .. .. .	1,655	1,650	1,603	1,977	2,159	2,311

QUARTERS.

Commodity Groups.	June, 1964(c).	Sept., 1964(c)	Dec., 1964(c)	March, 1965(c)	June, 1965(c)	Sept., 1965(c)
Groceries .. .. .	234	246	272	243	257	267
Butchers' Meat .. .. .	120	125	128	123	130	135
Other Food(d) .. .. .	196	201	223	211	213	213
Beer, Wine and Spirits(e) .. .. .	140	143	174	163	150	152
Total Food and Drink .. .. .	691	715	796	740	750	767
Clothing and Drapery .. .. .	271	250	311	222	286	262
Footwear .. .. .	46	42	51	37	47	42
Hardware, China and Glassware(f) .. .. .	36	37	52	38	37	37
Electrical Goods(g) .. .. .	96	102	116	95	98	98
Furniture and Floor Coverings .. .. .	67	74	87	66	70	76
Chemists' Goods .. .. .	77	80	93	78	83	86
Newspapers, Books and Stationery .. .. .	45	45	58	52	47	48
Other Goods(h) .. .. .	130	137	181	134	139	144
Total (excluding Motor Vehicles, Parts, Petrol, etc.) .. .. .	1,459	1,482	1,745	1,463	1,558	1,560
Motor Vehicles, Parts, Petrol, etc.(i) .. .. .	551	581	593	554	584	594

(a) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (b) Census figures.  
(c) Subject to revision when more precise information is available relating to trading by new businesses.  
(d) Includes fresh fruit and vegetables, confectionery, soft drinks, ice cream, cakes, pastry, cooked provisions, fish, etc., but excludes some delivered milk and bread. (e) Excludes sales made by licensed clubs. (f) Excludes basic building materials, builders' hardware and supplies such as tools of trade, paint, etc. (g) Includes radios, television and accessories, musical instruments, domestic refrigerators, etc. (h) Includes tobacco, cigarettes, etc., jewellery, sporting goods, etc., but excludes grain and produce, and business machines. (i) Includes new and used motor vehicles, parts, petrol, etc., but excludes tractors, farm machinery and implements, earth-moving equipment, etc.



# INSTALMENT CREDIT FOR RETAIL SALES FINANCED BY RETAIL BUSINESSES AND NON-RETAIL FINANCE BUSINESSES.

The statistics in the following tables cover instalment credit schemes which relate primarily to the financing of retail sales of goods. In general "instalment credit" is defined as relating to schemes in which repayment is made by regular predetermined instalments, and includes Hire Purchase, Time Payment, Budget Account, and Personal Loan Schemes which relate primarily to financing of retail sales of goods. The first three tables include all such credit, whether it is advanced by retail businesses (including finance subsidiaries of retail businesses) or by non-retail finance businesses. The fourth table shows particulars for non-retail finance businesses only.

## Instalment Credit for Retail Sales by Type of Business : Amount Financed, by Commodity Groups, and Balances Outstanding—Australia.

(\$ million.)

Period.	Amount Financed during period (excluding Hiring Charges, Interest, Insurance, etc.).				Collections during Period (including Hiring Charges, etc.).	Balances Outstanding at end of period (including Hiring Charges, etc.).
	Motor Vehicles, etc.(a)	Plant and Machinery. (b)	Household and Personal Goods.(c)	Total.		

### RETAIL BUSINESSES.

Year—						
1960-61 .. ..	27.2	5.7	265.2	298.1	n.a.	398.5
1961-62 .. ..	20.4	2.7	267.5	290.6	322.2	413.1
1962-63 .. ..	21.0	3.6	281.7	306.3	355.3	425.3
1963-64 .. ..	22.6	3.1	297.6	323.3	379.9	416.3
1964-65 .. ..	21.5	2.4	288.3	312.2	381.6	395.0
Quarter ended—						
June, 1964 ..	5.2	0.6	73.8	79.6	98.5	416.3
Sept., „ ..	5.7	0.4	72.8	78.9	98.7	407.9
Dec., „ ..	6.0	0.6	88.2	94.8	96.8	419.1
March, 1965 ..	5.4	0.5	58.8	64.7	91.6	404.0
June, „ ..	4.5	0.9	68.5	73.9	94.5	395.0
Sept., „ ..	4.8	0.8	64.1	69.6	93.7	385.1

### NON-RETAIL FINANCE BUSINESSES.

Year—						
1960-61 .. ..	371.7	42.2	106.4	520.4	680.8	803.5
1961-62 .. ..	346.3	41.6	84.9	472.8	648.3	756.3
1962-63 .. ..	443.1	47.0	86.1	576.2	654.3	832.1
1963-64 .. ..	507.1	52.7	83.9	643.7	702.3	939.2
1964-65 .. ..	559.4	64.9	84.2	708.5	764.5	1,050.3
Quarter ended—						
June, 1964 ..	123.8	13.9	20.5	158.2	179.1	939.2
Sept., „ ..	141.0	14.3	21.5	176.8	183.4	974.5
Dec., „ ..	151.4	19.7	22.6	193.7	187.2	1,025.4
March, 1965 ..	132.6	14.7	19.3	166.6	201.6	1,029.4
June, „ ..	134.5	16.3	20.7	171.5	192.3	1,050.3
Sept., „ ..	141.2	15.1	19.8	176.1	197.0	1,074.5

(a), (b), (c) See footnotes (d), (e) and (f) to next table.



**Instalment Credit for Retail Sales, by Type of Business : Amount Financed, by Commodity Groups, and Balances Outstanding—Australia—continued.**  
(\$ million.)

Period.	Amount Financed during period (excluding Hiring Charges, Interest, Insurance, etc.).				Collections during Period (including Hiring Charges, etc.).	Balances Outstanding at end of period (including Hiring Charges, etc.).
	Motor Vehicles, etc.(a)	Plant and Machinery. (b)	Household and Personal Goods.(c)	Total.		
ALL BUSINESSES.						
Year—						
1960-61 .. ..	398.9	48.0	371.6	818.5	n.a.	1,202.0
1961-62 .. ..	366.3	44.3	352.4	763.4	970.5	1,169.4
1962-63 .. ..	464.3	50.7	367.9	882.6	1,009.6	1,257.3
1963-64 .. ..	529.7	55.8	381.5	967.0	1,082.3	1,355.6
1964-65 .. ..	580.9	67.3	372.4	1,020.7	1,146.1	1,445.4
Quarter ended—						
June, 1964 ..	129.0	14.4	94.3	237.8	277.7	1,355.6
Sept., „ ..	146.6	14.7	94.3	255.7	282.1	1,382.4
Dec., „ ..	157.4	20.2	110.8	288.4	284.0	1,444.5
March, 1965 ..	138.0	15.2	78.1	231.3	293.2	1,433.3
June, „ ..	139.0	17.1	89.2	245.3	286.8	1,445.4
Sept., „ ..	145.9	15.9	83.9	245.7	290.7	1,459.6

(a), (b), (c) See footnotes (d), (e) and (f) to next table.

**Instalment Credit for Retail Sales by Type of Business : Amount Financed(a) by Commodity Groups, September Quarter, 1965.**  
(\$ million.)

Commodity Group.	N.S.W.(b)	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.(c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
<b>RETAIL BUSINESSES.</b>							
Motor vehicles, etc.(d) ..	1.4	1.2	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.1	4.8
Plant and machinery(e) ..	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	(g)	0.8
Household and personal goods(f) .. ..	27.6	17.7	8.7	5.5	3.4	1.2	64.1
Total .. ..	29.2	19.3	9.3	6.1	4.5	1.3	69.6

**NON-RETAIL FINANCE BUSINESSES.**

Motor vehicles, etc.(d) ..	53.2	35.1	23.6	13.6	11.0	4.6	141.2
Plant and machinery (e) ..	5.8	3.7	3.0	1.0	1.2	0.6	15.1
Household and personal goods(f) .. ..	8.2	3.4	4.5	1.7	1.0	1.0	19.8
Total .. ..	67.2	42.2	31.0	16.2	13.2	6.2	176.1

**ALL BUSINESSES.**

Motor vehicles, etc.(d) ..	54.7	36.3	24.1	14.1	12.0	4.7	145.9
Plant and machinery(e) ..	5.9	4.1	3.1	1.0	1.2	0.6	15.9
Household and personal goods(f) .. ..	35.8	21.1	13.1	7.2	4.4	2.2	83.9
Total .. ..	96.3	61.6	40.3	22.3	17.6	7.5	245.7

(a) Excludes hiring charges, interest, insurance, etc. (b) Includes Australian Capital Territory.  
 (c) Includes Northern Territory. (d) Includes new and used motor cars, motor cycles, commercial vehicles, tractors, caravans, trailers, motor parts and accessories, etc. (e) Includes farm machinery and implements, earth-moving equipment, aircraft, industrial plant and machinery, business machines and equipment (including commercial refrigeration equipment), etc. (f) Includes furniture, furnishings and floor coverings, domestic refrigerators, electrical goods, radios, television, musical instruments, bicycles, motor mowers, clothing, etc. (g) Less than \$100,000.



Instalment Credit for Retail Sales : Balances Outstanding<sup>(a)</sup>, by Type of Business.

(\$ million.)

At end of—	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.(c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
RETAIL BUSINESSES.							
June, 1961 .. ..	156.1	119.2	37.0	41.0	37.4	7.7	398.5
„ 1962 .. ..	169.1	117.0	44.2	39.7	38.2	8.8	413.1
„ 1963 .. ..	176.1	115.0	48.2	39.7	36.4	9.7	425.3
„ 1964 .. ..	180.1	106.7	52.9	37.1	30.4	9.3	416.3
„ 1965 .. ..	171.0	100.7	53.0	35.1	26.7	8.6	395.0
June, 1964 .. ..	180.1	106.7	52.9	37.1	30.4	9.3	416.3
Sept., „ .. ..	176.4	104.4	52.6	36.2	29.3	8.9	407.9
Dec., „ .. ..	182.3	107.1	54.4	37.0	29.1	9.2	419.1
March, 1965 .. ..	175.5	102.7	53.6	35.6	27.7	8.8	404.0
June, „ .. ..	171.0	100.7	53.0	35.1	26.7	8.6	395.0
Sept., „ .. ..	167.6	97.0	52.3	34.3	25.8	8.2	385.1

## NON-RETAIL FINANCE BUSINESSES.

June, 1961 .. ..	320.5	205.7	117.7	81.4	51.7	26.5	803.5
„ 1962 .. ..	311.6	185.6	106.2	71.0	55.0	26.9	756.3
„ 1963 .. ..	334.6	203.5	119.9	75.5	67.8	30.7	832.1
„ 1964 .. ..	366.8	227.6	148.9	84.9	78.0	33.0	939.2
„ 1965 .. ..	403.4	252.4	177.8	100.1	81.0	35.6	1,050.3
June, 1964 .. ..	366.8	227.6	148.9	84.9	78.0	33.0	939.2
Sept., „ .. ..	378.9	234.5	197.8	90.0	79.6	33.8	974.5
Dec., „ .. ..	397.1	246.8	169.0	95.2	82.4	34.9	1,025.4
March, 1965 .. ..	397.9	248.5	172.1	97.1	78.4	35.3	1,029.4
June, „ .. ..	403.4	252.4	177.8	100.1	81.0	35.6	1,050.3
Sept., „ .. ..	411.2	257.8	183.2	102.5	83.6	36.2	1,074.5

## ALL BUSINESSES.

June, 1961 .. ..	476.6	324.9	154.7	122.4	89.1	34.3	1,202.0
„ 1962 .. ..	476.7	302.7	150.4	110.8	93.2	35.7	1,169.4
„ 1963 .. ..	510.8	318.5	168.1	115.2	104.3	40.5	1,257.3
„ 1964 .. ..	546.9	334.3	201.8	122.0	108.4	42.3	1,355.6
„ 1965 .. ..	574.4	353.1	230.8	135.2	107.7	44.3	1,445.4
June, 1964 .. ..	546.9	334.3	201.8	122.0	108.4	42.3	1,355.6
Sept., „ .. ..	555.3	338.9	210.4	126.2	108.9	42.7	1,382.4
Dec., „ .. ..	579.5	354.0	223.4	132.2	111.5	44.0	1,444.5
March, 1965 .. ..	573.4	351.3	225.7	132.8	106.1	44.1	1,433.3
June, „ .. ..	574.4	353.1	230.8	135.2	107.7	44.2	1,445.4
Sept., „ .. ..	578.8	354.7	235.5	136.8	109.4	44.3	1,459.6

(a) Including hiring charges, interest, insurance, etc.  
(c) Includes Northern Territory.

(b) Includes Australian Capital Territory.



## Instalment Credit for Retail Sales : Non-Retail Finance Businesses.

(\$ million.)

Period.	N.S.W. (a)	Vic.	Qld.	S.A. (b)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
AMOUNT FINANCED DURING PERIOD.(c)							
Year—							
1960-61 .. ..	204.5	133.2	76.3	52.9	35.5	18.0	520.4
1961-62 .. ..	194.0	116.1	66.9	39.3	38.6	17.9	472.8
1962-63 .. ..	227.3	140.4	87.6	48.8	50.3	21.8	576.2
1963-64 .. ..	249.5	153.0	106.5	56.7	55.5	22.4	643.7
1964-65 .. ..	271.9	169.8	121.9	66.9	54.3	23.7	708.5
Quarter ended—							
June, 1964 .. ..	61.4	36.7	26.7	14.2	13.7	5.5	158.2
Sept., „ .. ..	69.5	42.0	30.7	16.1	12.7	5.8	176.8
Dec., „ .. ..	74.5	47.1	33.3	18.1	14.4	6.2	193.7
March, 1965 .. ..	64.0	40.0	27.9	16.1	12.9	5.7	166.6
June, „ .. ..	63.9	40.8	30.0	16.6	14.2	5.9	171.5
Sept., „ .. ..	67.2	42.2	31.0	16.2	13.2	6.2	176.1

COLLECTIONS DURING PERIOD.(d)							
Year—							
1960-61 .. ..	267.8	180.1	104.3	64.4	41.1	23.1	680.8
1961-62 .. ..	252.4	170.0	97.0	60.7	44.9	23.1	648.3
1962-63 .. ..	260.1	162.6	98.8	58.5	49.7	24.6	654.3
1963-64 .. ..	273.5	171.3	109.2	63.0	58.3	27.0	702.3
1964-65 .. ..	293.9	184.1	126.1	70.0	62.5	28.0	764.5
Quarter ended—							
June, 1964 .. ..	70.2	43.4	28.3	16.2	13.9	7.1	179.1
Sept., „ .. ..	71.2	44.8	30.2	16.4	13.9	7.0	183.4
Dec., „ .. ..	71.9	45.9	31.2	17.0	14.3	6.9	187.2
March, 1965 .. ..	77.6	47.0	32.0	18.3	19.8	6.9	201.6
June, „ .. ..	73.1	46.5	32.7	18.3	14.5	7.2	192.3
Sept., „ .. ..	75.2	47.8	34.5	18.3	13.8	7.4	197.0

BALANCES OUTSTANDING AT END OF PERIOD.(d)							
Year—							
1960-61 .. ..	320.5	205.7	117.7	81.4	51.7	26.5	803.5
1961-62 .. ..	311.6	185.6	106.2	71.0	55.0	26.9	756.3
1962-63 .. ..	334.6	203.5	119.9	75.5	67.8	30.7	832.1
1963-64 .. ..	366.8	227.6	148.9	84.9	78.0	33.0	939.2
1964-65 .. ..	403.4	252.4	177.8	100.1	81.0	35.6	1,050.3
Quarter ended—							
June, 1964 .. ..	366.8	227.6	148.9	84.9	78.0	33.0	939.2
Sept., „ .. ..	378.9	234.5	157.8	90.0	79.6	33.8	974.5
Dec., „ .. ..	397.1	246.8	169.0	95.2	82.4	34.9	1,025.4
March, 1965 .. ..	397.9	248.5	172.1	97.1	78.4	35.3	1,029.4
June, „ .. ..	403.4	252.4	177.8	100.1	81.0	35.6	1,050.3
Sept., „ .. ..	411.2	257.8	183.2	102.5	83.6	36.2	1,074.5

(a) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (b) Includes Northern Territory. (c) Excludes hiring Charges, interest, insurance, etc. (d) Includes hiring charges, interest, insurance, etc.



## SECTION VII.—OVERSEA TRADE.

NOTE.—*Merchandise trade* and *Non-merchandise trade* have been re-defined in accordance with international standards recommended by the United Nations. Figures shown for 1964-65 and earlier years have therefore been revised to conform to the new definitions. The introduction of a new Import Classification and a new Customs Tariff has precluded publication of previous years' figures on pages 48 to 56.

OVERSEA TRADE—STATES.  
(\$A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

State or Territory.	1960-61.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.	1964-65.	Six months ended December—	
						1964.	1965.p.
IMPORTS.							
New South Wales ..	958,938	825,820	953,888	1,035,618	1,277,405	605,354	647,230
Victoria ..	799,944	610,586	730,060	833,848	1,026,834	526,533	537,436
Queensland ..	122,556	97,722	134,232	161,682	199,516	98,702	112,320
South Australia ..	142,764	103,386	139,826	179,650	204,856	98,501	108,078
Western Australia ..	110,532	100,178	112,640	121,678	153,540	65,706	91,586
Tasmania ..	37,748	27,248	36,364	35,512	36,138	19,492	24,520
Northern Territory ..	2,412	4,168	2,384	2,938	4,124	2,079	3,026
Australian Capital Territory ..	230	384	3,278	1,732	2,290	1,652	583
Australia ..	2,175,154	1,769,492	2,162,670	2,372,658	2,904,703	1,418,019	1,527,779
EXPORTS.(a)							
New South Wales ..	564,250	645,524	621,656	801,114	803,734	396,390	413,352
Victoria ..	491,942	573,600	596,880	746,640	723,048	344,416	365,305
Queensland ..	328,146	344,886	405,000	545,038	488,222	292,561	256,756
South Australia ..	193,540	243,976	212,944	322,160	302,242	133,749	151,757
Western Australia ..	309,332	288,162	247,438	286,714	243,078	108,050	125,859
Tasmania ..	42,588	57,196	66,792	78,318	87,315	29,777	30,776
Northern Territory ..	870	1,224	1,090	2,474	3,809	2,355	3,303
Australian Capital Territory ..	..	..	12	2	1	..	..
Australia ..	1,937,686	2,154,568	2,151,812	2,782,460	2,651,449	1,307,298	1,347,108

OVERSEA TRADE—AUSTRALIA.  
(f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Period.	Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.(a)			Value per Head of Population.				
			Aust. Produce.	Re-exports.	Total.	Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.		
								Aust. Produce.	Re-exports.	Total.
	\$A'000	\$A'000	\$A'000	\$A'000	\$A'000	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1930-61 ..	4,112,840	2,175,154	1,885,212	52,474	1,937,686	395.8	209.3	181.4	5.1	186.5
1931-62 ..	3,924,030	1,769,492	2,101,448	53,120	2,154,568	370.0	166.8	198.1	5.1	203.2
1932-63 ..	4,314,482	2,162,670	2,105,818	45,994	2,151,812	399.1	200.1	194.8	4.2	199.0
1963-64 ..	5,155,118	2,372,658	2,726,914	55,546	2,782,460	467.5	215.2	247.3	5.0	252.3
1964-65 ..	5,556,152	2,904,703	2,581,913	69,536	2,651,449	493.9	258.2	229.5	6.2	235.7
Six months ended Dec.—										
1964 ..	2,725,317	1,418,019	1,273,662	33,636	1,307,298	243.5	126.7	113.8	3.0	116.8
1965p ..	2,874,887	1,527,779	1,303,063	44,045	1,347,108	251.9	133.0	114.2	3.8	118.0

(a) Excludes stores loaded in Australian ports on board overseas ships and aircraft, the values of which in \$A'000 were: 1930-61, \$28,410; 1961-62, \$26,648; 1962-63, \$25,874; 1963-64, \$29,870; and 1964-65, \$30,359.

(\$A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Period.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports (+) or Imports (-).		
	Merchandise.	Non-merchandise.	Total.	Merchandise.	Non-merchandise.	Total.	Merchandise.	Non-merchandise.	Total.
1960-61 ..	2,147,255	27,899	2,175,154	1,834,249	103,437	1,937,686	-313,006	+75,538	-237,468
1961-62 ..	1,738,895	30,595	1,769,492	2,100,295	54,273	2,154,568	+361,399	+23,677	+385,076
1962-63 ..	2,128,311	34,359	2,162,670	2,102,367	49,445	2,151,812	-25,944	+15,086	-10,858
1963-64 ..	2,329,576	43,082	2,372,658	2,725,646	56,814	2,782,460	+396,070	+13,732	+409,802
1964-65 ..	2,841,326	63,377	2,904,703	2,579,169	72,280	2,651,449	-262,157	+8,903	-253,254
Six months ended December—									
1964 ..	1,390,235	27,784	1,418,019	1,272,762	34,536	1,307,298	-117,473	+6,752	-110,721
1965p ..	1,507,504	20,215	1,527,779	1,305,236	41,822	1,347,108	-202,278	+21,607	-180,671



## CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE—AUSTRALIA.

(\$A'000.)

Tariff Division and Excise Division or Item.	Six months' ended December—	
	1964.	1955.p
<b>GROSS CUSTOMS—</b>		
I. Live animals; animal products .. .. .		659
II. Vegetable products .. .. .		1,471
III. Animal and vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal and vegetable waxes .. .. .		993
IV. Prepared foodstuffs; beverages, spirits and vinegar; tobacco .. .. .		24,987
V. Mineral products(a) .. .. .		10,501
VI. Products of the chemical industry and allied industries .. .. .		6,286
VII. Artificial resins and plastic materials, cellulose esters and ethers, and articles thereof; rubber, synthetic rubbers, factice, and articles thereof .. .. .		7,545
VIII. Raw hides and skins, leather, furskins and articles thereof; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles of gut (other than silk-worm gut) .. .. .		1,176
IX. Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal; cork and articles of cork; manufactures of straw, of csparto and of other plaiting materials; basketware and wickerwork .. .. .	n.a.	3,874
X. Paper-making material; paper and paper-board and articles thereof .. .. .	see note at head of page 47	3,989
XI. Textiles and textile articles .. .. .		18,789
XII. Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, sun-shades, whips, riding-crops and parts thereof; prepared feathers and articles made therewith; artificial flowers; articles of human hair; fans .. .. .		1,887
XIII. Articles of stone, of plaster, of cement, of asbestos, of mica and of similar materials; ceramic products; glass and glassware .. .. .		4,159
XIV. Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones, precious metals, rolled precious metals, and articles there- of; imitation jewellery; coin .. .. .		753
XV. Base metals and articles of base metal .. .. .		11,443
XVI. Machinery and mechanical appliances; electrical equipment; parts thereof .. .. .		27,964
XVII. Vehicles, aircraft, and parts thereof; vessels and certain associated transport equipment .. .. .		16,619
XVIII. Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical and surgical instru- ments and apparatus; clocks and watches, musical instruments; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and repro- ducers, magnetic; parts thereof .. .. .		5,413
XIX. Arms and ammunition; parts thereof .. .. .		279
XX. Miscellaneous manufactured articles .. .. .		5,817

(a) As from July, 1964 duty is included in the price of petroleum products purchased by Commonwealth Government departments and is subsequently credited by Commonwealth Treasury to the departments concerned. See note at head of page 47.



## Customs and Excise Revenue Australia—continued.

(\$A'000.)

Tariff Division and Excise Division or Item.	Six months ended December—	
	1964.	1965.p
<b>Gross Customs—continued.</b>		
XXI. Works of art, collectors' pieces, and antiques ..	n.a. see note at head of page 47	(b)
Miscellaneous (including revenue collected on goods for which a Customs entry is not required and revenue collected on goods in terms of a concessional item in the Second Schedule for which a nominal Tariff Item is provided) ..		2,550
Other Customs Revenue—		
Revenue collected on dutiable Ships' Stores ..		(b)
Sundry Undistributed Duty ..		(b)
Additional Duty collected on post entries which amend an original entry passed in a previous month		(b)
Total Gross Customs Duties(a) ..	144,235	157,154
Primage ..	2,998	3,381
Total Gross Customs and Primage Duties(a)	147,233	160,535
<b>Gross Excise—</b>		
Beer.. ..	134,665	155,343
Spirits .. ..	10,741	12,887
Tobacco .. ..	9,307	9,370
Cigars and cigarettes .. ..	85,912	98,369
Petrol, etc.(a) .. ..	77,869	99,275
Playing cards .. ..	61	64
Cigarette papers and tubes .. ..	478	443
Matches .. ..	1,173	1,175
Canned fruit .. ..	548	526
Coal .. ..	328	340
Other Excise .. ..	618	—165
Total Gross Excise Revenue(a) ..	321,700	377,627
Total Gross Customs and Excise Revenue (a) ..	468,933	538,162
Refunds and Drawbacks paid ..	12,300	14,119
Credit to Commonwealth Government Departments for duty paid(a) ..	1,164	1,819
Total Net Customs and Excise Revenue ..	455,469	522,224

(a) As from July, 1964 duty is included in the price of petroleum products purchased by Commonwealth Government departments and is subsequently credited by Commonwealth Treasury to the departments concerned. See note at head of page 47. (b) Included in Miscellaneous Customs Revenue.



## VALUE OF COMMODITIES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED—AUSTRALIA.

## TOTAL IMPORTS.

NOTE.—See NOTE at head of page 47.

(\$A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Division or Group No.	Particulars.	Six months ended December 1965.p
00	DIVISION 00.—LIVE ANIMALS .. .. .	724
01	DIVISION 01.—MEAT AND MEAT PREPARATIONS. Meat—	
011	Fresh, chilled or frozen .. .. .	22
012	Dried, salted or smoked .. .. .	1
013	Canned or bottled .. .. .	160
	Total, Division 01 .. .. .	183
02	DIVISION 02.—DAIRY PRODUCTS AND EGGS.	
022	Milk and cream .. .. .	34
023	Butter .. .. .	..
024	Cheese and curd .. .. .	1,777
025	Eggs .. .. .	..
	Total, Division 02 .. .. .	1,811
03	DIVISION 03.—FISH AND FISH PREPARATIONS.	
031	Fish, fresh and simply preserved .. .. .	8,880
032	Fish, canned or bottled, n.e.s., and fish preparations .. .. .	6,395
	Total, Division 03 .. .. .	15,275
04	DIVISION 04.—CEREALS AND CEREAL PREPARATIONS.	
041	Wheat and meslin, unmilled .. .. .	..
042	Rice .. .. .	138
043	Barley, unmilled .. .. .	..
044	Maize, unmilled .. .. .	87
045	Other cereals, unmilled .. .. .	19
046	Meal and flour of wheat or meslin .. .. .	4
047	Meal and flour of other cereals .. .. .	38
048	Cereal preparations, etc. .. .. .	1,097
	Total, Division 04 .. .. .	1,383
05	DIVISION 05.—FRUIT AND VEGETABLES.	
051	Fruit, fresh and nuts .. .. .	3,150
052	Dried fruit .. .. .	143
053	Fruit, preserved and fruit preparations .. .. .	942
054	Vegetables, fresh, frozen or simply preserved .. .. .	3,449
055	Vegetables, preserved or prepared, n.e.s. .. .. .	1,168
	Total, Division 05 .. .. .	8,854
06	DIVISION 06.—SUGAR, SUGAR PREPARATIONS AND HONEY.	
061	Sugar and honey .. .. .	589
062	Sugar, confectionery, etc. .. .. .	602
	Total, Division 06 .. .. .	1,191



Total Imports—*continued*.

NOTE.—See NOTE at head of page 47.

(\$'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Division or Group No.	Particulars.	Six months ended December 1965.p
07	DIVISION 07.—COFFEE, TEA, COCOA, SPICES AND MANUFACTURES.	
071	Coffee .. .. .	4,692
072	Cocoa .. .. .	4,209
073	Chocolate and other cocoa preparations .. .. .	195
074	Tea and mate .. .. .	14,118
075	Spices .. .. .	875
	Total, Division 07 .. .. .	24,090
08	DIVISION 08.—FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS .. .. .	2,120
09	DIVISION 09.—MISCELLANEOUS PREPARATIONS FOR FOOD.	
091	Margarine, lard and other rendered fats .. .. .	6
099	Food preparations, n.e.s. .. .. .	579
	Total, Division 09 .. .. .	585
11	DIVISION 11.—BEVERAGES.	
111	Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s. .. .. .	27
112	Alcoholic beverages .. .. .	7,627
	Total, Division 11 .. .. .	7,654
12	DIVISION 12.—TOBACCO AND TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.	
121	Tobacco, unmanufactured .. .. .	11,165
122	Tobacco, manufactures .. .. .	3,458
	Total, Division 12 .. .. .	14,623
21	DIVISION 21.—HIDES, SKINS AND FUR SKINS, UNDRESSED.	
211	Hides and skins, undressed .. .. .	699
212	Fur skins, undressed .. .. .	585
	Total, Division 21 .. .. .	1,284
22	DIVISION 22.—OIL-SEEDS, OIL NUTS AND OIL KERNELS .. .. .	6,344
23	DIVISION 23.—CRUDE RUBBER .. .. .	14,671
24	DIVISION 24.—WOOD, TIMBER AND CORK.	
241	Wood waste and charcoal .. .. .	5
242	Wood in the rough or roughly squared .. .. .	1,359
243	Wood, shaped or simply worked .. .. .	18,182
244	Cork, raw and waste .. .. .	198
	Total, Division 24 .. .. .	19,744
25	DIVISION 25.—PULP AND WASTE PAPER .. .. .	14,583



**Total Imports—continued.**  
NOTE.—See NOTE at head of page 47.  
(\$A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Division or Group No.	Particulars.	Six months ended December 1965.p
26	<b>DIVISION 26.—TEXTILE FIBRES AND THEIR WASTE.</b>	
261	Silk .. .. .	1
262	Wool and other animal hair .. .. .	4,890
263	Cotton .. .. .	4,010
264	Jute .. .. .	704
265	Vegetable fibres, except cotton and jute .. .. .	3,154
266	Synthetic and regenerated fibres .. .. .	6,788
267	Waste materials from textile fabrics .. .. .	74
	Total, Division 26 .. .. .	19,621
27	<b>DIVISION 27.—CRUDE FERTILIZERS AND CRUDE MINERALS.</b>	
271	Fertilizers, crude .. .. .	9,042
273	Stone, sand and gravel .. .. .	373
274	Sulphur and unroasted iron pyrites .. .. .	4,554
275	Natural abrasives (including industrial diamonds) .. .. .	1,140
276	Other crude minerals .. .. .	6,253
	Total, Division 27 .. .. .	21,362
28	<b>DIVISION 28.—METALLIFEROUS ORES AND METAL SCRAP.</b>	
281	Iron ore and concentrates .. .. .	320
282	Iron and steel waste and scrap .. .. .	1
283	Ores and concentrates of non-ferrous base metals .. .. .	1,118
284	Non-ferrous metal waste and scrap, n.e.s. .. .. .	310
285	Silver and platinum ores .. .. .	22
286	Ores and concentrates of uranium and thorium .. .. .	..
	Total, Division 28 .. .. .	1,771
29	<b>DIVISION 29.—CRUDE ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE MATERIALS, N.E.S.</b>	
291	Crude animal materials, n.e.s. .. .. .	1,828
292	Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s. .. .. .	3,391
	Total, Division 29 .. .. .	5,219
32	<b>DIVISION 32.—COAL, COKE AND BRIQUETTES .. .. .</b>	415
33	<b>DIVISION 33.—PETROLEUM AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS.</b>	
331	Petroleum, crude and partly refined .. .. .	98,238
332	Petroleum products .. .. .	33,633
	Total, Division 33 .. .. .	131,871
34	<b>DIVISION 34.—PETROLEUM GASES AND OTHER GASEOUS HYDRO-CARBONS. .. .. .</b>	5
41	<b>DIVISION 41.—ANIMAL OILS AND FATS .. .. .</b>	992
42	<b>DIVISION 42.—FIXED VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS.</b>	
	Fixed Vegetable Oils and Fats—	
421	Soft .. .. .	3,942
422	Other than soft .. .. .	1,854
	Total, Division 42 .. .. .	5,796



## Total Imports—continued.

NOTE.—See NOTE at head of page 47.

(\$A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Division or Group No.	Particulars.	Six months ended December 1965.p
43	DIVISION 43.—ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES	811
51	DIVISION 51.—CHEMICAL ELEMENTS AND COMPOUNDS.	
512	Organic chemicals .. .. .	33,357
513	Inorganic chemicals, elements, metallic oxides, etc. .. ..	6,564
514	Other inorganic chemicals .. .. .	6,973
515	Radioactive and associated materials .. .. .	311
	Total, Division 51 .. .. .	47,205
52	DIVISION 52.—MINERAL TAR AND CRUDE CHEMICALS FROM COAL.	
521	Petroleum and natural gas .. .. .	1,868
53	DIVISION 53.—DYEING, TANNING AND COLOURING MATERIALS.	
531	Synthetic organic dyestuffs, natural indigo, etc. .. ..	4,958
532	Dyeing and tanning extracts, synthetic tanning materials .. ..	467
533	Pigments, paints and varnishes, etc. .. .. .	2,488
	Total, Division 53 .. .. .	7,913
54	DIVISION 54.—MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS ..	18,084
55	DIVISION 55.—ESSENTIAL OILS, PERFUME MATERIALS, TOILET AND POLISHING PREPARATIONS.	
551	Essential oils, perfume and flavour materials .. ..	2,285
553	Perfumery and cosmetics, toilet preparations .. .. .	1,543
554	Soaps, cleansing and polishing preparations .. .. .	2,492
	Total, Division 55 .. .. .	6,320
56	DIVISION 56.—FERTILIZERS, MANUFACTURED .. .. .	4,847
57	DIVISION 57.—EXPLOSIVES AND PYROTECHNIC PRODUCTS ..	2,222
58	DIVISION 58.—PLASTIC MATERIALS, REGENERATED CELLULOSE AND ARTIFICIAL RESINS .. .. .	35,967
59	DIVISION 59.—CHEMICAL MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS, n.e.s. ..	16,033
61	DIVISION 61.—LEATHER, LEATHER MANUFACTURES, n.e.s. AND DRESSED FUR SKINS.	
611	Leather .. .. .	1,653
612	Manufactures of leather or artificial leather, etc., n.e.s. .. ..	464
613	Fur skins, tanned or dressed (including dyed) .. .. .	183
	Total, Division 61 .. .. .	2,300
62	DIVISION 62.—RUBBER MANUFACTURES, n.e.s.	
621	Materials of rubber .. .. .	3,144
629	Articles of rubber, n.e.s. .. .. .	12,019
	Total, Division 62 .. .. .	15,163



## Total Imports—continued.

NOTE.—See NOTE at head of page 47.

(\$'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Division or Group No.	Particulars.	Six months ended December, 1965.p
63	DIVISION 63.—WOOD AND CORK MANUFACTURES (EXCLUDING FURNITURE).	
631	Veneers, plywood boards, "improved" or reconstituted wood, etc.	2,939
632	Wood manufactures, n.e.s. .. .. .	1,683
633	Cork manufactures .. .. .	679
	Total, Division 63 .. .. .	5,301
64	DIVISION 64.—PAPER, PAPERBOARD AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF.	
641	Paper and paperboard .. .. .	41,312
642	Articles made of paper pulp, paper or paperboard .. .. .	3,810
	Total, Division 64 .. .. .	45,122
65	DIVISION 65.—TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES AND RELATED PRODUCTS.	
651	Textile yarn and thread .. .. .	16,242
652	Woven cotton fabrics (excluding narrow and special fabrics) .. .. .	38,869
653	Textile fabrics (excluding narrow and special fabrics) other than cotton .. .. .	25,236
654	Tulle, lace, etc., and other small wares .. .. .	7,454
655	Special textile fabrics and related products .. .. .	7,081
656	Made-up articles, wholly or chiefly of textile materials, n.e.s. .. .. .	17,870
657	Floor coverings, tapestries, etc. .. .. .	9,598
	Total, Division 65 .. .. .	122,351
66	DIVISION 66.—NON-METALLIC MINERAL MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.	
661	Lime, cement and fabricated building materials .. .. .	1,114
662	Clay and refractory construction materials .. .. .	3,328
663	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s. .. .. .	4,140
664	Glass .. .. .	6,941
665	Glassware .. .. .	4,870
666	Pottery .. .. .	5,316
667	Pearls and precious and semi-precious stones .. .. .	2,888
	Total, Division 66 .. .. .	28,599
67	DIVISION 67.—IRON AND STEEL.	
671	Pig iron, spiegeleisen, sponge iron, etc. .. .. .	3,870
672	Ingots and other primary forms of iron and steel .. .. .	419
673	Iron and steel bars, rods, etc. .. .. .	14,926
674	Universal plates and sheets of iron and steel .. .. .	11,979
675	Hoop and strip of iron and steel .. .. .	4,408
676	Railway and tramway track construction material .. .. .	6,133
677	Iron and steel wire (excluding wire rod) .. .. .	2,080
678	Tubes, pipes and fittings of iron or steel .. .. .	8,115
679	Iron and steel castings and forgings, unworked, n.e.s. .. .. .	75
	Total, Division 67 .. .. .	52,005



## Total Imports—continued.

NOTE.—See NOTE at head of page 47.

(\$A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Division or Group No.	Particulars.	Six months ended December 1965, p
68	DIVISION 68.—NON-FERROUS METALS.	
681	Silver and alloys and platinum and platinum group metals ..	376
682	Copper and copper-base alloys .. ..	2,781
683	Nickel and alloys, n.e.s. .. ..	2,933
684	Aluminium and aluminium-base alloys .. ..	3,043
685	Lead and lead-base alloys .. ..	25
686	Zinc and zinc-base alloys .. ..	58
687	Tin and tin-base alloys .. ..	1,542
688	Uranium and thorium and their alloys .. ..	29
689	Miscellaneous non-ferrous base metals and their alloys ..	927
	Total, Division 68 .. ..	11,713
69	DIVISION 69.—MANUFACTURES OF METALS, N.E.S.	
691	Finished structural parts and structure, n.e.i. .. ..	1,172
692	Metal containers for storage and transport .. ..	1,690
693	Wire products (excluding insulated electric cable) and fencing grills .. ..	1,731
694	Nails, screws, nuts, etc., of iron, steel or copper .. ..	2,925
695	Tools for use in the hand or machines .. ..	10,730
696	Cutlery .. ..	4,944
697	Household equipment of base metals .. ..	2,457
698	Manufactures of metal, n.e.s. .. ..	11,560
	Total, Division 69 .. ..	37,209
71	DIVISION 71.—MACHINERY, OTHER THAN ELECTRIC.	
711	Power generating machinery, not electric .. ..	50,234
712	Agricultural machinery, implements and parts .. ..	42,478
714	Office machines .. ..	41,711
715	Metalworking machinery .. ..	23,276
717	Textile and leather machinery .. ..	18,031
718	Machines for special industries .. ..	40,156
719	Machinery and appliances, non-electrical and parts, n.e.s. ..	72,622
	Total, Division 71 .. ..	288,508
72	DIVISION 72.—ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, APPARATUS AND APPLI- ANCES.	
722	Electric power machinery and switchgear .. ..	28,137
723	Equipment for distributing electricity .. ..	5,608
724	Telecommunication apparatus .. ..	20,091
725	Domestic electrical equipment .. ..	4,901
726	Electric apparatus for medical purposes, etc. .. ..	1,042
729	Other electrical machinery and apparatus .. ..	29,288
	Total, Division 72 .. ..	89,069
73	DIVISION 73.—TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT.	
731	Railway and tramway vehicles .. ..	7,162
732	Road motor vehicles .. ..	126,388
733	Road vehicles other than motor vehicles .. ..	1,671
734	Aircraft and parts, n.e.s. .. ..	43,090
735	Ships, boats and floating structures .. ..	2,859
	Total, Division 73 .. ..	181,170



## Total Imports—continued.

NOTE.—See NOTE at head of page 47.

(\$A'000 f o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Division or Group No.	Particulars.	Six months ended December 1965.p
81	DIVISION 81.—SANITARY, PLUMBING, HEATING AND LIGHTING FIXTURES AND FITTINGS. . . . .	1,869
82	DIVISION 82.—FURNITURE . . . . .	2,215
83	DIVISION 83.—TRAVEL GOODS, HANDBAGS AND SIMILAR ARTICLES	2,323
84	DIVISION 84.—CLOTHING, ACCESSORIES AND ARTICLES OF KNITTED OR CROCHETED FABRIC.	
841	Clothing and accessories, (excluding of fur), etc. . . . .	8,756
842	Fur clothing (excluding headgear), etc. . . . .	18
	Total, Division 84 . . . . .	8,774
85	DIVISION 85.—FOOTWEAR, GAITERS AND SIMILAR ARTICLES . .	2,886
86	DIVISION 86.—PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS: PHOTOGRAPHIC AND OPTICAL GOODS, WATCHES AND CLOCKS.	
861	Scientific, medical, optical, measuring and controlling instru- ments and apparatus . . . . .	27,378
862	Photographic and cinematographic supplies . . . . .	5,127
863	Cinematographic film, exposed and developed . . . . .	2,289
864	Watches, clocks and parts thereof . . . . .	7,199
	Total, Division 86 . . . . .	41,993
89	DIVISION 89.—MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.	
891	Musical instruments, recorders and reproducers, etc. . . . .	7,464
892	Printed matter . . . . .	22,254
893	Articles of artificial resins, plastics, etc. . . . .	4,202
894	Perambulators, toys, games and sporting goods . . . . .	12,069
895	Office and stationery supplies, n.e.s. . . . .	2,723
896	Works of art, collectors pieces and antiques . . . . .	1,455
897	Jewellery and gold and silversmiths wares . . . . .	2,234
899	Manufactured articles, n.e.s. . . . .	6,698
	Total, Division 89 . . . . .	59,101
91-96	DIVISIONS 91-96.—COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS, NOT ACCORDING TO KIND.	
911	Postal packages not classified according to kind . . . . .	1,343
931	Special transactions not classified according to kind . . . . .	36,821
941	Animals, n.e.s. (including zoo animals) . . . . .	38
951	Firearms of war and ammunition therefor . . . . .	8,241
961	Coin (other than gold) not being legal tender . . . . .	9
	Total, Divisions 91-96 . . . . .	46,451
	TOTAL MERCHANDISE . . . . .	1,507,564
99	DIVISION 99.—NON-MERCHANDISE . . . . .	20,215
	GRAND TOTAL . . . . .	1,527,779



## TOTAL EXPORTS.

(\$A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Particulars.	1964-65.	Six months ended December—	
		1964.	1965.p
CLASS I.—FOODSTUFFS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN.			
Butter .. .. .	62,165	37,582	28,691
Cheese .. .. .	14,198	7,670	7,637
Eggs .. .. .	4,884	2,534	2,574
Fish, crustaceans and molluscs .. .. .	18,204	3,990	7,606
Ghee .. .. .	1,306	462	959
Honey .. .. .	1,431	520	780
Infants' and invalids' foods .. .. .	7,552	3,362	3,281
Meats—			
Bacon and hams, except tinned .. .. .	199	120	191
Meat concentrates and meat extracts .. .. .	2,571	1,544	1,654
Preserved by cold process—			
Beef and veal .. .. .	200,363	105,642	94,225
Lamb .. .. .	10,832	6,660	4,145
Mutton .. .. .	29,517	12,262	12,716
Offals .. .. .	13,192	7,198	6,345
Pork .. .. .	324	114	219
Poultry .. .. .	331	174	240
Rabbits and hares .. .. .	3,794	2,066	1,846
Preserved in airtight containers .. .. .	15,798	8,192	8,659
Sausage casings, natural .. .. .	5,438	2,546	2,785
Other .. .. .	3,916	2,016	2,358
Milk and cream (excl. fresh or frozen)—			
Preserved, condensed, concentrated .. .. .	11,690	5,820	3,959
Dried .. .. .	11,299	5,548	4,647
Other foodstuffs of animal origin .. .. .	8,308	4,064	5,373
Total, Class I. .. .. .	427,312	220,086	200,890
CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES.			
Food for animals .. .. .	2,204	1,252	642
Fruit juices, syrups and substitutes .. .. .	1,251	656	405
Fruit—			
Dried—			
Raisins (incl. sultanas) .. .. .	20,324	14,515	16,856
Other .. .. .	3,777	1,938	2,985
Fresh or frozen—			
Apples .. .. .	20,990	1,256	2,359
Citrus .. .. .	3,382	2,760	3,101
Other .. .. .	6,168	442	295
Preserved in airtight containers .. .. .	27,584	10,692	15,321
Pulp .. .. .	534	92	88
Grain and pulse—			
Prepared—			
Flour (wheaten)—plain white .. .. .	37,334	20,174	12,865
Rice (cleaned), whole and broken .. .. .	6,705	4,144	3,997
Other .. .. .	14,120	7,428	6,970
Unprepared—			
Barley .. .. .	17,997	1,113	1,529
Oats .. .. .	15,616	5,504	2,972
Wheat .. .. .	297,199	107,502	147,245
Other .. .. .	2,411	1,288	928



Total Exports—continued.  
(\\$A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Particulars.	1964-65.	Six months ended December—	
		1964.	1965.p
<b>CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES—continued.</b>			
Sugar—from cane .. .. .	112,685	87,088	62,469
Other foodstuffs of vegetable origin .. .. .	14,545	7,108	7,500
Total, Class II. .. .. .	604,826	274,952	288,527
<b>CLASS III.—SPIRITUOUS AND ALCOHOLIC LIQUORS.</b>			
Wine .. .. .	3,538	1,942	1,823
Other .. .. .	2,707	1,468	1,384
Total, Class III. .. .. .	6,245	3,410	3,207
<b>CLASS IV.—TOBACCO.</b>			
	1,925	956	1,073
<b>CLASS V.—LIVE ANIMALS, INCLUDING BIRDS.</b>			
Cattle .. .. .	835	494	673
Horses .. .. .	658	228	387
Sheep .. .. .	2,411	1,138	985
Other .. .. .	294	180	120
Total, Class V. .. .. .	4,198	2,040	2,165
<b>CLASS VI.—ANIMAL SUBSTANCES, NOT FOODSTUFFS.</b>			
Hides and skins—			
Calf, cattle and horse .. .. .	14,542	6,896	9,205
Sheep and lamb .. .. .	60,393	33,536	30,583
Other (including sheepskin and lambskin pieces)	5,139	3,490	2,603
Wool—			
Greasy .. .. .	721,252	359,971	333,019
Washed and scoured, slipe, carbonized, noils, carded and combed (tops and others) and waste .. .. .	84,604	40,774	42,908
Other animal substances .. .. .	3,502	1,909	1,855
Total, Class VI. .. .. .	889,432	446,576	420,173
<b>CLASS VII.—VEGETABLE SUBSTANCES AND FIBRES; CORK AND MANUFACTURES; AND MAN-MADE FIBRES .. .. .</b>			
	4,086	2,210	2,202
<b>CLASS VIII.—YARNS AND MANUFACTURED FIBRES, TEXTILES AND APPAREL.</b>			
(a) <i>Yarns and Manufactured Fibres</i> .. .. .	6,058	3,004	2,839
(b) <i>Textiles</i> .. .. .	6,424	3,498	3,925



Total Exports—*continued*.  
(\$'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Particulars.	1964-65.	Six months ended December—	
		1964.	1965.p
<b>CLASS VIII.—YARNS AND MANUFACTURED FIBRES, TEXTILES AND APPAREL—<i>continued</i>.</b>			
(c) <i>Apparel</i> .. .. .	3,035	1,700	1,796
Total, Class VIII. .. .. .	15,517	8,202	8,560
<b>CLASS IX.—OILS, FATS AND WAXES.</b>			
Fats and waxes, etc.—			
Tallow—edible and inedible .. .. .	15,631	5,928	4,499
Other .. .. .	2,679	1,170	1,305
Oils—			
Petroleum and shale (incl. petroleum jelly)—			
Kerosene (incl. aviation turbine fuel) ..	2,129	1,098	866
Crudes, residuals, furnace, industrial diesel,			
marine diesel fuels .. .. .	9,241	4,460	2,857
Spirit .. .. .	2,182	1,266	1,786
Other .. .. .	10,338	5,164	4,046
Other oils, fats and waxes .. .. .	1,256	778	521
Total, Class IX. .. .. .	43,456	19,864	15,880
<b>CLASS X.—PIGMENTS, PAINTS AND VARNISHES ..</b>	2,837	1,374	2,500
<b>CLASS XI.—ROCKS, MINERALS AND HYDROCARBONS.</b>			
Coal .. .. .	51,004	23,662	32,064
Ores and concentrates (incl. residues and wastes)—			
Copper .. .. .	8,237	4,068	4,178
Lead and silver-lead .. .. .	19,741	8,860	10,334
Titanium and zirconium .. .. .	25,864	13,738	15,188
Zinc .. .. .	16,019	9,332	9,190
Other .. .. .	12,152	5,554	6,303
Other rocks and minerals .. .. .	4,782	2,474	1,746
Total, Class XI. .. .. .	137,799	67,688	79,003
<b>CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES AND MACHINERY.</b>			
(a) <i>Metals and Metal Manufactures—</i>			
Metals and semi-manufactures—			
Copper .. .. .	8,896	5,654	36,971
Copper-base alloys .. .. .	2,344	1,854	3,069
Iron and steel—			
Bar and rod .. .. .	6,752	3,458	4,284
Pipes, tubes and fittings therefor ..	7,742	3,918	4,254
Plate and sheet .. .. .	27,487	14,148	15,912
Scrap .. .. .	10,861	5,982	4,935
Other .. .. .	9,331	5,206	4,861
Lead and alloys (excl. solder)—			
Bullion (lead and silver-lead) ..	18,427	11,136	12,092
Unwrought, n.e.i. (excl. antimonial			
and bearing metal) .. .. .	42,005	19,184	21,116
Other .. .. .	2,079	1,112	2,662
Zinc .. .. .	25,177	12,120	12,061
Other metals and semi-manufactures ..	13,281	6,622	8,230



Total Exports—*continued*.  
(\$A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Particulars.	1964-65.	Six months ended December—	
		1964.	1965.p
CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES AND MACHINERY— <i>continued</i> .			
(a) <i>Metals and Metal Manufactures</i> — <i>continued</i> .			
Metal manufactures—			
Vehicles and parts—			
Complete motor vehicles .. ..	16,635	7,234	8,462
Other vehicles, components and parts .. ..	28,099	13,508	15,422
Other metal manufactures .. ..	22,453	11,078	14,282
Total, Class XII.(a) .. ..	241,569	122,214	168,613
(b) <i>Dynamo Electrical Machinery and Appliances     and Equipment</i> —			
Communication equipment .. ..	6,104	3,114	4,532
Other electrical appliances .. ..	10,684	5,540	5,766
Total, Class XII.(b) .. ..	16,788	8,654	10,298
(c) <i>Machines and Machinery (except Dynamo     Electrical)</i> —			
Agricultural, horticultural, etc., machinery .. ..	4,805	2,156	3,458
Mining and metallurgical machinery and appliances .. ..	2,789	1,418	2,031
Motive power machinery .. ..	9,254	4,526	5,525
Other machines and machinery .. ..	32,152	17,382	17,292
Total, Class XII.(c) .. ..	49,000	25,482	28,306
Total, Class XII. .. ..	307,357	156,350	207,217
CLASS XIII.—RUBBER AND LEATHER AND MANU- FACTURES THEREOF.			
(a) <i>Rubber and Rubber Manufactures</i> .. ..	4,167	2,056	2,169
(b) <i>Leather and Leather Manufactures</i> —			
Leather .. ..	6,947	3,888	3,933
Leather manufactures .. ..	466	218	214
Total, Class XIII.(b) .. ..	7,413	4,106	4,147
Total, Class XIII. .. ..	11,580	6,162	6,316
CLASS XIV.—WOOD AND WICKER.			
Railway sleepers .. ..	1,054	718	423
Timber .. ..	3,625	2,216	1,579
Wood and wicker manufactures .. ..	976	492	647
Total, Class XIV. .. ..	5,655	3,426	2,649
CLASS XV.—EARTHENWARE, CEMENT, CHINA, GLASS AND STONEWARE .. ..	3,649	1,924	2,510



Total Exports—*continued*.  
(*\$A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.*)

Particulars.	1964-65.	Six months ended December—	
		1964.	1965.p
<b>CLASS XVI.—PAPER AND STATIONERY.</b>			
(a) <i>Pulp, Paper and Board</i> .. .. .	6,965	3,738	3,038
(b) <i>Paper Manufactures and Stationery—</i>			
Books (printed), periodicals, newspapers, etc. .. .. .	4,564	2,420	2,281
Other paper manufactures, etc. .. .. .	3,017	1,480	1,736
Total, Class XVI.(b) .. .. .	7,581	3,900	4,017
Total, Class XVI. .. .. .	14,546	7,638	7,055
<b>CLASS XVII.—SPORTING MATERIAL, TOYS, FANCY GOODS, JEWELLERY AND TIMEPIECES.</b>			
Precious and semi-precious stones, unset .. .. .	7,128	4,104	4,929
Sporting material .. .. .	2,508	1,114	2,083
Other jewellery, timepieces, etc. .. .. .	1,415	712	789
Total, Class XVII. .. .. .	11,051	5,930	7,801
<b>CLASS XVIII.—OPTICAL, SURGICAL AND SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS AND APPLIANCES AND PHOTO- GRAPHIC GOODS, N.E.I.</b>			
Films for cinematographs .. .. .	709	376	375
Photographic goods and materials .. .. .	4,498	2,390	2,433
Other optical, surgical and scientific instruments and materials .. .. .	4,125	1,664	2,366
Total, Class XVIII. .. .. .	9,332	4,430	5,174
<b>CLASS XIX.—CHEMICALS, MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS, ESSENTIAL OILS AND FERTILIZERS.</b>			
Casein .. .. .	6,145	2,816	5,101
Drugs and medicinal preparations .. .. .	8,110	4,310	5,027
Other chemicals, elements, compounds and preparations (incl. fertilizers) .. .. .	19,962	10,568	9,834
Total, Class XIX. .. .. .	34,217	17,694	19,962



**Total Exports—continued.**  
**(\$A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)**

Particulars.	1964-65.	Six months ended December—	
		1964.	1965.p
<b>CLASS XX.—MISCELLANEOUS.</b>			
Arms, ammunition and explosives .. ..	3,798	2,132	2,449
Plastics materials .. ..	5,398	3,130	3,578
Miscellaneous exports when valued at less than \$'00 in any one consignment .. ..	13,250	6,826	7,184
Vessels (ships) transferred abroad .. ..	1,754	708	1,183
Other miscellaneous articles .. ..	18,223	7,502	7,765
<b>Total Class XX. .. ..</b>	<b>42,423</b>	<b>20,298</b>	<b>22,159</b>
<b>CLASS XXI.—SILVER EXCLUDING SPECIE ..</b>	<b>1,726</b>	<b>1,552</b>	<b>263</b>
<b>TOTAL MERCHANDISE(a) .. ..</b>	<b>2,579,169</b>	<b>1,272,762</b>	<b>1,305,286</b>
<b>CLASS XXII.—NON-MERCHANDISE TRADE(a).</b>			
Gold, incl. gold in matte and gold coin ..	18,406	7,244	12,260
Goods exported with the intention of being re-imported, and temporary imports when subsequently re-exported .. ..	27,128	15,078	14,024
Passengers' personal effects .. ..	10,426	4,730	5,909
Other non-merchandise trade .. ..	16,320	7,484	9,629
<b>Total Class XXII. .. ..</b>	<b>72,280</b>	<b>34,536</b>	<b>41,822</b>
<b>TOTAL AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE ..</b>	<b>2,581,913</b>	<b>1,273,662</b>	<b>1,303,063</b>
<b>RE-EXPORTS .. ..</b>	<b>69,536</b>	<b>33,636</b>	<b>44,045</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL .. ..</b>	<b>2,651,449</b>	<b>1,307,298</b>	<b>1,347,108</b>

(a) Merchandise and non-merchandise trade have been redefined in accordance with the new Australian Export Commodity Classification as from 1st July, 1965. Figures shown for 1964-65 have been revised to conform with the new definitions.



**TOTAL QUANTITIES OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES EXPORTED FROM  
AUSTRALIA.**

Particulars	Unit of Quantity.	1964-65.	Six months ended December—	
			1964.	1965.p
CLASS I.—FOODSTUFFS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN.				
Butter .. .. .	'000 lb.	202,240	123,681	93,469
Cheese .. .. .	"	60,930	33,249	31,937
Eggs—				
In shell .. .. .	'000 dozen	3,327	1,821	2,206
Not in shell .. .. .	'000 lb.	17,277	8,885	8,417
Fish, crustaceans and molluscs .. .. .	"	17,044	5,379	6,289
Infants' and invalids' foods .. .. .	"	23,949	10,696	9,508
Meats—				
Preserved by cold process—				
Beef and veal .. .. .	"	707,908	375,694	314,165
Lamb .. .. .	"	54,132	34,391	20,333
Mutton .. .. .	"	162,995	65,025	62,618
Offals .. .. .	"	59,957	31,786	27,507
Rabbits and hares—skinned (car- casses and pieces) .. .. .	"	14,781	8,174	6,755
Preserved in airtight containers .. .. .	"	60,431	31,010	32,520
Sausage casings, natural .. .. .	'000 bundles	2,686	1,262	1,562
Milk and cream—				
Preserved, condensed, concentrated .. .. .	'000 lb.	92,015	46,736	31,477
Dried .. .. .	"	74,836	39,919	27,679
CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN.				
Fruit—				
Dried—				
Currants .. .. .	'000 lb.	14,631	8,118	10,555
Sultanas .. .. .	"	133,012	93,130	106,433
Fresh—				
Apples .. .. .	bushel	7,051,491	427,069	701,622
Citrus .. .. .	"	1,081,819	877,958	1,040,407
Pears .. .. .	"	1,460,998	91,871	45,827
Preserved in airtight containers .. .. .	'000 lb.	228,487	88,216	131,821
Grain or pulse—				
Prepared—				
Flour (wheaten)—plain white .. .. .	"	1,144,229	597,892	408,935
Rice .. .. .	ton	63,836	39,960	37,961
Unprepared—				
Barley .. .. .	"	363,407	23,285	30,887
Oats .. .. .	"	360,013	123,626	64,471
Wheat .. .. .	"	5,624,462	1,946,612	2,865,701
Sugar—from cane .. .. .	"	1,269,163	930,894	788,260
CLASS III.—SPIRITUOUS LIQUORS.				
Wine .. .. .	'000 gals.	1,998	1,069	1,083



Total Quantities of Principal Commodities Exported from Australia—*continued.*

Particulars.	Unit of Quantity.	1964-65.	Six months ended December—	
			1964.	1965.p
CLASS VI.—ANIMAL SUBSTANCES, NOT FOODSTUFFS.				
Hides and skins—				
Calf, cattle and horse .. ..	'000 lb.	125,558	62,874	64,511
Rabbit and hare .. ..	"	2,019	1,237	1,180
Sheep and lamb .. ..	'000 skins	28,707	12,734	13,258
Wool—				
Greasy .. ..	'000 lb.	1,334,315	635,079	663,907
Washed and scoured, slipe, carbonized, noils, carded and combed (tops and other) and waste ..	"	117,850	52,754	64,742
CLASS IX.—OILS, FATS AND WAXES.				
Petroleum and shale oils—				
Crudes, residuals, furnace, industrial diesel, marine diesel fuels, automotive distillate .. ..	'000 gals.	254,091	123,561	79,424
Kerosene, including aviation turbine fuel .. ..	"	17,722	8,897	6,298
Spirit .. ..	"	18,576	10,635	13,343
Tallow, edible and inedible ..	cwt.	1,943,154	836,810	560,164
CLASS XI.—ROCKS, MINERALS AND HYDROCARBONS.				
Coal .. ..	ton	6,063,157	2,790,256	3,872,054
Ores and concentrates—				
Copper .. ..	cwt.	1,012,039	483,065	452,884
Lead and silver-lead .. ..	"	2,096,054	1,000,262	1,128,355
Titanium and zirconium .. ..	"	14,610,551	7,651,403	9,361,625
Zinc .. ..	"	4,201,461	2,300,882	2,327,853
CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES, ETC.				
Copper, blocks, ingots, etc. ..	cwt.	274,210	180,115	726,141
Iron and steel—				
Pipes, tubes and fittings therefor ..	"	951,487	489,476	478,060
Plate and sheet .. ..	"	3,506,727	1,822,576	2,243,788
Scrap .. ..	"	7,369,855	4,366,950	3,051,888
Lead—				
Bullion (lead and silver-lead) ..	"	1,104,441	739,918	802,596
Unwrought shapes .. ..	"	3,024,227	1,496,148	1,643,390
Zinc, blocks, ingots, etc. ..	"	1,740,229	815,109	875,834



## PRINCIPAL PRODUCTS OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM AUSTRALIA.

Period.	Butter.	Cheese.	Meats.				Fruits.			
			Pork.(a) Bacon and Hams.	Beef and Veal.(a)	Mutton and Lamb.(a)	Pre- served in Air- tight Con- tainers.	Dried.	Fresh or Frozen.	Pre- served in Air- tight Con- tainers.	
QUANTITY. ( <sup>000</sup> lb.)										
1960-61	..	136,948	40,404	1,359	300,192	147,505	67,977	135,118	(b) 7,463	151,983
1961-62	..	174,731	50,126	2,342	450,601	146,512	74,802	136,339	9,395	188,745
1962-63	..	173,399	58,102	640	584,128	193,356	49,775	143,030	9,227	172,140
1963-64	..	196,563	62,333	501	630,103	191,523	53,703	149,515	10,953	284,000
1964-65	..	202,240	60,930	1,198	707,908	217,096	60,431	165,611	9,853	228,487
Six months ended Dec.—										
1964	..	123,681	33,249	487	375,694	99,416	31,010	112,730	1,452	88,216
1965p	..	93,469	31,060	841	314,165	82,915	32,520	135,681	1,800	131,821

VALUE. (\$A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)									
1960-61 ..	30,302	9,216	602	80,220	26,454	18,732	18,174	20,736	19,542
1961-62 ..	47,074	10,526	748	117,680	21,560	21,038	20,716	26,724	23,838
1962-63 ..	47,188	12,190	260	158,530	33,664	13,036	19,074	29,970	21,270
1963-64 ..	54,714	13,518	220	176,528	32,470	12,588	21,046	33,158	34,236
1964-65 ..	62,165	14,196	584	200,360	40,344	15,798	24,101	30,543	27,583
Six months ended Dec.—									
1964 ..	37,580	7,670	281	105,640	18,920	8,192	16,453	4,458	10,692
1965p ..	28,691	7,464	445	94,225	16,861	8,659	19,841	5,755	15,321

Period.	Wheat.	Flour (Wheaten) Plain White.	Barley (Unpre- pared).	Sugar— from Cane.	Wool.		Sheep and Lamb- skins. (d)	Lead (Un- wrought).
					Greasy.	Scoured. (c)		
QUANTITY.								
1960-61 ..	tons. 4,098,081	'000 lb. 1,316,058	tons. 756,704	tons. 796,499	'000 lb. 1,257,910	'000 lb. 125,067	'000 lb. 172,064	tons. 127,055
1961-62 ..	5,441,667	1,158,547	701,681	843,537	1,329,353	130,210	174,379	199,942
1962-63 ..	4,070,653	1,047,724	230,411	1,145,967	1,277,511	136,108	183,384	169,264
1963-64 ..	6,796,194	1,369,256	396,335	1,116,190	1,380,998	127,247	185,774	169,035
1964-65 ..	5,624,462	1,144,229	363,407	1,269,163	1,334,315	117,850	189,539	151,211
Six months ended Dec.—								
1964 ..	1,946,612	597,892	23,285	930,894	635,074	52,763	91,978	74,807
1965p ..	2,865,701	408,919	30,887	788,240	663,907	64,477	96,404	82,169

VALUE. (\$A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)								
1960-61 ..	204,852	37,958	28,658	70,144	592,416	76,468	42,858	21,054
1961-62 ..	284,892	34,794	29,908	67,788	661,050	84,002	48,416	29,156
1962-63 ..	216,904	31,390	10,458	91,044	671,306	87,406	55,482	22,194
1963-64 ..	362,018	42,238	18,298	156,512	859,492	101,392	73,686	30,572
1964-65 ..	297,198	37,342	18,002	112,682	721,251	84,597	60,592	42,004
Six months ended Dec.—								
1964 ..	107,500	20,186	1,114	87,090	359,971	40,768	33,246	19,184
1965p ..	147,245	12,865	1,529	62,469	333,019	42,903	30,195	21,116

(a) Preserved by cold process. (b) '000 bushels. (c) Includes scoured and washed, carbonized tops, nolls, waste and slips. (d) Excludes pickled skins and pieces.



# PRINCIPAL PRODUCTS OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED TO VARIOUS COUNTRIES.

Country of Consignment and State of Final Shipment.	Six months ended December—							
	1964.		1965.p		1964.		1965.p	
	'000 lb.	\$A'000.	'000 lb.	\$A'000	'000 lb.	\$A'000.	'000 lb.	\$A'000.
	BUTTER.				CHEESE.			
Ceylon .. .. .	1,277	446	1,132	400	187	66	335	126
Germany. Federal Re- public of .. .. .	..	..	..	..	493	98	2,675	382
Ghana .. .. .	314	124	406	166	19	6	1	..
Hong Kong .. .. .	1,093	408	1,332	478	190	64	228	76
Iraq .. .. .	2	..	1	..	367	152	525	230
Japan .. .. .	44	16	1,177	359	2,896	608	4,174	878
Kuwait .. .. .	89	36	98	40	352	162	572	258
Malaysia(a) .. .. .	2,184	828	2,128	810	317	123	209	78
Mauritius .. .. .	340	150	331	142	102	36	224	73
New Caledonia .. .. .	362	134	375	136	105	36	139	50
Papua and New Guinea	483	180	522	200	111	40	111	36
Peru .. .. .	1,419	528	1,347	496	5	2	2	1
Philippines .. .. .	4	2	24	9	1,972	578	1,934	448
Polynesia .. .. .	321	144	436	198	..	..	1	1
Saudi Arabia .. .. .	472	216	842	390	1,050	476	1,292	584
South Africa .. .. .	11	2	2,126	684	1	..	187	50
South Arabia, Federation of .. .. .	187	66	278	110	152	54	378	152
United Kingdom .. .. .	112,097	33,120	76,943	22,516	19,453	4,452	14,129	2,818
United States of America	..	..	5	2	569	136	2,032	542
All Other Countries .. .. .	2,982	1,180	3,966	1,555	4,868	578	1,912	676
New South Wales .. .. .	940	374	1,112	441	322	116	330	129
Victoria .. .. .	96,599	29,842	73,872	23,137	14,523	3,862	15,046	4,290
Queensland .. .. .	15,569	4,720	8,054	2,418	5,210	1,112	1,261	297
South Australia .. .. .	385	116	362	117	11,377	2,248	11,192	2,091
Western Australia .. .. .	38	10	1,307	391	544	106	251	50
Tasmania .. .. .	10,150	2,518	8,762	2,187	1,273	226	2,980	607
Total .. .. .	123,681	37,580	93,469	28,691	33,249	7,670	31,060	7,464
	BEEF AND VEAL. (Preserved by Cold Process)				MUTTON AND LAMB. (Preserved by Cold Process)			
	'000 lb.	\$A'000.	'000 lb.	\$A'000	'000 lb.	\$A'000.	'000 lb.	\$A'000.
Canada .. .. .	2,247	814	1,147	522	10,224	2,184	6,047	1,366
France .. .. .	6,186	1,850	1,609	564	21	4	197	42
Germany. Federal Re- public of .. .. .	2,293	496	5,187	1,268	227	32	83	10
Greece .. .. .	7,918	1,944	3,504	938	12,099	2,272	7,111	1,574
Hong Kong .. .. .	1,544	488	727	268	467	86	382	74
Italy .. .. .	15,084	4,052	11,042	3,012	104	18	35	7
Japan .. .. .	6,530	1,404	11,055	2,556	15,225	2,684	20,289	3,914
Kuwait .. .. .	182	88	191	101	1,055	236	1,423	314
Malaysia(a) .. .. .	4,666	1,228	2,035	666	4,428	648	1,772	254
Malta .. .. .	1,866	632	1,272	477	1,118	176	183	40
Papua and New Guinea	1,108	380	1,279	478	626	158	700	190
Philippines .. .. .	1,123	290	1,190	364	23	4	10	3
Rhodesia, Southern .. .. .	..	..	..	..	1,311	264	496	110
Sweden .. .. .	2,485	920	2,730	1,180	56	16	132	50
Trinidad and Tobago .. .. .	1,528	436	1,505	424	37	10	14	3
United Kingdom .. .. .	144,120	38,990	103,239	30,236	39,219	7,540	19,135	3,554
United States of America	163,793	47,944	157,240	48,050	7,496	1,576	17,695	3,976
All Other Countries .. .. .	13,021	3,684	9,213	3,121	5,680	1,012	7,247	1,380
New South Wales .. .. .	56,613	16,334	43,896	13,453	14,630	3,062	9,318	2,128
Victoria .. .. .	66,863	19,204	62,000	17,816	58,546	10,970	45,903	9,291
Queensland .. .. .	210,933	58,984	172,852	52,400	8,932	1,842	8,597	1,810
South Australia .. .. .	3,021	826	3,053	860	10,308	1,786	8,123	1,466
Western Australia .. .. .	26,472	7,106	22,471	6,745	5,112	908	9,429	1,844
Tasmania .. .. .	6,146	1,634	3,105	927	1,808	352	1,581	322
Northern Territory .. .. .	5,646	1,552	6,788	2,024	..	..	..	..
Total .. .. .	375,694	105,640	314,165	94,225	99,416	18,920	82,951	16,861

NOTE.—Values expressed in Australian currency, f.o.b. port of shipment.

(a) Includes Singapore to 30th September, 1965.



## Principal Products of Australian Origin Exported to Various Countries—continued.

Country of Consignment and State of Final Shipment.	Six months ended December—							
	1964.		1965.p		1964.		1965.p	
	Tons.	\$A'000.	Tons.	\$A'000.	'000 lb.	\$A'000.	'000 lb.	\$A'000.
	WHEAT.				FLOUR (WHEATEN)—PLAIN-WHITE.			
Ceylon .. ..	197	12	..	..	152,576	5,066	150,705	4,518
China (Mainland) ..	745,475	39,986	1,238,127	62,344	..	..	45	1
Hong Kong .. ..	35,056	1,976	33,073	1,696	3,421	122	1,861	62
India .. ..	150,793	8,482	..	..	70	2	296	9
Iran .. ..	125,562	7,468	21,045	1,164	..	..	..	..
Japan .. ..	204,297	11,456	187,224	9,118	..	..	..	..
Malaysia(a) .. ..	42,528	2,422	48,848	2,622	112,882	3,948	52,037	1,720
Mauritius .. ..	13	..	19	1	27,056	901	16,844	508
Papua and New Guinea	142	10	53	4	9,399	358	12,405	460
Mozambique .. ..	5,767	322	..	..	149	4	953	35
New Zealand .. ..	93,987	5,314	91,998	4,764	18	..	24	1
Norway .. ..	14,855	836	11,885	594	..	..	..	..
Pakistan .. ..	35,946	2,008	31,860	1,682	..	..	..	..
Rhodesia, Southern	12,021	644	12,830	670	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia .. ..	6,429	448	11,136	700	15,960	550	25,514	796
South Arabia, Federation of .. ..	26,525	1,766	29,476	1,914	43,324	1,394	27,143	842
United Kingdom ..	195,152	10,550	312,847	16,076	53,717	1,644	36,626	1,134
U.S.S.R. .. ..	153,068	8,210	409,938	21,144	24,691	740	..	..
All Other Countries	98,799	5,590	402,591	21,174	154,629	5,457	84,466	2,779
"For Orders" .. ..	..	..	22,751	1,178	..	..	..	..
New South Wales ..	995,929	54,472	898,105	45,635	152,718	5,246	116,253	3,693
Victoria .. ..	432,850	23,830	904,067	46,218	202,812	6,696	128,405	4,011
Queensland .. ..	103,293	5,692	89,492	5,043	53,080	1,960	45,463	1,532
South Australia ..	151,383	8,896	423,639	22,160	81,705	2,802	64,830	1,988
Western Australia	263,157	14,610	550,398	28,189	107,577	3,482	53,968	1,641
Tasmania .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total .. ..	1,946,612	107,500	2,865,701	147,245	597,892	20,186	408,919	12,865
	Tons.	\$A'000.	Tons.	\$A'000.	Tons.	\$A'000.	Tons.	\$A'000.
	BARLEY—UNPREPARED.				SUGAR—FROM CANE.			
Canada .. ..	..	..	..	..	72,269	5,964	70,415	3,848
Germany, Federal Re- public of .. ..	1,580	76	23,523	1,138	..	..	..	..
Italy .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan .. ..	..	..	..	..	359,366	28,306	218,166	10,248
Kuwait .. ..	..	..	65	4	..	..	..	..
Malaysia(a) .. ..	19	2	12	1	25,931	2,398	42,497	2,634
Netherlands .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand .. ..	..	..	..	..	46,996	4,092	44,982	1,858
Saudi Arabia .. ..	2,115	130	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom ..	16,604	748	..	..	240,229	26,658	230,794	23,570
United States of America	..	..	..	..	176,812	18,250	174,716	19,678
All Other Countries	2,967	158	1,117	62	9,291	1,422	6,670	633
"For Orders" .. ..	..	..	6,170	324	..	..	..	..
New South Wales ..	6	..	4	..	4,509	578	5,735	555
Victoria .. ..	4,259	178	33	3	307	38	340	27
Queensland .. ..	..	..	..	..	926,048	86,470	782,104	61,882
South Australia ..	19,016	936	30,833	1,525	..	..	61	5
Western Australia	4	..	17	1	30	4	..	..
Tasmania .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total .. ..	23,285	1,114	30,887	1,529	930,894	87,090	788,240	62,469

NOTE.—Values expressed in Australian currency, f.o.b. port of shipment.

(a) Includes Singapore to 30th September, 1965.



## Principal Products of Australian Origin Exported to Various Countries—continued.

Country of Consignment and State of Final Shipment	Six months ended December—							
	1964.		1965.p		1964.		1965.p	
	'000 lb.	\$A'000.	'000 lb.	\$A'000.	'000 lb.	\$A'000.	'000 lb.	\$A'000
	WOOL—GREASY.				WOOL—SCOURED AND WASHED, SLIPS, CARBONIZED, TOPS, NOILS AND WASTE.			
Austria ..	2,822	1,779	2,470	1,409	25	31	27	28
Belgium-Luxembourg ..	56,643	22,850	50,610	17,049	1,100	673	1,180	640
Canada ..	954	704	631	249	2,905	2,549	2,982	2,236
China, Republic of (Formosa) ..	16	10	5,390	2,637	1,381	1,053	1,554	987
China (Mainland) ..	10,412	6,724	482	298	751	699	311	213
Czechoslovakia ..	11,266	6,997	8,046	4,247	114	92	129	77
Denmark ..	2	2	..	..	151	116	54	33
France ..	54,267	27,746	68,271	31,275	1,566	1,049	1,620	912
Germany (East) ..	2,093	1,314	1,270	554	66	48	59	35
Germany, Federal Re- public of ..	43,413	23,282	47,009	23,119	4,548	3,142	4,773	2,772
Greece ..	3	3	..	..	706	581	1,554	1,272
Hong Kong ..	..	..	..	..	3,338	3,554	4,708	4,130
India ..	7,269	4,397	3,935	1,972	1,146	1,089	579	362
Iran ..	18	19	39	25	1,529	1,498	2,653	1,984
Iraq ..	..	..	..	..	277	296	154	132
Israel ..	1,420	810	206	107	518	495	113	74
Italy ..	40,312	21,711	58,511	28,013	3,467	2,579	3,606	2,288
Japan ..	199,721	120,187	231,297	120,696	1,930	1,278	3,415	2,117
Korea, Republic of ..	944	654	1,698	1,147	340	259	623	345
Mexico ..	11,626	7,528	11,947	7,097	71	72	107	67
Netherlands ..	764	423	7,620	2,753	371	274	610	330
New Zealand ..	60	35	6	6	1,579	1,876	1,178	1,403
Pakistan ..	3	2	204	89	806	955	566	408
Poland ..	13,029	7,492	13,837	7,366	..	..	111	46
Portugal ..	1,190	758	1,291	654	107	72	40	24
South Africa ..	1,776	1,139	734	415	192	137	316	180
Spain ..	4,868	2,913	3,882	2,269	77	47	33	20
Sweden ..	14	12	18	11	639	584	1,082	826
Switzerland ..	1,119	708	1,060	658	115	88	38	19
Turkey ..	6,102	4,222	7,871	4,547	..	..	..	..
United Arab Republic ..	15	10	483	291	..	173	..	193
United Kingdom ..	97,942	54,673	67,339	34,091	6,873	4,218	7,988	4,409
United States of America	29,526	18,367	36,962	21,356	15,087	10,556	21,292	13,904
U.S.S.R. ..	29,584	18,906	17,691	10,597	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia ..	1,519	1,106	10,817	6,724	..	..	..	..
All Other Countries ..	1,576	919	596	359	302	295	225	157
"For Orders" ..	2,786	1,569	1,684	939	513	345	604	358
New South Wales ..	196,515	111,636	183,152	90,146	13,212	10,003	15,802	10,426
Victoria ..	165,932	96,492	169,553	88,290	16,298	12,811	22,829	15,361
Queensland ..	110,387	62,956	108,907	55,122	5,463	4,047	6,134	4,107
South Australia ..	84,348	44,157	98,389	45,934	5,968	5,008	7,494	5,415
Western Australia ..	73,792	42,290	95,813	48,887	11,691	8,830	12,042	7,493
Tasmania ..	4,100	2,440	8,093	4,640	131	69	176	101
Total ..	635,074	359,971	663,907	333,019	52,763	40,768	64,477	42,903

NOTE.—Values expressed in Australian currency, f.o.b. port of shipment.



Principal Products of Australian Origin Exported to Various Countries—*continued.*

Country of Consignment and State of Final Shipment.	Six months ended December—							
	1964.		1965.p		1964.		1965 p	
	'000 lb.	\$A'000.	'000 lb.	\$A'000.	Cwt.	\$A'000.	Cwt.	\$A'000.
	SHEEP AND LAMB SKINS (with Wool on).				LEAD (Unwrought).			
Belgium-Luxembourg ..	3,787	1,475	2,467	890	..	..	41,010	550
China, Republic of (Formosa) ..	..	..	..	..	7,953	90	8,929	118
France ..	55,973	19,758	58,025	17,006	..	..	..	..
India ..	10	3	408	180	38,363	462	104,280	1,524
Italy ..	12,529	4,985	20,651	7,395	35,043	436	35,015	398
Japan ..	179	67	86	31	113,100	1,302	100,400	1,302
Korea, Republic of ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands ..	1,164	356	743	157	2,000	30	94,971	1,186
New Zealand ..	9	2	75	18	41,188	554	44,028	600
Philippines ..	..	..	..	..	12,632	180	29,607	394
Spain ..	3,645	1,547	2,402	916	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom ..	7,512	2,528	4,260	1,223	816,125	11,172	685,351	8,436
United States of America ..	221	86	3	6	398,945	4,582	432,579	5,698
Yugoslavia ..	3,913	1,624	6,048	2,091	..	..	..	..
All Other Countries ..	3,016	815	1,230	281	24,800	306	54,210	752
"For Orders" ..	..	..	6	1	5,999	70	13,010	158
<hr/>								
New South Wales ..	21,008	7,658	21,185	6,008	8,093	98	155,223	2,013
Victoria ..	39,473	14,327	42,169	13,556	1,423	6	26,966	345
Queensland ..	10,044	3,514	9,793	2,848	..	..	138	11
South Australia ..	14,301	5,016	14,606	4,394	1,477,099	18,938	1,461,063	18,747
Western Australia ..	4,262	1,619	5,239	1,645	..	..	..	..
Tasmania ..	2,890	1,112	3,412	1,144	9,137	136	..	..
Total ..	91,978	33,246	96,404	30,195	1,496,148	19,184	1,643,390	21,116

Country of Consignment and State of Final Shipment.	Six months ended December—			
	1964.		1965.p	
	Tons.	\$A'000.	Tons.	\$A'000.

## COAL.

Ceylon ..	..	5,551	44	6,439	44
China (Mainland) ..	..	..	..	..	..
Fiji ..	..	3,003	24	..	..
Hong Kong ..	..	9,213	56	31,071	218
Japan ..	..	2,559,579	21,942	3,624,218	30,068
Korea, Republic of ..	..	31,872	194	32,713	234
New Caledonia ..	..	90,809	726	131,425	1,114
Pakistan ..	..	77,611	582	13,839	114
All Other Countries ..	..	12,600	96	32,349	272
<hr/>					
New South Wales ..	..	2,245,276	18,848	3,015,758	24,500
Victoria ..	..	30	..	22	..
Queensland ..	..	544,952	4,816	856,274	7,564
South Australia ..	..	..	..	..	..
Western Australia ..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	..	2,790,258	23,664	3,872,054	32,064

Note.—Values expressed in Australian currency, f.o.b. port of shipment.



## IMPORTS INTO AUSTRALIA OF THE PRODUCE OR MANUFACTURE OF THE UNDERMENTIONED COUNTRIES.

NOTE.—See NOTE at head of page 47.

\$ '000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Country of origin.	Australian Import Commodity Classification—Section.											Total.
	0. Food and live animals.	1. Beverages and tobacco.	2. Crude materials, inedible (excluding fuels).	3. Mineral fuels, lubricants and related products.	4. Animal and vegetable oils and fats.	5. Chemicals.	6. Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material.	7. Machinery and transport equipment.	8. Miscellaneous manufactured articles.	9(a). Commodities and transactions n.e.s.	9(b). Non-merchandise.	
Six months ended December, 1965.p												
Austria .. .. .	23	1	12	..	2	80	2,420	1,386	368	44	3	4,339
Belgium-Luxembourg .. .. .	192	8	919	..	7	575	5,080	2 027	446	240	27	9 521
Brazil .. .. .	1 119	..	678	..	408	1	92	23	..	20	1	2 342
Canada .. .. .	1,666	39	18,499	10	84	5,481	19,130	13,728	2,209	1,321	199	4 211
Ceylon .. .. .	9,801	..	326	..	17	7	54	..	1	217	2	10,425
China (Mainland) .. .. .	954	1	1,500	..	199	518	7,073	95	1,980	250	4	12,474
Czechoslovakia .. .. .	43	1	3	..	..	42	2,087	485	481	82	57	3,281
Denmark .. .. .	1,016	44	87	..	151	318	454	966	402	83	29	3,550
Finland .. .. .	68	..	2,710	..	4	29	4,620	179	48	173	..	7,831
France .. .. .	237	578	810	70	8	4,119	4,608	23,097	2,006	8,132	305	43,970
Germany (East) .. .. .	21	..	..	6	..	91	478	..	518	73	87	2,666
Germany, Federal Republic of .. .. .	833	69	699	405	337	15,620	10,970	43,605	8,839	2,017	414	83,808
Hong Kong .. .. .	445	3	247	..	8	125	4,889	293	7,058	273	74	13,415
India .. .. .	3,129	2	1,187	136	41	173	13,075	71	212	211	27	18,864
Indonesia .. .. .	1,887	..	44	29,846	..	80	13	1	..	74	8	31,954
Iran .. .. .	1	..	21	18,554	..	..	74	..	2	..	..	18,657
Iraq .. .. .	5	..	..	7,046	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	7,052
Italy .. .. .	1,314	200	381	..	207	2,034	5,860	10,541	4,397	442	255	25,631
Japan .. .. .	4,886	7	2,787	4,263	831	10,109	76,148	37,004	16,383	2,589	307	155,314
Kuwait .. .. .	..	..	..	13,431	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13,431
Malaysia* .. .. .	691	..	12,964	4,440	492	23	1,535	13	50	56	215	20,479
Nauru .. .. .	..	..	1,794	..	..	49	1	..	..	22	1	1,867
Netherlands .. .. .	1,292	1,166	1,241	482	235	3,799	2,797	8,064	1,852	582	150	21,660
New Zealand .. .. .	3,456	..	6,801	7	164	537	9,863	977	777	537	221	23,334
Norway .. .. .	1,050	2	390	..	115	572	1,988	934	180	133	82	5,446
Pakistan .. .. .	1	..	1,822	..	..	2	6,159	9	135	56	7	8,191
Papua and New Guinea .. .. .	2,746	..	5,046	..	69	..	976	1	18	176	534	9,566
Qatar .. .. .	..	..	..	8,412	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,412
Saudi Arabia .. .. .	..	..	..	23,725	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23,725
South Africa .. .. .	1,841	1,580	1,780	40	89	646	2,522	886	116	291	82	9,873
South Arabia, Federation of .. .. .	32	..	..	3,793	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,825
Spain .. .. .	311	33	62	..	1,229	325	346	90	344	93	3	2,836
Sweden .. .. .	95	1	3,011	..	152	489	7,911	12,333	508	470	38	25,008
Switzerland .. .. .	134	4	51	3	..	7,148	2,412	6,710	5,460	284	136	22,342
United Kingdom .. .. .	5,801	7,274	4,334	1,252	477	43,332	77,652	199,798	37,104	11,905	3,391	392,380
U.S.A. .. .. .	3,591	9,465	21,540	4,568	1,694	42,225	41,845	193,127	25,963	11,203	3,805	359,026

\* Includes Singapore to 30th September, 1965.



# EXPORTS FROM AUSTRALIA TO THE UNDERMENTIONED COUNTRIES.

NOTE.—See NOTE at head of page 47.

(\$'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment)

Statistical Class.	Belgium-Luxembourg.	Canada.	Ceylon.	China (Mainland).	Fiji.	France.	Germany, Federal Republic of	Hong Kong.	India.	Iran.	Italy.
Six months ended December, 1955.p											
1. Foodstuffs of animal origin .. .. .	330	3,788	1,196	18	460	2,302	2,598	1,781	631	196	3,822
2. Foodstuffs of vegetable origin; non-alcoholic beverages .. .. .	180	10,082	5,450	62,346	2,104	376	9,096	2,442	34	1,168	562
3. Spirituous and alcoholic liquors .. .. .	..	426	..	..	180	..	..	62	8	..	2
4. Tobacco .. .. .	..	1	..	..	86	..	..	..	..	..	..
5. Live animals .. .. .	2	2	1	..	12	..	3	36	22	..	1
6. Animal substances not foodstuffs .. .. .	18,796	2,510	10	573	15	49,926	27,294	4,248	2,628	2,008	38,770
7. Vegetable substances and fibres; cork and manufactures; and man-made fibres except glass .. .. .	3	4	1	..	12	4	160	2	29	..	122
8. Yarns and manufactured fibres, textiles and apparel .. .. .	67	114	3	10	146	26	28	230	114	18	217
9. Oils, fats and waxes .. .. .	2	20	330	762	656	13	56	94	34	1	88
10. Pigments, paints and varnishes .. .. .	..	..	1	..	122	4	12	64	14	..	3
11. Rocks, minerals and hydrocarbons .. .. .	2,598	120	52	..	78	1,426	1,562	232	50	9	644
12A. Metals and metal manufactures .. .. .	3,297	1,602	166	890	1,822	800	3,315	2,222	5,010	24	1,595
b. Dynamo electrical machinery, etc. .. .. .	26	94	12	..	220	14	70	518	25	..	58
c. Machines and machinery (except dynamo electrical) .. .. .	37	466	193	16	1,016	34	196	198	348	32	152
13. Rubber and leather and manufactures thereof .. .. .	4	36	32	2	194	8	68	682	24	4	3
14. Wood and wood or .. .. .	4	30	18	..	62	4	20	66	10	..	12
15. Earthenware, cement, china, glass and stone-ware .. .. .	..	25	..	..	98	..	34	48	..	..	..
16. Pulp, paper, board, paper manufactures and stationery .. .. .	1	13	50	..	246	1	12	368	12	..	2
17. Sporting material, toys, fancy goods, jewellery and timepieces .. .. .	74	40	3	16	88	86	350	858	18	..	6
18. Optical, surgical and scientific instruments .. .. .	17	222	..	..	42	44	193	32	6	4	97
19. Chemicals, medicinal and pharmaceutical products, etc. .. .. .	10	206	50	2	396	63	178	296	116	..	156
20. Miscellaneous .. .. .	5	56	46	..	808	234	160	938	54	1	30
21. Silver .. .. .	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
22. Non-merchandise .. .. .	54	218	126	..	621	398	461	12,482	190	250	340
Total .. .. .	25,507	20,075	7,745	64,635	9,485	55,763	45,871	27,899	9,377	3,724	46,682

OVERSEA TRADE.



## Exports from Australia to the Undermentioned Countries—continued.

NOTE.—See NOTE at head of page 47.

(\$A'000 f.o.b. Port of Shipment.)

Statistical Class.	Japan.	Malaysia. (a)	Mexico.	Nether- lands.	New Zealand.	Papua and New Guinea.	Philip- pines.	South Africa.	United Kingdom.	United States of America.	U.S.S.R.
Six months ended December, 1965.p											
1. Foodstuffs of animal origin .. ..	10,112	6,946	..	504	76	3,894	1,608	884	74,854	60,766	..
2. Foodstuffs of vegetable origin ; non-alcoholic beverages .. ..	21,024	10,196	..	639	11,360	4,912	1,538	332	60,788	20,606	22,748
3. Spirituous and alcoholic liquors .. ..	13	138	..	..	182	454	4	6	980	40	..
4. Tobacco .. ..	..	..	..	..	30	644	..	..	1	..	..
5. Live animals .. ..	20	326	..	..	152	28	240	6	1	94	..
6. Animal substances, not foodstuffs .. ..	128,160	112	7,228	3,706	1,570	30	4	908	40,946	36,862	10,378
7. Vegetable substances and fibres ; cork and manufactures ; and man-made fibres ex- cept glass .. ..	16	81	..	22	336	35	14	32	236	554	..
8. Yarns and manufactured fibres, textiles and apparel .. ..	316	222	..	48	3,974	656	8	184	716	590	..
9. Oils, fats and waxes .. ..	1,094	864	5	52	3,836	712	160	1,162	768	94	..
10. Pigments, paints and varnishes .. ..	18	106	..	118	1,076	350	166	16	28	123	..
11. Rocks, minerals and hydrocarbons .. ..	43,602	140	30	1,204	710	236	154	632	9,716	10,682	..
12A. Metals and metal manufactures .. ..	12,456	2,958	10	15,920	39,390	5,924	2,844	2,586	30,038	19,458	..
B. Dynamo electrical machinery, etc. .. ..	38	484	..	38	2,660	1,196	820	128	728	362	..
C. Machines and machinery (except dynamo electrical) .. ..	154	2,178	58	42	8,536	3,446	892	1,738	1,362	2,456	..
13. Rubber and leather and manufactures thereof .. ..	182	192	..	42	644	240	68	126	2,764	814	..
14. Wood and wicker .. ..	36	24	..	52	1,168	98	..	130	474	248	6
15. Earthenware, cement, china, glass and stone- ware .. ..	24	62	..	2	626	840	244	8	16	2	..
16. Pulp, paper, board, paper manufactures and stationery .. ..	12	884	6	12	2,508	768	166	86	586	346	2
17. Sporting material, toys, fancy goods, jewel- ery and timepieces .. ..	2,786	72	6	12	388	58	54	108	1,648	638	..
18. Optical, surgical and scientific instruments .. ..	60	76	2	28	2,106	210	22	174	958	428	..
19. Chemicals, medicinal and pharmaceutical products, etc. .. ..	3,188	716	8	206	6,392	1,046	290	74	998	3,382	..
20. Miscellaneous .. ..	204	1,550	2	28	4,330	5,410	218	228	1,480	1,142	24
21. Silver .. ..	..	..	..	..	106	..	..	..	154	..	..
22. Non-merchandise .. ..	314	2,840	54	170	3,528	5,906	184	170	3,160	3,824	23
Total .. ..	223,829	31,167	7,409	22,845	95,684	37,093	9,698	9,718	233,399	163,017	33,181

(a) Includes Singapore to 30th September, 1965.



## SECTION VIII.—BALANCE OF PAYMENTS.

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BALANCE OF PAYMENTS  
(\$ million.)

YEARS.

Particulars.	1960-61.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.	1964-65.p
<b>CURRENT ACCOUNT(a)—</b>					
Exports f.o.b.(b) .. .. .	1,851	2,134	2,130	2,739	2,586
Imports f.o.b.(b) .. .. .	2,066	1,710	2,076	2,250	2,755
Balance of Trade .. .. .	-215	424	54	489	-169
Invisible credits—					
Transportation .. .. .	158	157	167	194	220
Travel .. .. .	30	34	33	41	51
Property income .. .. .	62	80	76	95	112
Government .. .. .	40	45	47	62	59
Other .. .. .	127	131	145	185	209
Invisible debits—					
Transportation .. .. .	331	283	313	351	400
Travel .. .. .	83	82	90	102	113
Property income .. .. .	327	297	360	393	410
Government .. .. .	51	54	56	68	86
Other .. .. .	147	157	179	211	257
Balance on Current Account ..	-737	-2	-476	-59	-784
<b>CAPITAL ITEMS(a)—</b>					
Government loans overseas ..	23	13	93	22	-20
Other official capital movements ..	-39	..	-10	-60	-19
Marketing authorities .. .. .	-5	-66	10	30	-60
Other identified capital movements ..	454	280	427	419	(c) 461
Balancing item .. .. .	224	-47	104	107	128
Net Apparent Capital Inflow ..	657	180	624	518	490
<b>Monetary Movements—</b>					
Change in net I.M.F. position ..	-156	158	23	..	22
Change in international reserves ..	77	21	150	456	-315
Other .. .. .	-1	-1	-5	3	-1
Net Monetary Movements ..	-80	178	148	459	-294

## QUARTERS.

Particulars.	Sept. quarter, 1964.	Dec. quarter, 1964.	March, quarter, 1965.	June quarter, 1965.	Sept. quarter, 1965.	Dec. quarter, 1965.p
<b>CURRENT ACCOUNT(a)—</b>						
Exports f.o.b.(b) .. .. .	603	674	643	666	643	668
Imports f.o.b.(b) .. .. .	665	681	685	724	796	744
Balance of Trade .. .. .	-62	-7	-42	-58	-153	-76
Invisible credits—						
Transportation .. .. .	51	55	53	61	53	56
Travel .. .. .	11	13	13	14	12	14
Property income .. .. .	28	29	29	26	28	25
Government .. .. .	14	16	14	15	16	16
Other .. .. .	50	55	52	52	52	55
Invisible debits—						
Transportation .. .. .	92	98	103	107	108	103
Travel .. .. .	25	21	28	39	27	23
Property income .. .. .	91	111	94	114	98	110
Government .. .. .	19	20	24	23	21	24
Other .. .. .	58	59	71	69	69	71
Balance on Current Account ..	-193	-148	-201	-242	-315	-241
<b>CAPITAL ITEMS(a)—</b>						
Government loans overseas ..	6	-5	-15	-6	-1	21
Other official capital movements ..	-14	-1	10	-14	24	42
Marketing authorities .. .. .	40	-29	-37	-34	-8	-4
Other identified capital movements ..	} 125	158	98	203	191	206
Balancing item .. .. .						
Net Apparent Capital Inflow ..	157	123	56	154	206	265
<b>Monetary Movements—</b>						
Change in net I.M.F. position ..	..	..	11	11	22	9
Change in international reserves ..	-34	-25	-159	-97	-132	18
Other .. .. .	-2	..	3	-2	1	-3
Net Monetary Movements ..	-36	-25	-145	-88	-109	24

(a) For current account balances, minus sign (—) denotes deficit; for capital items other than monetary movements, minus sign (—) denotes outflow; for monetary movements, minus sign (—) denotes decrease in international reserves or net I.M.F. position or an increase in foreign holdings of Australian currency.  
 (b) The amounts shown represent the recorded trade figures adjusted for balance of payments purposes. Adjustments affect both coverage and valuation.  
 (c) Not comparable with previous years. Direct investment from overseas in Australian companies during 1964-65 is provisionally estimated at \$470 million, including \$130 million undistributed income. Particulars of the inflow of portfolio investment and of Australian private investment abroad which are not yet available are included with the balancing item.



## SECTION IX.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS.

## NATIONAL PRODUCTION ACCOUNT.

(\$ million.)

—	1962-63.	1963-64.	1964-65.	1963-64.	1964-65.				1965-66.
				June Qtr.	Sept. Qtr.	Dec. Qtr.	Mar. Qtr.	June Qtr.	Sept. Qtr.
Wages, salaries and supplements ..	8,068	8,780	9,800	2,258	2,364	2,556	2,360	2,520	2,608
Gross operating surplus of trading enterprises	6,184	6,982	7,288	1,382	1,786	2,268	1,824	1,410	1,774
Indirect taxes less sub- sidies ..	1,718	1,830	2,052	506	472	514	506	560	526
Gross National Pro- duct ..	15,970	17,592	19,140	4,146	4,622	5,338	4,690	4,490	4,908
Imports of goods and services ..	2,588	2,838	3,438	792	822	842	860	914	984
National Turnover of Goods and Services ..	18,558	20,430	22,578	4,938	5,444	6,180	5,550	5,404	5,892
Net current expenditure on goods and ser- vices—									
Personal consumption	10,098	10,772	11,562	2,746	2,780	3,066	2,774	2,942	2,946
Financial enterprises	198	218	242	56	60	60	60	62	66
Public authorities ..	1,632	1,830	2,048	528	466	522	482	578	544
Gross fixed capital ex- penditure—									
Private ..	2,528	2,820	3,274	780	764	840	746	924	884
Public enterprises ..	766	830	966	270	208	242	232	284	242
Public authorities ..	636	712	788	238	164	202	176	246	178
Increase in value of stocks ..	318	130	602	-238	132	418	232	-180	60
Statistical discrepancy ..	-62	8	98	-238	170	52	104	-228	228
Gross National Ex- penditure ..	16,114	17,320	19,580	4,142	4,744	5,402	4,806	4,628	5,148
Exports of goods and services ..	2,444	3,110	2,998	796	700	778	744	776	744
National Turnover of Goods and Services ..	18,558	20,430	22,578	4,938	5,444	6,180	5,550	5,404	5,892



## SECTION X.—PRIVATE FINANCE.

## CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS.

Average Liabilities within Australia.(a)

(\$ million.)

Period.	Deposits.				Balances due to other Banks. (b)	Bills payable and all other Liabilities.	Total Liabilities.
	Fixed.	Current.		Total.			
		Bearing Interest.	Not Bearing Interest.				

## MAJOR TRADING BANKS.(c)

1960-61..	813.5	205.5	2,438.3	3,457.3	45.7	62.0	3,565.0
1961-62..	1,067.6	198.8	2,346.8	3,613.2	16.8	62.2	3,692.1
1962-63..	1,193.8	227.1	2,387.4	3,808.4	18.8	70.3	3,897.6
1963-64..	1,338.4	257.7	2,589.3	4,185.4	22.0	81.7	4,289.1
1964-65..	1,678.6	283.6	2,711.4	4,673.7	23.6	101.4	4,798.7
Quarter ended—							
September, 1964	1,556.0	273.8	2,599.9	4,430.8	21.3	84.0	4,536.1
December, ..	1,656.7	285.1	2,726.6	4,668.4	21.2	96.5	4,786.1
March, 1965	1,716.7	281.4	2,847.8	4,845.9	22.5	103.9	4,972.3
June, ..	1,791.8	294.8	2,681.2	4,767.9	29.3	122.4	4,919.5
September, ..	1,836.8	308.3	2,535.2	4,630.3	21.4	120.9	4,822.6
December, ..	1,915.6	305.2	2,653.5	4,874.3	19.3	131.2	5,024.8

## OTHER CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS.(d)

1960-61..	29.0	41.2	91.6	161.8	2.8	51.2	215.8
1961-62..	43.2	42.7	94.2	180.1	3.5	62.7	246.4
1962-63..	61.7	39.5	102.6	203.8	3.3	81.1	288.2
1963-64..	84.3	43.4	116.9	244.6	3.9	92.2	340.8
1964-65..	106.0	45.0	127.2	278.2	4.9	102.5	385.6
Quarter ended—							
September, 1964	97.7	45.9	120.1	263.7	3.4	98.9	366.1
December, ..	103.7	43.7	125.2	272.6	4.4	101.7	378.7
March, 1965	107.3	43.2	135.8	286.3	6.0	104.0	396.4
June, ..	115.8	47.1	128.0	291.0	5.7	105.3	402.0
September, ..	122.7	47.3	117.5	287.4	3.8	108.1	399.4
December, ..	129.3	47.1	124.4	300.8	7.1	110.1	418.0

## ALL CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS.

1960-61..	842.5	246.7	2,529.9	3,619.1	48.4	113.3	3,780.8
1961-62..	1,110.7	241.5	2,441.0	3,793.2	20.3	124.9	3,938.5
1962-63..	1,255.5	266.6	2,490.0	4,012.2	22.1	151.4	4,185.7
1963-64..	1,422.7	301.1	2,706.2	4,430.0	25.9	173.9	4,629.8
1964-65..	1,784.7	328.6	2,838.7	4,951.9	28.5	203.9	5,184.3
Quarter ended—							
September, 1964	1,654.8	319.7	2,720.1	4,694.5	24.7	182.9	4,902.2
December, ..	1,760.4	328.8	2,851.8	4,941.0	25.6	198.2	5,164.8
March, 1965	1,824.0	324.6	2,983.6	5,132.2	28.5	207.9	5,368.7
June, ..	1,907.6	341.9	2,809.3	5,058.9	35.0	227.7	5,321.6
September, ..	1,959.5	355.5	2,652.7	4,967.7	25.2	229.0	5,221.9
December, ..	2,044.9	352.2	2,778.0	5,175.1	26.4	241.3	5,442.8

(a) Averages of liabilities at close of business on Wednesdays in periods. (b) Includes short-term loans from the Reserve Bank. (c) These comprise the Commonwealth Trading Bank, Australia and New Zealand Bank Ltd., The Bank of Adelaide, Bank of New South Wales, The Commercial Bank of Australia Ltd., The Commercial Banking Company of Sydney Ltd., The English, Scottish and Australian Bank Ltd., The National Bank of Australasia Ltd. (d) These comprise the Bank of China, Bank of New Zealand, The Brisbane Permanent Building and Banking Co. Ltd., Comptoir National d'Escompte de Paris, The General Bank Department of the Rural Bank of New South Wales, the General Banking Department of the State Bank of South Australia and the Rural Department of the Rural and Industries Bank of Western Australia.



**Cheque-paying Banks—continued.**  
**Average Assets within Australia.(a)**  
 (\$ million.)

Period.	Cash and Cash Balances.(b)	Commonwealth and State Government Securities.		Other Securities.	Loans to Authorized Dealers in the Short-Term Money Market.	Statutory Reserve Deposit Account with Reserve Bank.	Loans, Advances and Bills Discounted.(d)	All Other Assets.	Total Assets.
		Treasury Bills and Treasury Notes.(c)	Other.						
MAJOR TRADING BANKS.(e)									
1960-61 .. ..	144.9	44.7	456.9	43.1	47.2	587.7	2,100.1	231.7	3,656.2
1961-62 .. ..	143.7	69.1	740.2	45.2	61.9	434.5	2,004.4	250.1	3,749.0
1962-63 .. ..	138.8	68.6	748.7	52.2	64.0	423.6	2,121.1	324.7	3,941.7
1963-64 .. ..	137.1	109.6	866.2	59.1	64.4	530.3	2,212.7	308.8	4,288.3
1964-65 .. ..	144.6	114.1	932.3	67.5	74.6	700.6	2,430.1	308.6	4,772.5
Quarter ended—									
September, 1964 ..	136.5	66.9	876.8	65.4	74.3	653.9	2,362.5	312.4	4,548.8
December, „ ..	145.6	107.0	941.5	66.0	73.5	715.1	2,405.2	307.5	4,761.3
March, 1965 .. ..	145.1	219.3	1,005.1	68.2	84.9	757.0	2,369.2	295.6	4,944.5
June, „ ..	152.1	66.5	910.7	70.2	65.8	680.9	2,586.9	318.5	4,851.6
September, „ ..	142.7	46.5	868.6	70.5	60.8	648.0	2,663.3	313.2	4,813.7
December, „ ..	148.2	87.9	929.6	69.5	67.5	645.5	2,671.9	328.6	4,948.7

OTHER CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS.(f)									
1960-61 .. ..	5.4	1.5	37.6	9.0	14.1	1.1	189.0	22.0	279.6
1961-62 .. ..	11.2	0.8	43.9	7.4	4.7	0.9	211.8	23.6	304.4
1962-63 .. ..	10.8	3.6	45.0	7.9	4.5	0.9	244.1	25.2	342.0
1963-64 .. ..	6.5	4.9	63.4	8.5	9.5	1.0	275.2	28.2	397.2
1964-65 .. ..	7.0	6.9	85.4	5.3	10.4	1.1	301.9	30.8	448.8
Quarter ended—									
September, 1964 ..	7.2	4.2	83.1	5.6	10.3	1.0	286.3	29.6	427.4
December, „ ..	6.2	5.5	82.5	5.5	10.1	1.0	300.1	29.3	440.8
March, 1965 ..	7.2	12.3	90.5	6.4	8.4	1.1	302.5	31.3	459.7
June, „ ..	7.3	5.6	85.5	3.8	12.9	1.1	319.2	32.8	468.1
September, „ ..	9.2	0.1	79.1	3.6	11.8	1.1	330.4	34.4	469.8
December, „ ..	11.0	0.5	86.3	5.9	13.6	1.0	333.1	35.1	486.4

ALL CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS.									
1960-61 .. ..	150.3	46.2	494.4	52.1	61.3	588.8	2,289.1	253.7	3,935.8
1961-62 .. ..	154.9	69.9	784.1	52.6	66.6	435.5	2,216.2	273.7	4,053.4
1962-63 .. ..	149.6	72.1	793.7	60.1	68.4	424.5	2,365.3	349.9	4,283.7
1963-64 .. ..	143.6	114.5	929.7	67.6	73.9	531.4	2,487.9	337.0	4,685.5
1964-65 .. ..	151.7	121.0	1,017.7	72.8	85.1	701.6	2,732.0	339.4	5,221.2
Quarter ended—									
September, 1964 ..	143.8	71.1	959.9	71.0	84.6	655.0	2,648.9	342.0	4,976.2
December, „ ..	151.8	112.4	1,024.0	71.5	83.6	716.2	2,705.8	336.8	5,202.2
March, 1965 ..	152.3	231.6	1,095.6	74.7	93.3	758.0	2,671.7	327.1	5,404.3
June, „ ..	159.3	72.0	996.2	74.0	78.7	682.0	2,906.1	352.3	5,319.6
September, „ ..	151.9	46.6	947.7	74.2	72.7	649.0	2,993.7	347.6	5,283.5
December, „ ..	159.2	88.3	1,015.9	75.4	81.1	646.5	3,005.0	363.7	5,435.1

(a) Averages of assets at close of business on Wednesdays in periods. (b) Coin, bullion, Australian notes and cash with Reserve Bank. (c) Prior to July, 1962, Treasury Bills and Seasonal Securities, the latter securities being replaced by Treasury Notes. (d) Excludes loans to Authorized Dealers in the Short-term Money Market. (e) These comprise the Commonwealth Trading Bank, Australia and New Zealand Bank Ltd., The Bank of Adelaide, Bank of New South Wales, The Commercial Bank of Australia Ltd., The Commercial Banking Company of Sydney Ltd., The English, Scottish and Australian Bank Ltd., The National Bank of Australasia Ltd. (f) These comprise the Bank of China, Bank of New Zealand, The Brisbane Permanent Building and Banking Co. Ltd., Comptoir National d'Escompte de Paris, The General Bank Department of the Rural Bank of New South Wales, the General Banking Department of the State Bank of South Australia, and the Rural Department of the Rural and Industries Bank of Western Australia.



## RESERVE BANK OF AUSTRALIA.

Central Banking Business (including Note Issue Department) and Rural Credits Department.(a)  
(\$A million.)

Period.	Notes on Issue.			Statutory Reserve Deposit Account of Trading Banks.	Other Deposits of Trading Banks. (b)	Other Liabilities (excluding Capital and Reserve Funds).	Gold and Foreign Exchange.	Australian Government Securities (including Treasury Bills and Treasury Notes).	Rural Credits Department.
	Held by—		Total.						Advances.
	Banks.	Public.							
1960-61 ..	114.9	740.5	855.4	588.8	37.0	536.8	808.3	1,062.8	144.7
1961-62 ..	118.9	736.1	855.0	435.5	62.9	666.0	1,052.1	859.2	137.0
1962-63 ..	126.5	750.1	876.5	424.5	119.0	613.6	1,095.7	829.0	133.4
1963-64 ..	132.7	744.0	876.7	531.4	82.9	698.7	1,399.7	664.1	143.7
1964-65 ..	141.6	745.4	887.1	701.6	62.4	718.6	1,490.7	727.7	161.0
Quarter ended—									
September, 1964	133.1	742.2	875.3	655.0	79.3	711.0	1,581.3	681.2	86.1
December, ..	142.6	759.4	902.0	716.2	62.2	723.7	1,578.5	810.7	31.1
March, 1965	146.2	743.5	889.7	758.1	47.4	718.6	1,478.8	707.1	242.1
June, ..	145.4	737.9	883.3	682.0	59.3	721.9	1,323.9	721.7	280.6
September, ..	144.0	726.2	870.2	649.0	52.7	702.4	1,246.9	845.9	195.3
December, ..	150.4	724.7	875.2	646.5	55.3	706.7	1,168.8	995.7	135.4

(a) Averages of weekly figures.

(b) Includes Term Loan Fund Accounts established in mid-April, 1962.

AUSTRALIAN NOTES: VALUE OF PRE-DECIMAL NOTES OUTSTANDING.  
(\$ million.)

Denomination.	27th December, 1961.	26th December, 1962.	25th December, 1963.	30th December, 1964.	29th December, 1965.
10s. ..	27.2	28.6	30.0	30.6	31.0
£1 ..	153.6	159.1	160.3	157.9	157.6
£5 ..	437.2	460.6	467.2	460.0	454.9
£10 ..	344.7	362.9	372.0	362.5	343.9
£20, £50, £100, £1,000(a) ..	2.9	0.2	1.8	1.1	1.0
Held by Banks ..	159.6	156.7	166.2	179.9	206.0
„ „ Public ..	805.9	854.8	865.1	832.2	792.4
Total ..	965.6	1,011.4	1,031.3	1,012.1	998.4

(a) Mainly £1,000 notes.

COMMONWEALTH DEVELOPMENT BANK OF AUSTRALIA.  
(\$ million.)

Period.	Advances.			Treasury Bills.	Commonwealth and State Government Securities.
	Hire Purchase.	Other.	Total.		
1960-61 ..	37.9	35.1	73.0	..	14.8
1961-62 ..	39.9	48.7	88.6	0.9	5.0
1962-63 ..	41.5	61.7	103.2	1.5	6.7
1963-64 ..	43.6	71.6	115.3	..	4.2
1964-65 ..	49.1	87.0	136.0	..	1.8
Quarter ended—					
September, 1964	46.7	79.7	126.4	..	1.4
December, ..	50.2	85.0	135.2	..	2.1
March, 1965	50.2	88.8	139.0	..	2.2
June, ..	49.5	94.8	144.2	..	1.7
September, ..	51.1	99.1	150.2	..	1.0
December, ..	53.4	103.9	157.3	..	1.2



## CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS.

## Average Weekly Debits to Customers' Accounts.(a)

(Excluding Debits to Australian Government Accounts at Capital City Branches.)

(\$ million.)

Period.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Northern Territory.	Australian Capital Territory.	Total.
1960-61 ..	644.9	565.9	163.8	116.0	75.7	32.5	2.0	6.7	1,607.5
1961-62 ..	654.0	590.0	164.4	116.2	80.4	32.1	2.2	7.9	1,647.1
1962-63 ..	713.1	650.5	185.1	131.6	88.2	35.1	2.5	10.1	1,816.4
1963-64 ..	824.8	733.2	213.2	155.1	96.4	37.1	2.8	11.5	2,073.9
1964-65 ..	935.2	825.3	232.9	170.4	106.3	41.3	3.4	14.5	2,329.3
Quarter ended—									
Sept., 1964 ..	901.3	796.0	236.7	162.5	93.3	39.3	3.3	12.5	2,244.9
Dec., " ..	957.0	858.1	241.6	170.5	108.5	41.9	3.6	13.7	2,394.9
Mar., 1965 ..	918.2	787.3	221.3	170.1	110.0	40.0	3.3	13.1	2,263.2
June, " ..	966.8	862.2	231.7	179.2	114.3	44.3	3.5	18.9	2,420.8
Sept., " ..	922.6	803.3	229.9	162.8	107.7	40.5	3.9	14.6	2,288.4
Dec., " ..	952.0	871.6	239.3	177.3	124.1	43.3	4.0	14.8	2,426.4

(a) Covers all cheque-paying banks and in addition the Rural Credits Department of the Reserve Bank and the Commonwealth Development Bank.

## COMMONWEALTH AND PRIVATE TRADING BANKS.

(Major Trading Banks.)

## New and Increased Lending Commitments and Overdraft Limits.

(\$ million.)

New and Increased Lending Commitments.(a)				Overdraft Limits.	
For Period ended Second Wednesday of—	Weekly Average.		Term Loan Component.	At Second Wednesday of—	Total Outstanding. (b)
	Aggregate.				
1964—				1964—	
January ..	18.9	1.1		January ..	3,727.0
February ..	20.8	1.8		February ..	3,737.0
March ..	25.8	1.9		March ..	3,756.5
April ..	21.5	1.2		April ..	3,764.5
May ..	24.8	2.4		May ..	3,793.3
June ..	24.9	1.3		June ..	3,814.7
July ..	22.3	2.6		July ..	3,801.0
August ..	23.3	1.7		August ..	3,824.8
September ..	23.3	1.6		September ..	3,846.2
October ..	21.3	1.6		October ..	3,872.8
November ..	20.0	1.3		November ..	3,874.2
December ..	22.9	1.6		December ..	3,887.0
1965—				1965—	
January ..	17.6	0.8		January ..	3,853.3
February ..	23.2	1.4		February ..	3,867.8
March ..	20.8	0.9		March ..	3,880.0
April ..	25.4	2.3		April ..	3,901.4
May ..	22.7	0.9		May ..	3,915.8
June ..	19.5	1.1		June ..	3,927.3
July ..	20.4	1.8		July ..	3,932.2
August ..	21.6	1.0		August ..	3,941.0
September ..	20.2	1.6		September ..	3,956.6
October ..	19.0	1.0		October ..	3,974.2
November ..	21.0	1.6		November ..	3,997.6
December ..	20.4	1.0		December ..	3,991.6

(a) This series aims to cover all new and increased lending commitments entered into by banks, which require the approval of formal limit on a customer's overdraft account. For further details see *Banking Statistics: Monthly Bulletin*. (b) Excludes limits in respect of temporary advances to woolbuyers.



**COMMONWEALTH AND PRIVATE TRADING BANKS—continued.**  
(Major Trading Banks.)

**Classification of Advances within Australia.(a)**  
(£ million.)

Classification.	July, 1963.	January, 1964.	July, 1964.	January, 1965.	July, 1965.
<b>RESIDENT BORROWERS—</b>					
<i>Business Advances classified according to</i>					
<i>Main Industry of Borrower—</i>					
Agriculture, Grazing and Dairying ..	494.9	474.5	514.3	512.8	584.1
Manufacturing .. .. .	435.4	364.0	433.0	448.0	572.9
Transport, Storage and Communication ..	32.1	33.5	40.9	38.5	42.7
Finance .. .. .	113.2	119.8	137.4	147.0	139.9
Commerce .. .. .	452.3	443.9	481.2	446.2	517.9
Building and Construction .. .. .	65.8	63.2	72.8	72.5	84.5
Other Businesses .. .. .	185.1	184.2	197.9	190.0	215.1
Unclassified .. .. .	18.6	19.3	19.4	20.8	22.8
<b>Total Business Advances—</b>					
Companies(b) .. .. .	1,011.3	950.0	1,087.3	1,091.0	1,291.5
Other(b) .. .. .	786.2	752.4	809.5	784.8	888.2
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>1,797.3</b>	<b>1,702.4</b>	<b>1,896.9</b>	<b>1,875.8</b>	<b>2,179.7</b>
<i>Advances to Public Authorities .. .. .</i>	<i>15.8</i>	<i>29.2</i>	<i>18.4</i>	<i>31.9</i>	<i>19.9</i>
<i>Personal Advances .. .. .</i>	<i>375.7</i>	<i>385.9</i>	<i>411.0</i>	<i>404.8</i>	<i>425.4</i>
<i>Advances to Non-Profit Organizations ..</i>	<i>46.1</i>	<i>50.5</i>	<i>49.7</i>	<i>49.3</i>	<i>49.1</i>
<b>Total Advances to Resident Borrowers</b>	<b>2,235.0</b>	<b>2,168.0</b>	<b>2,375.8</b>	<b>2,361.8</b>	<b>2,674.2</b>
<b>NON-RESIDENT BORROWERS .. .. .</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>
<b>Total, All Advances .. .. .</b>	<b>2,235.6</b>	<b>2,168.7</b>	<b>2,376.8</b>	<b>2,362.6</b>	<b>2,675.1</b>

(a) Includes Papua and New Guinea. Information is compiled by all banks as at the second Wednesday of the month. (b) The combined advances to these two groups are distributed over the industries above.

**Classification of Deposits(a) within Australia.(b)**  
(£ million.)

Classification.	July, 1963.	January, 1964.	July, 1964.	January, 1965.	July, 1965.
<b>RESIDENT DEPOSITORS—</b>					
<i>Business Deposits classified according to</i>					
<i>Main Industry of Depositor—</i>					
Agriculture, Grazing and Dairying ..	713.0	828.9	815.0	892.3	791.1
Manufacturing .. .. .	254.6	313.7	309.9	319.8	283.8
Transport, Storage and Communication ..	60.5	65.7	70.5	76.2	72.8
Finance .. .. .	283.5	316.7	308.0	335.4	311.9
Commerce .. .. .	326.2	381.8	360.5	422.6	370.2
Building and Construction .. .. .	103.4	117.3	124.0	148.8	137.4
Other Businesses .. .. .	429.7	466.7	495.9	521.6	518.7
Unclassified .. .. .	37.6	43.4	41.9	44.9	45.6
<b>Total Business Deposits—</b>					
Companies(c) .. .. .	813.8	981.6	998.4	1,063.0	982.2
Other(c) .. .. .	1,394.6	1,552.6	1,527.3	1,698.7	1,549.5
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>2,208.4</b>	<b>2,534.2</b>	<b>2,525.7</b>	<b>2,761.6</b>	<b>2,531.6</b>
<i>Deposits of Public Authorities .. .. .</i>	<i>216.9</i>	<i>185.3</i>	<i>238.9</i>	<i>223.6</i>	<i>267.0</i>
<i>Personal Deposits .. .. .</i>	<i>1,101.8</i>	<i>1,206.4</i>	<i>1,231.5</i>	<i>1,384.9</i>	<i>1,425.8</i>
<i>Deposits of Non-Profit Organizations ..</i>	<i>144.6</i>	<i>146.7</i>	<i>169.5</i>	<i>168.7</i>	<i>187.9</i>
<b>Total, Resident Depositors .. .. .</b>	<b>3,671.7</b>	<b>4,072.7</b>	<b>4,165.5</b>	<b>4,538.9</b>	<b>4,412.3</b>
<b>NON-RESIDENT DEPOSITORS .. .. .</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>43.8</b>
<b>Total, All Depositors .. .. .</b>	<b>3,703.3</b>	<b>4,108.5</b>	<b>4,200.4</b>	<b>4,576.3</b>	<b>4,456.0</b>

(a) Excludes the deposits of Commonwealth and State Governments. As at the second Wednesday of the month shown. (b) Includes Papua and New Guinea. (c) The combined deposits of these two groups are distributed over the industries above.



## ALL SAVINGS BANKS.

## Deposits.

(\$ million.)

Amount on deposit at end of—	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Terr.	Aust. Cap. Terr.	Total.
June—									
1961 ..	1,138.3	1,034.9	374.2	333.5	161.4	94.8	5.5	12.3	3,154.9
1962 ..	1,250.0	1,141.7	411.7	362.0	181.0	102.5	6.2	14.7	3,469.8
1963 ..	1,408.0	1,298.1	470.4	416.1	208.8	112.8	7.0	18.5	3,939.7
1964 ..	1,583.2	1,478.9	542.3	475.8	239.8	124.8	8.1	23.3	4,476.2
1965 ..	1,719.6	1,620.4	593.0	519.3	261.7	135.7	9.2	27.7	4,886.6
Sept., 1964	1,630.3	1,541.7	568.2	491.1	249.4	130.2	8.8	25.0	4,644.7
Dec., ..	1,659.2	1,577.3	579.7	499.5	252.9	131.5	8.7	25.4	4,734.2
Mar., 1965	1,679.9	1,590.2	577.8	508.9	255.8	133.8	8.6	26.7	4,781.7
June, ..	1,719.6	1,620.4	593.0	519.3	261.7	135.7	9.2	27.7	4,886.6
Sept., ..	1,746.0	1,662.0	610.3	525.1	271.3	140.7	10.1	28.7	4,994.2
Dec., ..	1,761.6	1,694.1	618.2	536.4	274.6	142.0	10.1	29.1	5,006.1

## Selected Assets within Australia.(a)

(\$ million.)

At End of—	Coin, Bullion and Australian Notes.	Deposits with Reserve Bank.	Deposits with Trading Banks.	Australian Public Securities.		Loans to Authorized Dealers in the Short-term Money Market.	Loans, Advances and Bills Discounted.	
				Commonwealth and States.	Local and Semi-Governmental Securities.		Housing.	Other.
June—								
1961 ..	8.7	277.1	89.1	1,578.7	622.8	15.3	612.5	66.7
1962 ..	9.9	319.0	111.8	1,665.1	703.9	27.6	678.7	71.4
1963 ..	9.5	366.2	119.0	1,827.2	835.5	39.0	793.9	80.7
1964 ..	10.1	430.2	123.1	1,994.3	955.6	34.2	997.8	96.0
1965 ..	10.8	430.3	117.5	2,066.1	1,092.3	28.8	1,185.2	131.7
Sept. 1964	10.2	435.8	134.1	1,062.3	991.1	36.3	1,050.9	104.3
Dec., ..	11.6	413.6	131.1	2,103.8	1,034.5	32.6	1,099.1	116.6
Mar., 1965	10.2	423.7	122.7	2,113.3	1,070.4	35.3	1,134.5	122.9
June, ..	10.8	430.3	117.5	2,066.1	1,092.3	28.8	1,185.2	131.7
Sept., ..	9.7	431.6	110.4	2,118.4	1,120.7	48.6	1,225.4	142.7
Dec., ..	12.6	434.3	111.1	2,136.8	1,158.9	32.0	1,264.4	154.4

(a) Includes assets in Papua and New Guinea.



## BANK, ETC., INTEREST RATES.

Particulars.	Rate per Annum.	Date from which Operative.	Previous Rate per Annum.
	Per cent.		Per cent.

## LENDING RATES.

Reserve Bank of Australia—			
Rural Credits Department—Government Guaranteed Loans ..	4 $\frac{1}{4}$	15.4.65	4
—Other ..	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	15.4.65	4 $\frac{1}{4}$
Commonwealth Development Bank of Australia(a) ..	7 $\frac{1}{4}$	10.3.65	7
Trading Banks—Overdraft (General)(a) ..	7 $\frac{1}{4}$	10.3.65	7
Savings Banks—			
Loans to Local Government Authorities(a) ..	5 $\frac{3}{4}$	8.4.65	5 $\frac{1}{2}$
Credit Foncier Housing and Mortgage Loans(b) ..	5-5 $\frac{3}{4}$	1.4.65	4 $\frac{3}{4}$ -5 $\frac{1}{2}$
Loans to Co-operative Building and Housing Societies(b) ..	5-5 $\frac{1}{2}$	1.4.65	4 $\frac{3}{4}$ -5 $\frac{1}{4}$
Life Insurance Companies—Loans on own policies(b)	6-7	May, '63	6 $\frac{1}{2}$ -7

## DEPOSIT RATES.

Trading Banks—Fixed Deposits—			
30 days but less than 3 months(a) (c) ..	4 $\frac{1}{4}$	10.3.65	3 $\frac{3}{4}$
3 months but less than 12 months ..	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	10.3.65	3 $\frac{1}{2}$
12 months to 18 months(d) ..	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	10.3.65	4
Over 18 months to 24 months ..	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	10.3.65	4 $\frac{1}{4}$
Savings Banks—Deposits other than Fixed Deposits—Ordinary Accounts(e)—			
Commonwealth Savings Bank ; The State Savings Bank of Victoria ; Australia and New Zealand Savings Bank Ltd. ; The Bank of Adelaide Savings Bank Ltd. ; Bank of New South Wales Savings Bank Ltd. ; Commercial Savings Bank of Australia Ltd. ; C.B.C. Savings Bank Ltd. ; E.S. and A. Savings Bank Ltd. and the National Bank Savings Bank Ltd.—			
\$1-\$6,000 ..	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	1.4.65	3 $\frac{1}{4}$
Rural and Industries Bank of Western Australia, The Hobart Savings Bank and Launceston Bank for Savings and Savings Bank of South Australia—			
\$1-\$6,000 ..	3 $\frac{3}{4}$	1.4.65	3 $\frac{1}{2}$

## COMMONWEALTH SECURITIES.

Long Term ..	5 $\frac{1}{4}$ (f)	13.4.65	5(f)
Medium Term ..	5(g)	13.4.65	4 $\frac{1}{4}$ (h)
Short Term ..	5(f)	13.4.65	4 $\frac{1}{4}$ (i)
Treasury Notes (Interest Yield) ..	4.58	14.2.66	4.25

(a) Maximum rate. (b) Predominant rates. (c) On deposits of \$100,000 and more only.  
 (d) Prior to 29.9.64, 12 months to 15 months. (e) No interest is payable in excess of the maximum amounts shown. On Friendly and Other Society Accounts interest is payable at the same rate as on ordinary accounts up to the maximum amount shown. On amounts in excess of the maximum shown, interest is 2 per cent. per annum (previous rate: 1 $\frac{1}{4}$  per cent.). (f) Issued at par. (g) Issued at 99 per cent. (h) Issued at 99.25 per cent. (i) Issued at 99.625 per cent.



## BANK, ETC., INTEREST RATES, AND SECURITY YIELDS.

(AVERAGES FOR PERIODS.)

(Per Cent.)

Period.	Trading Banks—						C'wealth. Savings Bank Deposits (Maximum Rate of Interest).	C'wealth Govt. Securities.(d)			Private First Mortgages Registered in New South Wales— Urban and Rural Securities. (e)
	Fixed Deposits.				Overdrafts. (Maximum rate)			Theoretical 2 Years.	Theoretical 10 Years.	Theoretical 20 Years.	
	30 Days but less than 3 Months. (a)	3 Months but less than 12 Months.	12 Months to 18 Months. (b)	Over 18 Months to 24 Months. (c)	C'wealth. Trading Bank.	Private Trading Banks.					
1960-61 ..	..	4.00	4.50	..	(f) 7.00	(f) 7.00	3.25	5.19	5.22	5.23	8.7
1961-62 ..	..	3.91	4.22	..	(f) 7.00	(f) 7.00	3.50	4.59	4.97	5.12	8.8
1962-63 ..	..	3.63	3.88	..	6.88	6.88	3.42	4.21	4.66	4.90	8.9
1963-64 ..	3.75	3.37	3.63	..	6.63	6.63	3.02	3.92	4.36	4.57	8.7
1964-65 ..	3.87	3.87	4.12	4.33	7.08	7.08	3.33	4.66	4.88	5.09	8.8
Month of—											(g)
Mar., 1964..	..	3.25	3.50	..	6.50	6.50	3.00	3.74	4.32	4.52	8.7
June, " ..	3.75	3.75	4.00	..	7.00	7.00	3.25	4.36	4.58	4.75	8.6
Sept., " ..	3.75	3.75	4.00	4.25	7.00	7.00	3.25	4.48	4.71	5.01	8.7
Dec., " ..	3.75	3.75	4.00	4.25	7.00	7.00	3.25	4.48	4.76	5.01	8.8
Mar., 1965..	4.25	4.25	4.50	4.50	7.25	7.25	3.50	4.98	5.12	5.25	8.4
June, " ..	4.25	4.25	4.50	4.50	7.25	7.25	3.50	4.95	5.15	5.25	8.7
Sept., " ..	4.25	4.25	4.50	4.50	7.25	7.25	3.50	4.98	5.15	5.26	8.8
Dec., " ..	4.25	4.25	4.50	4.50	7.25	7.25	3.50	4.96	5.15	5.25	8.8

(a) Prior to 8th April, 1964, banks were not permitted to accept fixed deposits for less than 3 months. From 8th April, 1964, banks were permitted to accept fixed deposits in excess of \$100,000, for periods of 30 days but less than 3 months at rates not exceeding the maximum rates shown. (b) From 17th November, 1960, to 9th September, 1962, banks did not accept fixed deposits for periods longer than 12 months. From 10th September, 1962, to 28th September, 1964, banks were permitted to accept fixed deposits for periods up to 15 months. From 29th September, 1964, banks were permitted to accept fixed deposits for periods from 12 to 18 months. (c) From 29th September, 1964, banks were permitted to accept fixed deposits for periods over 18 months to 24 months. (d) Source: Reserve Bank. Yields are to last date of redemption. Income-tax rebate of 10c. in the dollar has not been taken into account and the effect of brokerage is excluded. A average for the week is centred on last Wednesday of the month. (e) Revised series, including all mortgages for corporations (other than banks and building societies) and individuals, except completely abnormal amounts of \$2m. or more in months in which large mortgages are few in number. Annual figures are averages of monthly quotations. (f) Average rate on all advances not to exceed 6 per cent. (g) Average rate on mortgages registered in three months ending with months shown.

## OVERSEA EXCHANGE RATES—AVERAGE TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFER SELLING RATES—SYDNEY ON OVERSEA COUNTRIES.

Country.	Basis of Quotation.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.	1964-65.	December 1964.	December, 1965.
Belgium ..	Francs to \$A1 ..	55.34	55.24	55.25	54.88	54.87	55.11
Canada ..	Dollars to \$A1 ..	1.17	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.19	1.20
Ceylon ..	Rupees to \$A1 ..	5.26	5.26	5.27	5.27	5.27	5.27
China(a)(b) ..	New Yuan to \$A1 ..	2.73	2.73	2.74	2.74	2.74	2.74
Denmark ..	Kroner to \$A1 ..	7.67	7.67	7.66	7.65	7.90	7.65
France ..	Francs to \$A1 ..	5.47	5.45	5.44	5.42	5.42	5.45
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	Deutsche Marks to \$A1 ..	4.45	4.44	4.41	4.40	4.41	4.44
Hong Kong ..	Dollars to \$A1 ..	6.36	6.36	6.34	6.35	6.35	6.35
India ..	Rupees to \$A1 ..	5.28	5.28	5.28	5.28	5.28	5.28
Indonesia(b)(c) ..	Rupiah to \$A1 ..	50.20	50.05	49.80	259.54	277.88	277.88
Italy ..	Lire to \$A1 ..	691	689	690	690	691	693
Japan ..	Yen to \$A1 ..	402.42	399.25	401.60	399.17	397.07	400.80
Singapore ..	Dollars to \$A1 ..	3.40	3.40	3.41	3.40	3.40	3.40
Netherlands ..	Guilders to \$A1 ..	4.01	4.00	4.00	3.98	3.97	4.01
New Zealand ..	\$1. to £100 N.Z. ..	249.08	249.08	249.08	249.08	249.08	249.08
Norway ..	Kroner to \$A1 ..	7.93	7.93	7.92	7.90	7.90	7.92
Pakistan ..	Rupee to \$A1 ..	5.28	5.28	5.28	5.28	5.28	5.28
South Africa, Rep. of(d)	Rands to \$A1 ..	0.795	0.795	0.795	0.795	0.795	0.795
Sweden ..	Kronor to \$A1 ..	5.74	5.74	5.73	5.69	5.69	5.74
Switzerland ..	Francs to \$A1 ..	4.82	4.81	4.80	4.79	4.78	4.80
U.S.S.R.(b) ..	Roubles to \$A1 ..	1.004	1.004	1.004	1.004	1.004	1.004
United Kingdom ..	\$A. to £100 Stg. ..	251.00	251.00	251.00	251.00	251.00	251.00
United States of America	Dollars to \$A1 ..	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.12

(a) Mainland. (b) Rates of exchange used in converting import values to Australian currency for purposes of calculating customs duty. (c) Depreciated on 30th July, 1964. (d) Unit of currency changed on 15th February, 1961, on basis of £S.A.1=2 Rands.



## SHORT TERM MONEY MARKET.

## Selected Assets and Liabilities of Authorized Dealers and Rates of Interest on Loans.

Source: Reserve Bank of Australia.

Month.	Liabilities to Clients.			Selected Assets.		Interest Rates on Loans Accepted during Month.				Weighted Average Interest Rate on Loans Outstanding. (b)
	All Cheque Paying Banks.	Other Clients.	Total.	Commonwealth Government Securities. (Face Value).	Bills of Exchange. (a)	At Call.		For Fixed Periods.		
						Mini-mum.	Maxi-mum.	Mini-mum.	Maxi-mum.	
Average of Weekly Figures—\$ million.						Per cent. per annum.				
June, 1959	56.6	39.6	96.2	100.8	..	2.94	3.13	3.00	3.50	3.11
" 1960	54.4	105.4	159.8	164.6	..	2.75	3.50	3.00	3.50	3.25
" 1961	68.8	125.4	194.2	200.8	..	2.50	4.88	3.50	4.83	4.17
" 1962	55.8	177.0	232.8	242.4	..	2.00	4.00	3.00	3.88	3.45
" 1963	58.0	209.0	267.0	286.8	..	2.00	4.25	3.13	4.25	3.75
" 1964	67.2	253.6	320.8	341.2	..	1.50	4.50	3.38	4.50	3.71
Sept., 1964	92.4	253.0	345.4	361.0	..	2.00	4.63	3.00	4.75	3.74
Dec.,(c) ...	93.8	241.4	335.2	361.0	..	0.75	4.63	2.25	4.50	3.46
Mar., 1965 ..	82.6	221.6	304.2	321.6	0.6	1.00	5.03	2.75	5.50	3.63
June, " ..	93.8	218.8	312.6	343.4	7.6	1.50	6.00	2.00	5.53	4.16
Sept., " ..	70.8	260.6	331.4	335.0	12.2	2.00	5.50	4.00	5.38	4.35
Dec.,(c), ..	92.2	251.6	343.8	360.8	8.4	1.00	6.13	2.50	5.50	4.07

(a) Since 22nd March, 1965, authorized dealers have been permitted to hold in addition to Commonwealth Government Securities, a limited proportion of their portfolios in specified bills of exchange. (b) As at last Wednesday (c) Excludes one Wednesday

## LIFE INSURANCE BUSINESS IN AUSTRALIA.(a)

(EXCLUDING BUSINESS OF THE GOVERNMENT INSURANCE OFFICE OF NEW SOUTH WALES AND THE QUEENSLAND STATE GOVERNMENT INSURANCE OFFICE.)

## New Policies Issued and Policies Discontinued or Reduced.(a)(b)

Period.	New Policies Issued.							Policies Discontinued or Reduced.(c)
	Ordinary Business.		Superannuation Business.		Industrial Business.		Total Sum Insured.	
	No.	Sum Insured.	No.	Sum Insured.	No.	Sum Insured.		Total Sum Insured.
		\$ million		\$ million		\$ million	\$ million	\$ million
Year—								
1959-60 .. ..	403,016	1,382.5	(d)	..	189,672	67.1	1,449.6	449.7
1960-61 .. ..	332,382	1,187.1	90,978	423.1	181,747	86.9	1,697.2	638.0
1961-62 .. ..	318,512	1,233.0	75,458	474.8	165,251	94.0	1,801.9	682.9
1962-63 .. ..	313,106	1,267.1	80,149	498.7	143,536	105.6	1,871.3	773.8
1963-64 .. ..	338,655	1,440.7	75,269	631.4	129,301	113.8	2,185.8	905.4
1964-65 .. ..	346,351	1,550.5	81,265	814.8	127,634	116.7	2,481.9	893.6
Quarter ended—								
June, 1964 ..	91,815	391.9	18,998	144.1	34,380	30.6	566.6	229.5
September, „	100,657	427.2	22,231	196.5	38,729	34.7	658.4	210.2
December, „	88,018	425.8	21,330	331.2	28,304	27.4	784.5	250.7
March, 1965 ..	68,795	304.4	17,226	117.8	27,472	24.3	446.5	209.6
June, „	88,881	393.0	20,478	169.2	33,129	30.3	592.6	223.1
September, „	101,479	454.9	24,562	237.2	40,531	37.4	729.5	268.2
Two months ended—								
November, 1965 ..	57,243	260.7	13,184	159.1	22,235	21.4	441.1	161.6

(a) Includes Papua and New Guinea. (b) Excludes annuity policies. (c) Ordinary and Industrial Business. Includes matured, surrendered, forfeited, conversions to other classes of business, etc. (d) Not available separately, included with Ordinary Business.



## Life Insurance Business in Australia(a)—continued.

Premiums Received, Amounts Paid on Claims, Surrenders, etc., and New Loans Paid Over.(a)  
(\$'000.)

Period.	Premiums.(b)				Claims, etc., Paid.(c)				New Loans Paid Over.(d)
	Ordinary Business.	Superannuation Business.	Industrial Business.	Total.	Ordinary Business.	Superannuation Business.	Industrial Business.	Total.	
Year—									
1959-60 ..	213,380	(e) {	30,854	244,234	82,000	(e) {	22,454	104,454	142,744
1960-61 ..	232,244		31,086	263,330	103,950		26,782	130,732	167,284
1961-62 ..	265,416		32,044	297,460	109,570		27,578	137,148	114,154
1962-63 ..	206,142		32,078	317,798	89,604		31,432	25,380	146,416
1963-64 ..	230,664	79,578	33,050	351,978	96,548	37,264	24,446	158,258	160,056
1964-65 ..	248,653	88,264	33,910	383,136	108,558	44,911	25,600	179,071	178,152
Quarter ended—									
June, 1964 ..	65,848	26,178	8,236	100,262	26,553	9,046	6,500	42,098	49,992
Sept., " ..	62,606	24,716	8,933	96,255	27,492	11,047	7,006	45,547	42,510
Dec., " ..	60,609	24,495	9,485	94,588	27,623	10,490	6,084	44,197	46,498
March, 1965 ..	56,192	22,689	7,011	85,892	24,857	11,750	5,866	42,472	39,493
June, " ..	69,246	28,674	8,482	106,401	28,586	11,624	6,644	46,855	49,650
Sept., " ..	69,188	28,856	9,418	107,463	31,156	13,502	7,077	51,736	56,972
Two months ended—									
Nov., " ..	41,576	16,061	6,887	64,524	19,612	6,382	4,984	30,978	30,035

(a) Includes Papua and New Guinea. (b) Includes consideration for annuities. (c) Includes claims paid on account of death or maturity, amounts paid on surrender of policy, annuities and bonuses paid in cash. (d) Excludes advances of premiums. (e) Not available separately, included with Ordinary Business.

Selected Assets held in Australia by Life Insurance Companies.(a)  
(\$'000.)

Class of Assets	End of—				
	September, 1964.	December, 1964.	March, 1965.	June, 1965.	Sept. 1965.
Fixed Assets .. .. .	242,517	257,113	265,052	284,846	301,614
Loans (excluding Advances of Premiums)—					
On Mortgage—					
Housing .. .. .	324,200	331,148	333,593	338,455	341,307
Other .. .. .	508,974	516,550	525,407	537,007	554,251
On Policies .. .. .	106,691	107,629	109,995	113,642	118,145
Other.. .. .	40,037	40,346	42,118	42,766	42,951
Total Loans .. .. .	979,902	995,674	1,011,113	1,031,869	1,056,655
Investments—					
Government Securities .. .. .	712,665	739,442	751,367	757,346	773,703
Local and Semi-Governmental Securities .. .. .	266,455	269,556	267,806	268,210	269,196
Debentures and notes .. .. .	293,285	313,286	320,156	328,006	330,822
Shares .. .. .	363,207	378,930	394,559	414,816	426,027
Other.. .. .	11,655	12,294	12,681	12,710	12,981
Total Investments .. .. .	1,647,268	1,713,509	1,746,560	1,781,086	1,812,727
Cash on Hand and on Deposit .. .. .	9,830	3,810	2,990	3,609	3,439
Total Selected Assets .. .. .	2,879,518	2,970,106	3,025,715	3,101,410	3,174,436

(a) Includes Papua and New Guinea. Items shown are the balances according to the companies' ledgers at the date at which the information was supplied, without adjustment for items which had not been brought to account at that date.



## NEW CAPITAL RAISINGS BY COMPANIES IN AUSTRALIA.

NOTE.—The following statistics show the net amount of cash transferred from the investing public to companies in Australia through the types of capital specified. For this purpose the "investing public" includes banks and life assurance companies (except when subscribing to issues by associated companies) and superannuation funds. The statistics do not include changes in bank overdrafts, loans to authorized dealers in the short-term money market, or deposits accepted by banks, insurance companies, pastoral companies or building societies.

## New Money Raised by Companies in Australia—Industry Groups.

(\$ million.)

Period.	Companies Listed on Stock Exchanges.			Companies not Listed on Stock Exchanges.			Grand Total.
	Share Capital. (a)	Debentures, Notes, Loans and Deposits. (b)	Total.	Share Capital. (a)	Secured Loans. (c)	Total.	

## MANUFACTURING.

Year—							
1960-61 ..	75.8	49.8	125.6	12.4	6.8	19.2	144.8
1961-62 ..	84.2	58.8	143.0	11.0	3.0	14.0	157.0
1962-63 ..	40.4	27.6	68.0	10.5	3.5	14.0	82.0
1963-64 ..	33.9	12.9	46.8	10.0	18.2	28.2	75.0
1964-65 ..	78.2	27.6	105.8				
Quarter ended—							
December, 1963	7.3	5.8	13.1	1.8	6.8	8.6	21.9
March, 1964	8.0	—1.4	6.6	1.8	8.1	9.9	16.5
June, "	8.6	7.4	16.0	4.2	3.2	7.4	23.4
September, "	11.6	12.4	24.0	2.1	5.8	7.9	31.9
December, "	28.0	12.1	40.1	2.6	7.1	9.7	49.8
March, 1965	22.6	0.1	22.7	3.0	5.0	8.0	30.7
June, "	16.0	3.0	19.0				
September, "	14.9	27.2	42.1				

## FINANCE AND PROPERTY.(b)

Year—							
1960-61 ..	40.4	122.8	163.2	21.0	7.4	28.4	191.6
1961-62 ..	12.0	90.2	102.2	16.2	5.4	21.6	123.8
1962-63 ..	11.8	153.0	164.8	12.8	3.7	16.5	181.3
1963-64 ..	21.8	89.9	111.7	15.5	2.7	18.2	129.9
1964-65 ..	13.1	120.0	133.1				
Quarter ended—							
December, 1963	7.9	45.1	53.0	4.9	0.6	5.5	58.5
March, 1964	1.3	7.8	9.1	3.3	0.4	3.7	12.8
June, "	8.4	—7.4	1.0	3.8	0.9	4.7	5.7
September, "	4.2	41.6	45.8	3.7	0.3	4.0	49.8
December, "	3.3	51.0	54.3	2.3	0.5	2.8	57.1
March, 1965	3.6	15.1	18.7	3.0	0.6	3.6	22.3
June, "	2.0	12.5	14.5				
September, "	4.3	30.4	34.7				

## COMMERCE.

Year—							
1960-61 ..	43.2	45.2	88.4	13.2	2.0	15.2	103.6
1961-62 ..	27.4	27.2	54.6	10.2	1.4	11.6	66.2
1962-63 ..	23.0	34.0	57.0	8.2	2.3	10.5	67.5
1963-64 ..	44.3	49.0	93.3	7.8	0.6	8.4	101.7
1964-65 ..	23.0	4.8	27.8				
Quarter ended—							
December, 1963	5.3	29.0	34.3	1.9	0.1	2.0	36.3
March, 1964	12.0	2.9	14.9	1.5	0.1	1.6	16.5
June, "	16.3	—2.5	13.8	2.3	0.2	2.5	16.3
September, "	6.2	0.2	6.4	1.5	0.1	1.6	7.6
December, "	6.1	—9.8	—3.7	3.0	0.2	3.2	—0.5
March, 1965	7.5	2.7	10.2	2.5	0.2	2.7	12.9
June, "	3.2	11.7	14.9				
September, "	7.3	—13.3	—6.0				

For footnotes see following page.



**New Money Raised by Companies in Australia—Industry Groups—continued.**  
(\$ million.)

Period.	Companies Listed on Stock Exchanges.			Companies not Listed on Stock Exchanges.			Grand Total.
	Share Capital. (a)	Debentures, Notes, Loans and Deposits. (b)	Total.	Share Capital. (a)	Secured Loans. (c)	Total.	
OTHER INDUSTRIES.							
Year—							
1960-61 ..	37.6	23.0	60.6	19.4	2.4	21.8	82.4
1961-62 ..	28.8	23.0	51.8	14.4	4.0	18.4	70.2
1962-63 ..	29.6	15.0	44.6	11.4	3.9	15.3	59.9
1963-64 ..	28.8	10.1	38.9	11.6	1.3	12.9	51.8
1964-65 ..	33.3	16.0	49.3				
Quarter ended—							
December, 1963	6.4	2.5	8.9	3.1	0.4	3.5	12.4
March, 1964	5.2	3.5	8.7	2.5	0.1	2.6	11.3
June, ..	8.9	1.3	10.2	4.0	0.3	4.3	14.5
September, ..	6.9	0.5	7.4	3.1	0.1	3.2	10.6
December, ..	8.6	8.3	16.9	4.3	0.2	4.5	21.4
March, 1965	3.9	2.1	6.0	3.6	0.3	3.9	9.9
June, ..	13.9	5.1	19.0				
September, ..	6.2	2.0	8.2				
TOTAL ALL INDUSTRIES.							
Year—				(d)		(d)	(d)
1960-61 ..	197.0	240.8	437.8	69.8	18.6	88.4	526.2
1961-62 ..	152.4	199.2	351.6	54.8	13.8	68.6	420.2
1962-63 ..	104.7	229.9	334.6	45.7	13.3	59.0	393.6
1963-64 ..	128.9	162.2	291.1	48.4	22.6	71.0	362.1
1964-65 ..	147.6	168.5	316.1	p52.0	p22.4	p74.4	p390.5
Quarter ended—							
December, 1963	26.9	82.5	109.4	12.3	7.9	20.2	129.6
March, 1964	26.5	12.9	39.4	9.9	8.8	18.7	58.1
June, ..	42.3	—1.1	41.2	15.8	4.4	20.2	61.4
September, ..	28.9	54.7	83.6	11.0	6.2	17.2	100.8
December, ..	46.0	61.5	107.5	12.9	8.0	20.9	128.4
March, 1965	37.6	19.9	57.5	12.7	6.1	18.8	76.3
June, ..	35.1	32.4	67.5	p15.4	p2.0	p17.4	p84.9
September, ..	32.7	46.4	79.1				

(a) Includes preference shares. (b) Excludes deposits accepted by banks, insurance companies, pastoral companies and building societies, and loans to authorized dealers in the short-term money market. (c) Includes only loans which are secured by charges over the companies' entire assets. (d) Small share issues of less than \$2 000 each, for which returns have not been collected, have not been included in the industrial classification above, but are included in the total below.

**OVERSEA INVESTMENT.**

NOTE.—The following tables, showing private oversea investment in Australia and Australian investment in companies overseas, exclude particulars of advances to non-residents by trading banks in Australia and of deposits with those banks by non-residents. Such advances amounted to \$A1m at 30th June in 1961, 1962, 1963 and 1964. Deposits by non-residents amounted to \$A20m at 30th June, 1959, \$A22m at 30th June, 1960, \$A26m at 30th June, 1961, \$A29m at 30th June, 1962, and \$A32m at 30th June, 1963, and \$A35m at 30th June, 1964.

**Annual Inflow of Private Oversea Investment in Companies in Australia, by Type of Companies in which Capital Invested.(a)**  
(\$A million.)

Year.	Direct Investment.				Portfolio Investment. (b)	Annual Inflow of Oversea Investment in Companies.	
	Australian Branches.		Australian Subsidiaries.				Total Direct Investment.
	Unemitted Profits.	Other Investment.	Undistributed Profits.	Other Investment.			
1959-60 ..	19	44	117	140	320	68	388
1960-61 ..	6	50	108	208	372	97	469
1961-62 ..	9	46	57	109	221	76	297
1962-63 ..	16	6	90	250	362	81	443
1963-64 ..	20	43	110	229	402	27	429

(a) Increase in investment by some oversea investors are offset against withdrawals of investment by other oversea investors. (b) Partly estimated.



**Annual Inflow of Private Oversea Investment in Companies in Australia, by Domicile of Investor and Category of Investment.(a)**

(\$A million.)

Year.	United Kingdom.	New Zealand.	U.S.A. and Canada.	Other.	Annual Inflow of Oversea Investment in Companies.
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**UNDISTRIBUTED INCOME.(b)**

1959-60	.. ..	61	..	70	5	136
1960-61	.. ..	39	3	61	11	114
1961-62	.. ..	43	3	16	4	66
1962-63	.. ..	71	1	26	8	106
1963-64	.. ..	77	3	46	4	130

**OTHER INVESTMENT.**

1959-60	.. ..	149	16	56	31	252
1960-61	.. ..	185	3	114	53	355
1961-62	.. ..	83	7	127	14	231
1962-63	.. ..	136	4	158	39	337
1963-64	.. ..	116	5	146	32	299

**TOTAL ANNUAL INFLOW.**

1959-60	.. ..	210	16	126	36	388
1960-61	.. ..	224	6	175	64	469
1961-62	.. ..	126	10	143	18	297
1962-63	.. ..	207	5	184	47	443
1963-64	.. ..	193	8	192	36	429

(a) Increases in investment by some overseas investors are offset against withdrawals of investment by other overseas investors. (b) Unremitted profits of Australian branches plus undistributed profits of Australian subsidiaries.

**Annual Outflow of Australian Investment in Companies Overseas, by Type of Companies in which Capital Invested.(a)**

(\$A million.)

Year.	Direct Investment.					Portfolio Investment.	Annual Outflow of Australian Investment in Companies Overseas.
	Overseas Branches.		Overseas Subsidiaries.		Total Direct Investment.		
	Unremitted Profits.	Other.	Undistributed Profits.	Other.			
1959-60 ..	..	2	6	7	15	-9	6
1960-61 ..	2	7	5	5	19	-9	10
1961-62 ..	1	8	8	4	21	-5	16
1962-63 ..	..	-5	9	9	13	-6	7
1963-64 ..	1	3	13	-7	10	-8	2

(a) See footnote (a) above.



## Oversea Investment—continued.

Annual Outflow of Australian Investment in Companies Overseas, by Country in which Capital Invested and Category of Investment.(a)  
(\$A million.)

Year.	United Kingdom.	New Zealand.	U.S.A. and Canada.	Other.	Annual Outflow of Australian Investment in Companies Overseas.
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## UNDISTRIBUTED INCOME.

1959-60	.. ..	..	4	..	2	6
1960-61	.. ..	2	3	..	2	7
1961-62	.. ..	1	3	..	5	9
1962-63	.. ..	..	3	..	6	9
1963-64	.. ..	-1	9	1	5	14

## OTHER INVESTMENT.

1959-60	.. ..	-5	3	-1	3	..
1960-61	.. ..	-3	4	1	1	3
1961-62	.. ..	-1	4	-1	5	7
1962-63	.. ..	1	8	..	-11	-2
1963-64	.. ..	-16	7	..	-3	-12

## TOTAL INVESTMENT.

1959-60	.. ..	-5	7	-1	5	6
1960-61	.. ..	-1	7	1	3	10
1961-62	.. ..	..	7	-1	10	16
1962-63	.. ..	1	11	..	-5	7
1963-64	.. ..	-17	16	1	2	2

(a) Increases in investment by some Australian investors are offset against withdrawals of investment by other Australian investors.

Net Annual Flow of Investment between Australia and Oversea Countries  
by Category of Flow.  
(\$A million.)

Year.	Annual Inflow of Investment.	Annual Outflow of Investment.	Net Annual Flow of Investment to Australia.
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1959-60	.. ..	453	11	442
1960-61	.. ..	488	11	477
1961-62	.. ..	306	15	291
1962-63	.. ..	526	7	519
1963-64	.. ..	447	7	440



# Net Annual Flow of Investment between Australia and Oversea Countries, by Regions.

(\$A million.)

Year.	United Kingdom.	New Zealand.	U.S.A. and Canada.	Other.	I.B.R.D. (a)	Net Annual Flow of Investment to Australia.
1959-60 ..	235	8	172	41	-14	442
1960-61 ..	218	-1	204	71	-15	477
1961-62 ..	124	1	164	18	-16	291
1962-63 ..	221	-8	245	49	12	519
1963-64 ..	236	-8	174	31	7	440

(a) No particulars are available of the domicile of securities issued to the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.

NOTE.—Minus (—) denotes outflow.

## UNIT TRUSTS, LAND TRUSTS AND MUTUAL FUNDS.

NOTE.—The following statistics do not include details of superannuation funds conducted by unit trust management companies.

(\$ million.)

Period.	Cash Transactions in respect of Trust Units and Fund Shares.		Purchases and Sales of Investments.(a)		Total Market Value of Trusts and Funds at End of Period.(f)
	Total amount received for trust units and fund shares issued.(b)	Total amount paid for trust units and fund shares repurchased.(c)	Purchases.(d)	Sales.(e)	
<b>Year—</b>					
1961-62 .. ..	34.9	13.9	23.3	7.0	183.6
1962-63 .. ..	31.7	14.0	27.4	9.7	207.7
1963-64 .. ..	44.9	20.4	35.2	10.6	249.8
1964-65 .. ..	36.0	22.6	31.3	18.8	222.2
<b>Quarter ended—</b>					
September, 1963 .. ..	8.3	3.9	8.1	2.6	222.7
December, " .. ..	12.6	5.1	8.1	2.4	238.5
March, 1964 .. ..	11.0	5.8	7.7	2.7	245.9
June, " .. ..	13.0	5.5	11.3	2.9	249.8
September, " .. ..	10.2	6.5	8.8	5.0	251.1
December, " .. ..	10.5	6.9	9.3	6.4	252.7
March, 1965 .. ..	6.8	5.4	6.4	4.8	230.5
June, " .. ..	8.5	4.0	6.8	2.7	222.2
September, " .. ..	6.1	3.1	7.0	4.8	225.1
December, " .. ..	6.8	5.1	5.1	4.3	229.3

(a) Commonwealth Government, Local Authority and Semi-Governmental Securities, shares, debentures, unsecured notes, loans, deposits on term or notice of three months or longer, land and buildings, etc.

(b) Includes re-issues and new issues. Includes fees and expenses. (c) Includes those units and fund shares intended for re-issue. (d) Payments for assets acquired during quarter. Includes brokerage and stamp duty. (e) Receipts for assets sold or redeemed during quarter. Excludes brokerage and stamp duty. (f) Includes value of land trusts at valuation.



## SECTION XI.—PUBLIC FINANCE.

COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC ACCOUNT (CONSOLIDATED REVENUE, LOAN AND TRUST FUNDS)—SUMMARY OF TRANSACTIONS.  
(\$ million.)

Particulars.	1962-63.	1963-64.	1964-65.	Six Months Ended December.	
				1964.	1965.
<b>Expenditure—</b>					
Consolidated Revenue Fund(a) .. ..	3,318.0	3,743.6	4,195.4	1,965.2	2,295.8
Loan Fund—					
Defence Services .. ..	132.2	77.4	..	..	..
State Works and Housing Programmes ..	498.2	524.0	559.4	250.6	267.8
War Service Land Settlement .. ..	1.2	8.6	7.2	3.0	2.8
Mount Isa Railway Agreement .. ..	12.0	12.2	3.0	1.0	..
Snowy Mountains Hydro-Electric Authority	26.2	23.4	19.6	..	..
<b>Total Expenditure .. ..</b>	<b>3,987.8</b>	<b>4,389.0</b>	<b>4,784.6</b>	<b>2,220.0</b>	<b>2,566.4</b>
<b>Receipts—</b>					
Consolidated Revenue Fund .. ..	3,370.8	3,809.4	4,418.2	1,548.0	1,743.8
National Debt Sinking Fund .. ..	163.8	179.0	192.6	92.0	96.4
Net Movement in Cash Balances of other Trust Funds .. ..	31.0	4.8	17.0	9.2	11.8
<b>Total Receipts .. ..</b>	<b>3,565.4</b>	<b>3,993.2</b>	<b>4,627.8</b>	<b>1,649.2</b>	<b>1,852.2</b>
<b>Excess of Expenditure over Receipts—(or Net Call on Borrowings) .. ..</b>	<b>422.4</b>	<b>395.8</b>	<b>156.8</b>	<b>570.8</b>	<b>714.2</b>
<b>Borrowings, etc.—</b>					
Loan Proceeds(b)—					
Australia .. ..	503.0	561.4	468.0	287.4	247.8
Overseas—					
Public Loans .. ..	110.2	49.2	22.0	..	21.8
Drawings on International Bank Loans ..	28.4	24.2	21.2	10.6	10.6
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>641.8</b>	<b>634.8</b>	<b>511.2</b>	<b>298.0</b>	<b>280.2</b>
<b>Less Redemptions, etc.(c)—</b>					
Australia .. ..	149.2	136.4	236.6	116.2	152.0
Overseas .. ..	37.8	47.2	80.2	21.8	26.8
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>187.0</b>	<b>183.6</b>	<b>316.8</b>	<b>138.0</b>	<b>178.8</b>
<b>Net Loan Proceeds .. ..</b>	<b>454.6</b>	<b>451.2</b>	<b>194.6</b>	<b>160.0</b>	<b>101.4</b>
<b>Net Movement in Temporary Borrowings and Cash Balances (Decrease)(d)—</b>					
Treasury Notes .. ..	139.0	13.6	—72.2	51.2	138.2
Treasury Bills .. ..	—170.0	—68.0	38.0	354.0	434.0
Cash Balances .. ..	—1.2	—1.0	—3.6	5.6	40.6
<b>Total Borrowings, etc. .. ..</b>	<b>422.4</b>	<b>395.8</b>	<b>156.8</b>	<b>570.8</b>	<b>714.2</b>

(a) Excludes payments to Loan Consolidation and Investment Reserve:—1962-63, \$52.8 million; 1963-64, \$29.8 million; 1964-65, \$222.7 million and expenditure of \$36.0 million on the redemption of Treasury Bills in 1963-64. (b) Excludes State domestic raisings. (c) Loan flotation expenses net of recoveries have been deducted from loan proceeds. (d) Includes redemptions from the Canadian Loan Trust Account. Excludes losses on realisation of investments by the National Debt Sinking Fund which have been included in net increase in other balances. (e) Because of the funding of \$100 million Treasury Bills during 1964-65, there was a net reduction of \$62 million in the Treasury Bill issue during the year.

COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND—RECEIPTS.  
(\$ million.)

Source of Revenue.	1962-63.	1963-64.	1964-65.	Six Months Ended December.	
				1964.	1965.
<b>Taxation—</b>					
Income Taxes .. ..	1,621.2	1,874.5	2,295.6	496.3	576.2
Customs .. ..	210.2	232.6	268.5	135.3	147.3
Excise .. ..	548.7	582.3	631.2	320.2	374.9
Sales Tax .. ..	313.1	325.2	362.9	179.5	188.5
Pay-roll Tax .. ..	126.5	136.4	150.1	74.4	80.5
Estate Duty .. ..	35.7	39.9	41.5	22.5	18.7
Gift Duty .. ..	6.3	6.5	7.3	4.3	3.2
<b>Total Taxation .. ..</b>	<b>2,861.7</b>	<b>3,197.4</b>	<b>3,757.0</b>	<b>1,232.5</b>	<b>1,389.4</b>
<b>Business Undertakings—</b>					
Postmaster-General's Department ..	301.4	330.9	372.6	177.1	196.0
Railways .. ..	13.9	15.7	17.4	8.4	9.6
Broadcasting and Television Services ..	27.1	29.3	33.9	16.4	19.3
<b>Total Business Undertakings .. ..</b>	<b>342.4</b>	<b>375.8</b>	<b>423.9</b>	<b>201.9</b>	<b>224.9</b>
<b>Territories .. ..</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.4</b>
<b>Other Revenue(a) .. ..</b>	<b>151.2</b>	<b>217.1</b>	<b>213.4</b>	<b>101.1</b>	<b>118.1</b>
<b>Grand Total .. ..</b>	<b>3,370.8</b>	<b>3,809.4</b>	<b>4,418.2</b>	<b>1,547.4</b>	<b>1,743.8</b>

(a) Includes Departmental Receipts relating to "Primary Production and other charges" paid to Trust Funds, or to relevant authorities for the purposes of the industries concerned.



**COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND—EXPENDITURE.**  
(\$ million.)

Head of Expenditure.	1962-63.	1963-64.	1964-65.	Six Months Ended December.	
				1964.	1965.
Debt Charges .. .. .	135.4	137.9	142.6	92.2	92.7
Defence Services(a) .. .. .	301.7	443.4	608.6	286.5	340.7
War and Repatriation Services—					
War Pensions .. .. .	162.7	179.1	179.3	94.6	97.7
Other(b) .. .. .	124.9	125.4	129.7	65.7	71.3
Total, War and Repatriation Services	287.6	304.4	309.0	160.3	169.0
Business Undertakings—					
Postmaster-General's Department ..	345.0	372.4	416.2	195.8	219.6
Railways .. .. .	15.0	17.7	19.9	8.9	9.5
Broadcasting and Television Services ..	35.8	38.8	45.0	22.8	24.3
Total, Business Undertakings ..	395.8	428.9	481.1	227.5	253.5
Territories—					
Northern Territory .. .. .	31.9	35.0	38.3	18.1	22.6
Australian Capital Territory .. .. .	44.6	50.0	57.0	27.9	30.6
Papua and New Guinea .. .. .	41.8	51.7	56.9	24.6	32.8
Other .. .. .	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Total, Territories .. .. .	118.4	136.9	152.4	70.6	86.1
National Welfare Fund .. .. .	748.9	832.7	890.4	439.3	462.3
Payments to or for the States—					
Financial Assistance Grants .. .. .	608.6	636.0	681.3	272.5	378.5
Special Grants .. .. .	22.5	22.9	31.7	17.0	23.1
Additional Assistance Grants .. .. .	35.0	40.0	..	..	..
Universities .. .. .	31.4	33.9	41.3	16.5	22.2
Commonwealth Aid Roads .. .. .	108.0	116.0	130.0	65.0	70.0
Other .. .. .	63.9	69.0	111.5	40.9	37.0
Total Payments to or for the States	869.5	917.8	995.9	412.0	530.8
Loan Consolidation and Investment Reserve	52.8	29.8	222.7	..	..
Redemption of Treasury Bills .. .. .	..	36.0	..	..	..
Other Expenditure .. .. .	460.9	541.6	615.6	267.3	352.0
Grand Total .. .. .	3,370.8	3,809.4	4,418.2	1,955.8	2,287.1

(a) In addition, the following amounts were provided from Loan Fund:—1962-63, \$132,140,000; 1963-64, \$77,430,000. (b) Includes expenditure on War Service Homes:—1962-63, \$75,000,000; 1963-64, \$70,000,000; 1964-65, \$70,000,000.



**COMMONWEALTH LOAN FUND—RECEIPTS.**  
(\$ million.)

Particulars.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.	1964-65.
<b>Loans Raised for the Commonwealth—</b>				
Balance from 30th June .. ..	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Loans raised in Australia .. ..	184.4	219.0	199.3	124.8
Loans raised Overseas .. ..	39.4	74.1	50.0	60.4
<b>Total Loans Raised .. ..</b>	<b>223.8</b>	<b>293.1</b>	<b>249.3</b>	<b>185.2</b>
<b>Less Expenses of Flotation .. ..</b>	<b>Cr. 1.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>Cr. 0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>225.2</b>	<b>290.5</b>	<b>249.7</b>	<b>184.9</b>
<b>Loans Raised for the States—</b>				
Balance from 30th June .. ..	370.9	400.8	429.1	510.3
Loans raised in Australia .. ..	42.2	71.5	28.8	17.7
Loans raised Overseas .. ..				
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>413.1</b>	<b>472.3</b>	<b>457.9</b>	<b>528.0</b>

**COMMONWEALTH LOAN FUND—EXPENDITURE.**  
(\$ million.)

Particulars.	1961-62.	1962-63.	1963-64.	1964-65.
<b>Loans Raised for the Commonwealth—</b>				
Assistance to States for Housing .. ..	100.8	97.2	100.3	102.7
Defence Services .. ..	47.3	132.1	77.4	..
War and Repatriation Services .. ..	3.2	1.2	8.5	7.2
Loan—Qantas .. ..	23.7	4.1	4.0	26.3
Loan—Australian National Airlines Commission .. ..	..	1.1	1.1	8.6
Mount Isa Railway Agreement .. ..	7.5	11.9	12.1	3.0
Snowy Mountains Hydro-Electric Authority .. ..	..	26.2	23.4	19.6
Works and Other Purposes—Repayments .. ..	Cr. 0.1	..	Cr. 0.6	0.1
Redemptions .. ..	42.6	16.5	23.3	17.4
Balance at 30th June .. ..	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>225.2</b>	<b>290.5</b>	<b>249.7</b>	<b>184.9</b>
<b>Loans Raised for the States—</b>				
<b>Proceeds paid to States—</b>				
New South Wales .. ..	124.6	130.8	140.2	149.5
Victoria .. ..	99.1	105.4	111.4	121.0
Queensland .. ..	46.3	42.6	42.4	48.0
South Australia .. ..	50.3	51.5	55.2	59.0
Western Australia .. ..	39.2	41.0	44.0	47.0
Tasmania .. ..	29.0	29.8	30.3	32.2
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>388.4</b>	<b>401.0</b>	<b>423.7</b>	<b>456.7</b>
<b>Redemptions .. ..</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>71.1</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>71.3</b>
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>413.1</b>	<b>472.3</b>	<b>457.9</b>	<b>528.0</b>



## COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX, INCOME YEAR 1962-63.(a)

## Resident Individuals.

Grade of Actual Income and State or Territory of Assessment.					Number of Tax-payers.	Actual Income. (b)	Taxable Income.		Net Income Tax and Social Services Contribution Assessed.
							Salary and Wages.	Total.	
\$	\$					\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
210-	399	..	..	..	166,450	51,759	40,724	49,271	384
400-	599	..	..	..	187,461	93,566	69,111	85,912	1,457
600-	799	..	..	..	210,437	147,416	108,182	132,662	3,844
800-	999	..	..	..	238,236	214,580	155,764	190,153	7,618
1,000-	1,199	..	..	..	256,636	282,061	199,799	247,109	12,548
1,200-	1,399	..	..	..	289,893	376,895	271,889	327,967	19,349
1,400-	1,599	..	..	..	288,192	431,927	305,793	369,579	25,418
1,600-	1,799	..	..	..	290,223	493,994	336,836	406,864	30,677
1,800-	1,999	..	..	..	329,293	626,002	418,601	494,187	39,844
2,000-	2,199	..	..	..	348,614	731,962	483,271	562,636	48,677
2,200-	2,399	..	..	..	326,268	749,637	486,230	565,826	52,192
2,400-	2,599	..	..	..	281,785	703,797	448,355	527,171	51,808
2,600-	2,799	..	..	..	240,493	648,077	406,408	483,897	50,439
2,800-	2,999	..	..	..	189,299	547,967	336,164	408,870	45,146
3,000-	3,999	..	..	..	510,518	1,734,806	995,363	1,305,208	164,938
4,000-	5,999	..	..	..	261,794	1,240,567	565,819	967,246	160,056
6,000-	7,999	..	..	..	70,656	482,517	156,409	395,337	85,524
8,000-	9,999	..	..	..	29,680	263,358	67,597	222,639	57,973
10,000-19,999		..	..	..	32,382	420,981	84,233	367,378	126,102
20,000-29,999		..	..	..	3,780	89,556	15,180	79,566	35,419
30,000-39,999		..	..	..	905	30,837	5,534	27,272	13,365
40,000-59,999		..	..	..	488	23,101	3,820	19,739	10,414
60,000-99,999		..	..	..	168	12,260	1,324	10,276	5,786
100,000 and over		..	..	..	69	10,910	709	8,901	5,229
Total ..		..	..	..	4,553,720	10,408,536	5,963,119	8,255,668	1,054,706
Central Office		..	..	..	15,956	99,048	19,092	83,858	25,802
New South Wales		..	..	..	1,707,089	3,969,002	2,383,248	3,163,336	405,934
Victoria		..	..	..	1,319,590	3,022,606	1,767,782	2,422,860	311,494
Queensland		..	..	..	596,836	1,305,308	667,110	1,004,324	122,706
South Australia		..	..	..	425,851	924,040	518,778	732,736	85,752
Western Australia		..	..	..	305,937	674,652	358,952	529,564	64,524
Tasmania		..	..	..	139,423	297,428	173,652	229,130	25,848
Northern Territory		..	..	..	9,795	27,620	14,986	18,084	2,254
Australian Capital Territory		..	..	..	33,243	88,830	59,518	71,776	10,392
Total ..		..	..	..	4,553,720	10,408,536	5,963,119	8,255,668	1,054,706

(a) Assessment year 1963-64. (b) Actual income is defined briefly as "Gross income including exempt income less expenses incurred in gaining that income".



## COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX, INCOME YEAR 1962-63.(a)

## Resident and Non-Resident Companies.

Grade of Taxable Income.			Taxable.			Non-Taxable.		
			Number of Taxpayers.	Taxable Income.	Net Tax Assessed. (b)	Number of Taxpayers.	Taxable Income. (c)	Loss for Year.
PRIVATE.								
\$	\$			\$'000.	\$'000.		\$'000.	\$'000.
Loss	..	..	..	..	..	19,967	..	117,113
Nil	..	..	..	..	..	9,172	..	..
1- 1,999	..	..	14,506	11,300	2,621	2,211	1,810	..
2,000- 9,999	..	..	19,674	105,147	23,488	2,770	13,854	..
10,000- 19,999	..	..	7,140	97,707	23,621	766	10,764	..
20,000- 39,999	..	..	3,373	92,719	24,549	359	9,878	..
40,000- 99,999	..	..	1,598	94,301	25,591	163	9,833	..
100,000- 199,999	..	..	394	52,099	14,962	27	3,727	..
200,000- 399,999	..	..	105	23,673	8,342	3	796	..
400,000- 999,999	..	..	38	21,823	6,439	..	..	..
1,000,000-1,999,999	..	..	4	4,524	1,255	1	1,666	..
2,000,000 and over	..	..	2	5,334	1,865	..	..	..
Total	..	..	46,834	513,627	132,733	35,439	52,327	117,113

## NON-PRIVATE.

Loss	..	..	..	..	..	2,440	..	56,703
Nil	..	..	..	..	..	1,494	..	..
1- 1,999	..	..	2,075	1,204	406	101	78	..
2,000- 9,999	..	..	2,062	11,899	3,937	164	910	..
10,000- 19,999	..	..	1,471	20,405	6,939	100	1,489	..
20,000- 39,999	..	..	1,188	33,819	11,405	125	3,736	..
40,000- 99,999	..	..	1,289	82,283	26,864	137	8,717	..
100,000- 199,999	..	..	731	103,393	32,810	73	10,397	..
200,000- 399,999	..	..	490	139,023	43,104	48	14,137	..
400,000- 999,999	..	..	367	224,755	67,150	26	16,001	..
1,000,000-1,999,999	..	..	101	136,042	43,730	6	8,283	..
2,000,000 and over	..	..	121	711,726	218,942	2	14,288	..
Total	..	..	9,904	1,464,549	455,284	4,716	78,036	56,703

## ALL COMPANIES.

Private and Non-Private	..	56,738	1,978,176	588,017	40,155	130,363	173,816
Special Section	..	1,414	20,581	7,817	1	..	2
Non-Profit	..	532	3,862	1,285	798	41	283
Co-operative	..	1,968	8,352	2,854	315	8	1,044
Total	..	60,652	2,010,970	599,972	41,269	130,412	175,144

(a) Assessment year 1963-64.  
of private companies, \$1,532,000.(b) Excludes additional tax levied on the undistributed income  
(c) Net tax assessed is nil because of rebates, etc.

## COMMONWEALTH GIFT DUTY, 1964-65.

Grade of Value of Gift as Assessed			Number of Assessments.(a)	Value as Assessed.	Net Duty Assessed.
\$	\$			\$'000.	\$'000.
1- 1,999	..	..	690	506	17
2,000- 3,999	..	..	313	883	30
4,000- 5,999	..	..	1,205	5,885	172
6,000- 7,999	..	..	969	6,550	199
8,000- 9,999	..	..	734	6,472	198
10,000-19,999	..	..	2,254	32,210	1,003
20,000-39,999	..	..	1,663	40,148	1,603
40,000-99,999	..	..	429	23,286	1,903
100,000 and over	..	..	49	8,769	1,743
Total	..	..	8,306	124,709	6,870

(a) Number of assessments issued during 1964-65.



## COMMONWEALTH ESTATE DUTY, 1964-65.

Grade of Value of Estate.	Number of Estates. (a)	Gross Value as Assessed.		Statutory Exemption (b)	Dutiable Value. (c)	Net Duty Payable.
		Realty.	Total.			
\$	\$	\$'000.	\$'000.	\$'000.	\$'000.	\$'000.
2,000- 3,999 .. ..	9	6	25	13	6	..
4,000- 5,999 .. ..	102	237	609	475	61	2
6,000- 7,999 .. ..	261	839	1,944	1,276	428	13
8,000- 9,999 .. ..	190	803	1,840	954	626	19
10,000- 19,999 .. ..	3,278	20,770	50,748	27,632	16,833	496
20,000- 29,999 .. ..	2,657	25,220	68,978	30,554	29,867	900
30,000- 39,999 .. ..	1,095	20,293	61,012	15,907	37,165	1,412
40,000- 49,999 .. ..	1,793	30,423	91,480	11,115	67,232	3,802
60,000- 79,999 .. ..	874	19,425	62,747	3,504	48,971	3,712
80,000- 99,999 .. ..	480	12,509	44,573	911	35,622	3,304
100,000-199,999 .. ..	801	27,887	110,834	266	84,901	10,855
200,000 and over .. ..	283	17,741	107,426	33	71,042	16,421
Total .. ..	12,423	176,153	602,216	92,641	392,754	40,935

(a) Assessments issued during year 1964-65. (b) Exemption allowable where whole of estate passes to widow or widower, children or grandchildren is \$20,000 diminishing by \$2 for every \$8 in excess of \$20,000. Where estate does not pass to widow, etc. exemption is \$10,000 with same diminishing rate. (c) Dutiable Value is Gross Value as Assessed less Debts and Charges, State Probate and Succession Duties, Exempt Estate and Statutory Exemption. Rates of duty range from 3.0% on \$20,199 and under to 27.9% on \$1,000,000 and over.

## COMMONWEALTH SALES TAX—SALES OF GOODS AND TAX PAYABLE.

NOTE.—An indication of fluctuations in the value of wholesale trade is given by the returns made under the Sales Tax Acts. With certain specified exemptions, all goods sold by wholesale in Australia, including imports, are taxable. The returns do not relate to all wholesale trade, as vendors trading only in exempt goods are not required to furnish returns. They do not necessarily cover a constant proportion of all trade. The effects of legislation and administrative changes on the recorded values of taxable and exempt goods respectively are somewhat uncertain, but total recorded sales are affected in smaller degrees. Insufficient information is available to enable adjustments to be made to the crude figures on this account.

(\$ million.)

Period.	Net Sales of Taxable and Exempt Goods.	Taxable Sales.								Sales Tax Payable.
		2½ per cent.	8½ per cent.	12½ per cent.	16½ per cent.	22½ per cent.	25 per cent.	30 per cent.	Total.	
Year—										
1960-61 ..	6,975.4	..	391.5	922.8	237.5	..	189.2	277.2	(a) 2,081.1	343.2
1961-62 ..	6,931.5	381.6	43.4	1,031.9	128.5	148.1	192.2	174.0	2,099.7	297.1
1962-63 ..	7,556.9	426.0	..	1,236.8	..	438.5	261.4	..	2,302.7	314.3
1963-64 ..	8,509.3	473.9	..	1,203.1	..	503.7	212.1	..	2,392.8	328.6
1964-65 ..	9,407.8	513.6	..	1,313.9	..	87.9	673.5	..	2,588.9	365.2
Quarter—										
June, 1964 ..	2,220.7	116.5	..	296.7	..	129.4	48.8	..	591.3	81.3
Sept., „ ..	2,330.1	129.6	..	329.8	..	87.9	111.7	..	658.9	92.2
Dec., „ ..	2,471.8	152.7	..	371.0	..	..	201.4	..	725.1	100.5
March, 1965 ..	2,209.3	112.8	..	293.7	..	..	170.0	..	576.5	82.0
June, „ ..	2,396.6	118.5	..	319.4	..	..	190.5	..	628.4	90.5
Sept., „ ..	2,531.8	136.2	..	373.5	..	..	198.6	..	708.3	99.7

(a) Includes taxable sales at the rate of 40% which amounted to \$62,842,000.



**STATE CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS.**  
(\$ million.)

Item and Year.	N.S.W. (a)	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total.
<b>REVENUE.</b> 1963-64.							
Taxation(b) .. ..	121.1	101.5	38.4	29.8	(c) 18.2	10.1	319.2
Railways .. ..	(a) 202.5	92.4	81.1	(d) 29.8	34.9	..	440.7
Tramways and Omnibuses .. ..	24.8	..	..	..	..	..	24.8
Other Business and Industrial Undertakings .. ..	15.5	23.3	..	25.1	12.2	0.2	76.7
Land .. ..	14.8	6.9	9.7	2.0	3.8	1.4	38.5
Interest n.e.l. .. ..	6.3	17.3	12.7	17.3	8.1	11.9	73.5
Commonwealth Grants(e)	235.0	174.0	104.3	83.4	(f) 78.9	(f) 39.8	715.5
Commonwealth National Welfare Fund Payments .. ..	11.0	3.2	1.3	2.2	0.2	0.7	18.5
All other sources .. ..	53.6	25.8	13.4	13.4	11.5	4.3	122.0
<b>Total Revenue 1963-64 ..</b>	<b>684.5</b>	<b>444.4</b>	<b>260.9</b>	<b>203.0</b>	<b>167.9</b>	<b>68.4</b>	<b>1,829.1</b>
<b>Per Head of Population ..</b>	<b>\$ 167.51</b>	<b>\$ 143.76</b>	<b>\$ 165.82</b>	<b>\$ 199.01</b>	<b>\$ 214.63</b>	<b>\$ 186.77</b>	<b>\$ 167.51</b>
<b>Total Revenue—</b>							
1962-63 .. ..	625.3	414.2	247.0	187.4	157.2	63.3	1,694.3
1961-62 .. ..	591.2	392.6	234.7	178.2	149.9	62.6	1,609.1
1960-61 .. ..	564.7	370.2	217.6	164.0	138.7	55.6	1,510.8
1959-60 .. ..	525.1	336.6	206.2	152.2	128.8	50.2	1,399.0
<b>EXPENDITURE.</b> 1963-64.							
Debt Charges .. ..	90.9	82.8	43.2	48.0	33.2	22.3	320.4
Railways .. ..	160.3	86.3	80.8	28.1	35.4	2.4	393.3
Tramways and Omnibuses .. ..	25.7	..	..	..	0.9	0.7	27.3
Other Business and Industrial Undertakings .. ..	12.7	10.9	..	12.9	13.3	0.7	50.5
Education .. ..	151.1	113.6	46.9	42.4	31.2	15.7	401.0
Hospitals .. ..	60.9	50.1	25.8	20.2	17.0	6.0	179.8
Other Charities .. ..	13.8	5.0	7.2	3.3	4.9	2.2	36.3
All Other Expenditure .. ..	168.6	96.2	56.5	44.9	(g) 34.8	(g) 19.6	420.6
<b>Total Expenditure 1963-64 ..</b>	<b>684.0</b>	<b>444.9</b>	<b>260.5</b>	<b>199.8</b>	<b>170.9</b>	<b>69.6</b>	<b>1,829.3</b>
<b>Per Head of Population ..</b>	<b>\$ 167.38</b>	<b>\$ 143.93</b>	<b>\$ 165.53</b>	<b>\$ 195.82</b>	<b>\$ 218.21</b>	<b>\$ 190.00</b>	<b>\$ 167.53</b>
<b>Total Expenditure—</b>							
1962-63 .. ..	624.9	414.2	246.9	186.8	158.7	64.3	1,695.7
1961-62 .. ..	597.5	392.6	234.4	177.2	151.8	63.3	1,616.8
1960-61 .. ..	565.4	369.9	218.9	161.6	141.1	56.0	1,512.8
1959-60 .. ..	524.9	336.0	206.5	152.8	131.6	52.3	1,404.1

(a) In addition to Consolidated Revenue Fund, includes Business Undertakings—Railways, Tramways and Omnibuses and Sydney Harbour Trust Section of the Maritime Services Board—included in the Annual Budget Papers. To avoid duplication within the combined accounts, the following deductions have been made from expenditure—(I) \$1,650,000 on account of debt charges not recouped to Consolidated Revenue Fund from Business Undertakings and (II) \$1,500,000 for contributions from Consolidated Revenue Fund towards losses on Tramways and Omnibus Services. (b) For total receipts from various forms of taxation. Commonwealth and State 1963-64, see p. 99. (c) Gross collections. (d) To avoid duplication the following Treasury transfers to Railway revenue have been excluded—New South Wales, \$1,600,000; South Australia, \$3,000,000. (e) Includes financial assistance grants. (f) Includes balance of Special Grant for 1961-62—Western Australia, \$344,000; Tasmania, \$556,000. (g) Includes reduction of previous years' deficits: Western Australia, \$344,000; Tasmania, \$556,000.



**STATE NET LOAN EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR, 1963-64.**  
(\$ million.)

Heads of Expenditure.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total.
<b>Works and Services—</b>							
Railways ..	15.5	15.4	10.0	4.2	7.4	0.2	52.7
Tramways and Omnibuses ..	-0.4	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	-0.1
Roads and Bridges ..	2.7	0.9	-1.7	1.0	..	..	..
Harbours, Rivers, Lights, etc. ..	11.2	1.1	1.3	2.2	3.0	4.8	26.5
Water Supply and Sewerage ..	17.1	17.8	-10.5	20.4	8.2	1.3	54.3
Electricity Supply ..	15.2	16.0	4.5	5.3	..	14.2	55.2
Gas Supply ..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.1
Public Buildings ..	59.6	52.0	21.3	16.6	16.4	8.7	174.6
Unemployment Relief ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing ..	-0.3	1.0	4.4	-1.8	3.4	-0.4	6.3
Other(a) ..	1.2	2.3	16.7	0.8	1.5	1.6	24.1
<b>Primary Production—</b>							
Land Settlement(b) ..	-0.3	-1.7	..	-0.5	0.1	0.3	-2.0
Water Conservation, Irrigation and Drainage ..	15.1	..	5.5	1.3	1.9	..	23.7
Other ..	2.8	4.5	7.2	0.7	1.1	1.2	17.5
Other purposes ..	..	2.0	..	2.7	..	0.5	5.2
<b>Total Works, etc. ..</b>	<b>139.3</b>	<b>111.5</b>	<b>58.7</b>	<b>52.8</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>438.1</b>
Per Head ..	\$ 34.08	\$ 36.07	\$ 37.30	\$ 51.81	\$ 55.10	\$ 89.33	\$ 40.12
<b>Non-Works ..</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>
<b>Grand Total ..</b>	<b>138.6</b>	<b>112.5</b>	<b>60.2</b>	<b>52.8</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>32.9</b>	<b>440.7</b>

**TOTAL STATE NET LOAN EXPENDITURE TO 30th JUNE, 1964.**  
(\$ million.)

Heads of Expenditure.	N.S.W.	Vic.(c)	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total.
<b>Works and Services—</b>							
Railways ..	675.8	390.4	296.4	144.2	157.9	31.5	1,696.2
Tramways and Omnibuses ..	48.5	..	..	17.3	3.9	2.9	72.6
Roads and Bridges ..	58.6	57.4	12.3	12.3	9.0	..	..
Harbours, Rivers, Lights, etc. ..	127.6	13.1	10.6	46.3	44.2	47.7	439.2
Water Supply and Sewerage ..	203.1	318.6	8.6	238.7	118.9	12.6	900.5
Electricity Supply ..	343.7	181.9	6.8	121.1	42.8	222.9	919.1
Gas Supply ..	..	24.9	..	..	..	..	24.9
Public Buildings ..	518.9	460.2	156.9	149.8	113.5	76.3	1,475.6
Unemployment Relief ..	31.7	26.3	..	..	..	0.6	58.6
Housing ..	14.8	29.5	44.6	93.3	35.8	28.6	246.7
Other(a) ..	36.9	26.5	200.5	8.4	18.2	17.1	307.6
<b>Primary Production—</b>							
Land Settlement(b) ..	83.4	227.0	18.5	20.7	26.6	7.1	383.4
Water Conservation, Irrigation and Drainage ..	203.5	..	56.3	41.0	28.8	..	329.5
Other ..	48.1	64.0	89.6	39.5	45.8	11.7	298.8
Other purposes ..	0.4	37.3	0.6	17.6	45.9	9.8	111.6
<b>Total Works, etc. ..</b>	<b>2,394.9</b>	<b>1,857.2</b>	<b>901.9</b>	<b>950.1</b>	<b>691.2</b>	<b>468.9</b>	<b>7,264.3</b>
<b>Non-Works ..</b>	<b>116.1</b>	<b>91.7</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>327.8</b>
<b>Grand Total ..</b>	<b>2,511.1</b>	<b>1,949.0</b>	<b>942.4</b>	<b>967.4</b>	<b>736.8</b>	<b>485.5</b>	<b>7,592.1</b>

(a) Includes loans to Local Bodies, etc. (b) Includes Advances to Settlers and Soldier Land Settlement. (c) Gross Expenditure from Loan Fund and on account of loans; includes expenditure from Loan Funds, from Treasurer's Advance Account and from State Loans Repayment Fund.

**GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE ON ACCOUNT OF THE STATES, AND INTEREST LIABILITY, AT 30th JUNE, 1965.**

State.	Currency in which Repayable.						Australian Currency Equivalent.(a)	
	Australian Dollars	Sterling.	United States Dollars.	Canadian Dollars.	Swiss Francs.	Netherlands Guilders.	Total Amount on Issue.	Total Interest Liability.
N.S.W. ..	\$A m 2,050.3	£stg.m 102.8	\$U.S. m 101.1	\$Can. m 4.9	Sw. Fr. m 15.8	f.m 10.4	\$A m 2,407.4	\$A m 110.3
Vic. ..	1,518.5	44.9	45.6	4.0	12.7	8.3	1,679.3	77.7
Q'land ..	771.7	45.8	33.1	2.0	6.4	4.3	919.7	40.5
S. Aust. ..	811.4	33.5	22.5	2.1	6.8	4.2	919.4	41.5
West. Aust. ..	591.3	32.9	16.8	1.5	4.9	3.3	691.7	30.9
Tas. ..	439.2	8.8	10.8	1.2	3.7	2.4	473.0	21.7
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>6,182.3</b>	<b>268.7</b>	<b>229.9</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>32.9</b>	<b>7,090.5</b>	<b>322.5</b>

(a) Converted at rates of exchange ruling at 30th June, 1965.



(TABLES ON THIS PAGE ARE PREPARED FROM INFORMATION PUBLISHED IN THE MONTHLY STATEMENTS ISSUED BY EACH TREASURY.)

### CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS.

(\$ million.)

Particulars.	N.S.W. (a)	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Six States.	Common- wealth.	Grand Total. (b)
SIX MONTHS ENDED DECEMBER, 1964.									
Revenue—									
Commonwealth Grants ..	95.1	70.8	43.6	32.0	37.9	18.8	298.2	..	..
Taxation ..	68.7	46.3	20.7	15.5	9.2	4.1	164.4	1,232.5	..
Business Undertakings—									
Railways ..	101.2	45.4	44.3	14.9	15.9	..	221.8	8.4	..
Other ..	20.3	0.2	..	15.2	2.3	..	38.0	193.5	..
Other ..	42.3	23.5	17.3	20.4	13.1	8.6	125.2	112.9	..
Total ..	327.7	186.2	125.9	97.9	78.5	31.4	847.6	1,547.4	2,006.3
Expenditure—									
Grants to States(c) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	412.0	..
Debt Charges ..	46.6	43.4	22.8	23.4	17.1	11.9	165.2	92.2	..
Business Undertakings(d)—									
Railways ..	85.9	50.7	41.6	14.9	18.2	..	211.3	8.9	..
Other ..	19.0	0.4	..	6.5	3.6 (e)	1.0	30.6	218.6	..
Other ..	179.5	134.5	70.9	57.5	51.9	23.2	517.5	1,224.1	..
Total ..	331.0	229.1	135.2	102.4	90.8	36.1	924.5	1,955.8	2,491.6
Surplus (+) or Deficit (—) ..	—3.3	—42.9	—9.3	—4.4	—12.3	—4.7	—77.1	—408.4	—485.3

### SIX MONTHS ENDED DECEMBER, 1965.

Revenue—									
Commonwealth Grants ..	130.3	98.3	62.0	44.0	53.0	24.4	412.1	..	..
Taxation ..	66.3	51.5	21.5	14.2	11.0	5.1	169.6	1,389.4	..
Business Undertakings—									
Railways ..	106.1	49.2	46.9	15.6	18.1	..	236.0	9.6	..
Other ..	20.4	0.2	..	18.1	2.8	..	41.6	215.4	..
Other ..	45.2	25.9	18.1	20.1	14.1	8.9	132.3	129.5	..
Total ..	368.3	225.2	148.5	112.0	98.9	38.5	991.5	1,743.8	2,297.8
Expenditure—									
Grants to States(c) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	530.8	..
Debt Charges ..	49.6	46.1	24.4	25.0	18.4	12.9	176.3	92.7	..
Business Undertakings(d)—									
Railways ..	90.2	52.3	46.2	15.3	19.0	..	223.0	9.5	..
Other ..	19.5	0.4	..	7.3	3.9	(e) 1.2	32.3	244.0	..
Other ..	201.2	144.7	80.5	65.1	61.6	28.2	581.4	1,410.1	..
Total ..	360.5	243.6	151.1	112.8	102.9	42.3	1,013.1	2,287.1	2,862.8
Surplus (+) or Deficit (—) ..	+7.8	—18.4	—2.5	—0.8	—4.0	—3.8	—21.6	—543.3	—564.9

(a) Represents the combined transactions of the Consolidated Revenue Fund and the Business Undertakings—Railways, Tramways and Omnibuses and Sydney Harbour Trust Section of the Maritime Services Board—Included in the Annual Budget Papers. Adjustments have been made to exclude duplications. (b) To avoid duplication in aggregating particulars for the Commonwealth and States, the grand totals have been adjusted to exclude State payments to the Commonwealth in respect of pay-roll tax and Commonwealth payments to the States included in State Consolidated Revenue Funds in respect of interest on State debts, special grants, financial assistance grants, special financial assistance, grants to universities, tuberculosis capital expenditure and National Welfare Fund payments. There are other relatively minor payments for which adjustments have not been made and the adjusted figures are therefore still slightly overstated.

(c) Includes repayable advances and payments to State trust funds. (d) Excludes interest, etc., charges. (e) Includes loss by Transport Commission and working expenses of Metropolitan Transport Trust.

### NET LOAN EXPENDITURE ON WORKS.

(\$ million.)

Six months ended December—	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total Six States.	Common- wealth.	Grand Total.
1964 .. ..	70.1	46.9	26.3	29.0	14.1	11.1	197.6	60.3	257.9
1965 .. ..	83.1	55.9	30.9	34.1	17.4	14.8	236.3	57.9	294.2



## TAXATION—COMMONWEALTH AND STATE, 1963-64.(a)

(\$ million.)

State, etc.	Income Taxes.	Customs and Excise.	Land Tax.	Probate and Succession Duties.	Other Stamp Duties. (n.e.i.).	Motor Taxes.	Entertainments (including Racing).	All other Taxes.	Total Taxes.
New South Wales ..	..	..	24.1	39.6	37.6	56.8	6.0	21.9	185.9
Victoria ..	..	..	18.3	29.5	29.2	35.3	9.0	14.6	135.8
Queensland ..	..	..	3.6	10.7	11.7	21.9	2.9	9.8	60.6
South Australia ..	..	..	4.9	6.2	5.4	10.7	2.3	1.3	30.6
Western Australia ..	..	..	2.7	3.1	7.1	8.4	2.3	3.1	26.7
Tasmania ..	..	..	1.6	2.1	2.2	3.7	0.9	0.6	11.1
Total States ..	..	..	55.1	91.1	93.1	136.7	23.4	51.3	450.7
Commonwealth ..	1,874.5	815.0	..	39.8	..	..	..	(b)468.1	3,197.4
Grand Total ..	1,874.5	815.0	55.1	131.0	93.1	136.7	23.4	519.4	3,648.1

## PER HEAD OF POPULATION.

(\$.)

New South Wales ..	..	..	5.90	9.68	9.19	13.90	1.47	5.36	45.50
Victoria ..	..	..	5.91	9.53	9.44	11.41	2.92	4.71	43.92
Queensland ..	..	..	2.30	6.79	7.41	13.90	1.85	6.26	38.50
South Australia ..	..	..	4.80	6.04	5.23	10.44	2.22	1.24	30.02
Western Australia ..	..	..	3.45	3.95	9.11	10.75	2.96	3.93	34.15
Tasmania ..	..	..	4.24	5.83	5.98	10.12	2.48	1.68	30.34
Total States ..	..	..	5.05	8.34	8.51	12.52	2.14	4.69	41.23
Commonwealth ..	170.00	73.91	..	3.62	..	..	..	42.45	290.00
Grand Total ..	170.00	73.91	5.00	11.88	8.44	12.40	2.12	47.10	330.85

(a) Includes taxes paid to special funds. The collections have been grouped according to the nature of the tax rather than the method of collection. See page 90 for details of Commonwealth Taxation. (b) Includes Sales Tax, \$325,190,000; \$29.50 per head of population; and Pay-Roll Tax, \$136,444,000; \$12.38 per head of population; excludes departmental receipts relating to primary production and other charges.

## TAXATION—COMMONWEALTH AND STATE.

(\$ million)

Year.	Taxation by Commonwealth Government.					Taxation by State Governments.	Total Taxation.
	Income Taxes.	Customs and Excise.	Sales Tax.	Other (a)	Total (a)		
1960-61 ..	1,614.5	718.4	346.1	157.7	2,836.7	336.9	3,173.6
1961-62 ..	1,656.3	701.6	297.6	161.6	2,817.1	355.0	3,172.1
1962-63 ..	1,621.2	758.9	313.1	168.5	2,861.7	393.1	3,254.7
1963-64 ..	1,874.5	814.9	325.0	182.8	3,197.4	450.7	3,648.1
1964-65 ..	2,295.6	899.7	362.9	198.9	3,757.0	..	..

## PER HEAD OF POPULATION.

(\$)

1960-61 ..	155.38	69.14	33.31	15.18	273.00	32.67	305.42
1961-62 ..	156.16	66.15	28.06	15.24	265.62	33.75	299.08
1962-63 ..	149.96	70.20	28.96	15.59	264.70	36.69	301.06
1963-64 ..	170.00	73.91	29.49	16.58	289.97	41.28	330.84
1964-65 ..	204.07	79.98	32.26	17.68	334.00	..	..

(a) Excludes departmental receipts relating to primary production and other charges.



## GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE: COMMONWEALTH AND STATES.

[Note.—In the following tables, details of securities on issue and annual interest liability in respect of overseas loans are shown in the currencies in which they are repayable or payable respectively. The total of all such loans including loans repayable in Australia and the total annual interest liability thereon are shown in Australian currency equivalents at the rates of exchange ruling.

Particulars.	Currency in which Repayable or Payable.	At 30th June—				At 31st December, 1965.
		1962.	1963.	1964.	1965.	

  

TOTAL GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE.						
Commonwealth	Australian Dollars .. \$A m	2,560.9	2,518.7	2,568.7	2,512.9	3,144.7
	Sterling .. £Stg.m	75.2	77.3	79.4	76.3	74.8
	United States Dollars .. \$U.S.m	315.6	362.0	351.3	368.6	387.6
	Swiss Francs .. Sw. Fr. m	209.7	196.6	194.3	194.3	194.1
	Canadian Dollars .. \$Can. m	51.6	50.9	50.4	49.7	49.4
	Netherlands Guilders .. f.m	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2
	German Deutsche Marks .. D.M.m	6.4	6.4	37.9	84.6	84.6
	Total(a) .. .. \$A m	3,119.4	3,120.7	3,172.4	3,134.0	3,778.8
States ..	Australian Dollars .. \$A m	5,097.4	5,393.3	5,749.6	6,182.3	6,218.7
	Sterling .. £Stg.m	266.2	273.8	284.8	268.7	266.9
	United States Dollars .. \$U.S.m	187.7	227.9	221.0	229.9	243.3
	Swiss Francs .. Sw. Fr. m	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.3
	Canadian Dollars .. \$Can. m	16.8	16.7	16.1	15.6	15.1
	Netherlands Guilders .. f.m	32.9	32.9	32.9	32.9	32.9
	German Deutsche Marks .. D.M.m	..	..	..	..	..
	Total(a) .. .. \$A m	5,962.6	6,313.6	6,690.6	7,090.5	7,133.9
Grand Total ..	Australian Dollars .. \$A m	7,658.3	7,912.1	8,318.4	8,695.2	9,363.4
	Sterling .. £Stg.m	341.3	351.2	364.2	344.9	341.6
	United States Dollars .. \$U.S.m	503.3	590.0	572.3	598.5	630.9
	Swiss Francs .. Sw. Fr. m	260.0	246.9	244.6	244.6	244.4
	Canadian Dollars .. \$Can. m	68.4	67.6	66.4	65.3	64.4
	Netherlands Guilders .. f.m	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
	German Deutsche Marks .. D.M.m	6.4	6.4	37.9	84.6	84.6
	Total(a) .. .. \$A m	9,082.0	9,434.3	9,863.0	10,224.5	10,912.7

## ANNUAL INTEREST PAYABLE.

Grand Total ..	Australian Dollars .. \$A m	311.1	322.7	344.5	372.7	n.a.
	Sterling .. £Stg.m	13.7	14.4	15.2	14.6	
	United States Dollars .. \$U.S.m	24.0	28.9	28.2	29.9	
	Swiss Francs .. Sw. Fr. m	10.9	10.3	10.2	10.2	
	Canadian Dollars .. \$Can. m	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	
	Netherlands Guilders .. f.m	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	
	German Deutsche Marks .. D.M.m	0.3	0.3	2.1	4.8	
	Commonwealth(a) .. \$A m	111.1	112.9	118.3	119.7	
	States(a) .. .. \$A m	261.3	277.1	295.3	322.5	
	Total(a) .. .. \$A m	372.4	390.0	413.6	442.2	

## AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE PER CENT.

(Per Cent.)

Grand Total ..	Australian Dollars .. ..	4.06	4.08	4.14	4.29	n.a.
	Sterling .. ..	4.02	4.11	4.19	4.24	
	United States Dollars ..	4.77	4.91	4.93	4.99	
	Swiss Francs .. ..	4.21	4.19	4.19	4.19	
	Canadian Dollars .. ..	4.89	4.90	4.89	4.89	
	Netherlands Guilders ..	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	
	German Deutsche Marks ..	4.75	4.75	5.58	5.68	
	Total(a) .. ..	4.10	4.13	4.19	4.33	

(a) See Note above.



## SECTION XII.—SOCIAL STATISTICS.

COMMONWEALTH EXPENDITURE ON SOCIAL AND HEALTH SERVICES.(a)  
(\$'000.)

Service.	1962-63.	1963-64.	1964-65.	Six months ended December—	
				1964.	1965.
Social Services—					
Age and Invalid Pensions .. ..	375,507	399,880	426,597	210,500	219,747
Child Endowment .. ..	135,421	168,758	172,830	83,140	85,560
Commonwealth Rehabilitation Service ..	1,395	1,489	1,604	806	819
Funeral Benefits .. ..	802	812	866	484	490
Maternity Allowances .. ..	7,563	7,457	7,294	3,712	3,610
Unemployment, Sickness and Special Benefits .. ..	29,315	21,625	14,540	7,562	7,011
Widows' Pensions .. ..	31,353	41,569	47,044	23,172	24,758
National Health Services—					
Hospital Benefits .. ..	47,326	56,216	58,791	29,242	30,302
Medical Benefits .. ..	23,474	24,848	35,277	16,956	21,213
Medical Benefits for Pensioners .. ..	9,146	9,531	9,320	4,844	6,844
Milk for School Children .. ..	7,454	7,775	8,059	3,550	3,855
Pharmaceutical Benefits .. ..	57,044	58,237	60,638	32,366	35,470
Pharmaceutical Benefits for Pensioners ..	19,867	20,662	21,564	10,974	11,884
Tuberculosis Campaign .. ..	11,355	12,066	11,604	5,782	1,907
Miscellaneous .. ..	1,529	1,785	2,859	1,340	1,455
Rental, Losses(b) .. ..	.. 37	.. 45	130	130	213
Home Saving Grants(c) .. ..	.. ..	.. ..	11,349	4,756	7,118
Total .. ..	758,589	832,696	890,366	439,406	462,256

(a) Expenditure from the National Welfare Fund only. Administration and capital expenditure is excluded. (b) Contributions to States, under Commonwealth and State Housing Agreement 1945, for losses of rental housing. (c) Under the *Homes Savings Grant Act 1964*, there was no comparable expenditure in 1963-64 and previous years.

## COMMONWEALTH AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS.

State and Year.	Number of Pensioners at 30th June.			Average Fortnightly Pension at 30th June.		Amount Paid during Year ended 30th June. (a)
	Age.	Invalid.	Total.	Age.	Invalid.	
1965—						\$'000.
New South Wales .. ..	243,793	41,985	285,778	\$ 22.45	\$ 23.47	167,725
Victoria .. ..	162,108	26,794	188,902	22.27	23.39	107,408
Queensland .. ..	100,054	17,402	117,456	22.48	23.51	68,119
South Australia .. ..	58,308	8,490	66,798	22.12	23.44	38,509
Western Australia .. ..	42,706	8,615	51,321	22.22	23.42	29,413
Tasmania .. ..	18,892	3,532	22,424	22.29	23.74	13,184
Northern Territory .. ..	1,253	404	1,657	23.38	24.00	1,009
Australian Capital Territory .. ..	986	251	1,237	21.62	23.78	778
Abroad .. ..	(b)	(b)	(b)	..	..	452
Total .. ..	628,100	107,473	735,573	22.36	23.46	426,597
Total —						
1964 .. ..	615,186	109,725	724,911	21.42	22.52	399,880
1963 .. ..	607,350	104,038	711,388	20.32	21.05	375,507
1962 .. ..	594,012	97,246	691,258	20.39	21.05	360,489
1961 .. ..	562,790	88,642	651,432	19.57	20.10	315,852

(a) Includes:—supplementary assistance; amounts paid to benevolent homes for maintenance of pensioners and to pensioner inmates of these homes; and allowances to wives of invalid pensioners. (b) Included in figures for State in which pensioner is ordinarily domiciled.

NOTE.—Age pensions are payable to women 60 years of age and over and to men 65 years of age and over; invalid pensions are payable to persons who are permanently incapacitated for work or who are permanently blind. Since 14th October, 1965, the maximum rate is \$12 for single pensioners and a married pensioner whose spouse is not receiving a pension, tuberculosis allowance, unemployment or sickness benefits. The rate for married couple pensioners is \$11 each. An allowance is also payable for the non-pensioner wife and children of an age or invalid pensioner, and a guardian's allowance is payable to a single pensioner with dependent children. Age and invalid pensions (except those paid to blind persons) are subject to a means test on income and property. Supplementary assistance of \$2 a week is available to pensioners who pay rent and who are considered to depend entirely on the pension.



## COMMONWEALTH CHILD ENDOWMENT.

State and Year.	Children Under 16 Years.				Student Children.(a)				Total Endowed Children and Students	Amounts Paid During Year Ended 30th June.
	Endowed Families.		Approved Institutions.		Endowed Families.		Approved Institutions.			
	No. of Claims.	No. of Children.	No. of Institutions.	No. of Children.	No. of Claims.	No. of Children.	No. of Institutions.	No. of Children.		
1965—										\$'000.
N.S.W. ..	579,744	1,258,370	133	6,713	40,773	43,508	12	41	1,308,632	59,897
Vic. ..	436,359	968,879	120	4,909	45,988	49,739	33	67	1,023,594	48,018
Q'land ..	223,488	529,357	59	2,947	15,312	16,457	14	22	548,783	26,153
S.A. ..	153,461	344,019	54	1,721	13,295	14,133	15	89	359,962	16,563
W.A. ..	117,528	275,978	64	3,664	8,248	8,784	22	60	288,486	13,406
Tas. ..	53,309	126,526	21	521	3,385	3,620	3	3	130,670	6,306
N.T. ..	6,303	14,440	39	5,780	259	275	5	33	20,528	1,005
A.C.T. ..	12,372	27,947	..	..	1,370	1,478	..	..	29,425	1,430
Abroad ..	237	524	..	..	11	12	..	..	536	52
Total ..	1,582,801	3,546,040	490	26,255	128,641	138,006	104	315	3,710,616	(b)172,830
Total—										
1964 ..	1,555,630	3,484,008	502	26,107	113,062	120,697	53	235	3,631,047	cd 168,758
1963 ..	1,535,388	3,432,166	497	25,454	..	..	..	..	3,457,620	135,421
1962 ..	1,523,074	3,395,449	479	24,685	..	..	..	..	3,420,134	132,755
1961 ..	1,501,180	3,313,225	465	27,077	..	..	..	..	3,340,302	(d)148,605

(a) The Commonwealth commenced to pay endowment for student children, aged 16 to 21 years, from 14th January, 1964. (b) Includes expenditure of \$9,960,000 for endowed student children. (c) Includes expenditure of \$3,860,000 for endowed student children. (d) Expenditure for this year includes five twelve-weekly payments instead of the usual four twelve-weekly payments for endowments paid to the credit of bank accounts.

NOTE.—From January, 1964 the weekly rates are: \$0.50 for the first child in a family, \$1.00 for the second child, \$1.50 for the third and subsequent children under 16 years in families, \$1.50 for each child under 16 years in an institution, and \$1.50 for full-time student children between 16 and 21 years.

## COMMONWEALTH WIDOWS' PENSIONS.

State and Year.	Pensions Current at 30th June.			Average Fortnightly Pension at 30th June(c).	Pensions paid during Year ended 30th June.
	Class "A" Pensioners. (a)	Other Widows. (b)	All Widows.		
1965—				\$	\$'000.
New South Wales ..	10,951	13,910	24,861	27.90	17,736
Victoria ..	7,311	9,115	16,426	28.18	11,764
Queensland ..	4,991	5,289	10,280	28.80	7,594
South Australia ..	2,868	3,373	6,241	28.19	4,452
Western Australia ..	2,221	2,705	4,926	27.56	3,463
Tasmania ..	1,159	1,089	2,248	29.26	1,699
Northern Territory ..	90	92	182	29.99	133
Aust. Capital Territory..	122	112	234	30.03	147
Abroad ..	(d)	(d)	(d)	..	56
Total ..	29,713	35,685	65,398	28.17	47,044
Total—					
1964 ..	27,371	34,753	62,124	27.15	41,569
1963 ..	25,261	33,216	58,477	20.89	31,353
1962 ..	24,584	32,252	56,836	20.88	30,189
1961 ..	24,491	30,945	55,436	19.62	26,937

(a) A widow who has at least one child under 16. (b) A widow who is not less than 50 years of age and is without children under 16, a widow without children who is in need for not more than 26 weeks after the death of her husband, or until the birth of her child if she is pregnant. (c) Includes supplementary assistance and, from 8th October, 1963, a mother's allowance of \$8.00 a fortnight for class "A" widows. (d) Included in the figures for the State in which the pensioner is ordinarily domiciled.

NOTE.—Widows' pensions are subject to a means test on income and property. Since 5th October, 1965, the rates are: Class A, \$16.00 a week and \$1.50 a week for each child under 16 years and each full-time student child up to 21 years of age. Other widows receive \$10.75 a week. Supplementary assistance of \$2.00 per week is available to pensioners who pay rent and who are considered to depend entirely on the pension.



## COMMONWEALTH MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.

Year.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Abroad.	Total.
NUMBER OF CLAIMS PAID.										
1960-61 ..	85,751	66,511	35,587	21,774	17,648	9,077	1,215	1,511	310	239,384
1961-62 ..	87,659	65,847	36,339	21,323	17,366	8,942	1,398	1,662	300	240,841
1962-63 ..	82,700	66,021	35,659	21,357	17,152	8,560	1,516	1,789	310	235,064
1963-64 ..	83,580	64,438	34,966	21,096	16,988	8,437	1,663	2,013	270	233,451
1964-65 ..	80,592	64,424	33,963	20,820	16,667	7,821	1,661	2,015	176	228,139

AMOUNT PAID. (\$'000).										
1960-61 ..	2,799	2,137	1,179	718	568	296	39	48	10	7,796
1961-62 ..	2,884	2,114	1,178	690	559	289	45	48	10	7,817
1962-63 ..	2,665	2,117	1,153	685	552	277	49	56	10	7,563
1963-64 ..	2,649	2,065	1,128	675	546	272	54	60	9	7,457
1964-65 ..	2,569	2,058	1,093	666	534	251	53	64	6	7,294

NOTE.—Allowances payable are as follows: (i) no other children under 16 years, \$30.00; (ii) one or two other children under 16 years, \$32.00; (iii) three or more other children under 16 years, \$35.00. Where more than one child is born at a birth the allowance is increased by \$10.00 in respect of each additional child born at that birth. The allowance is not subject to a means test.

## UNEMPLOYMENT AND SICKNESS BENEFITS PAID.(a)

(For particulars of weekly average number of persons on benefit *see* page 13.)

(\$'000.)

Period.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
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## UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT.

Year—									
1960-61 ..	2,653	1,791	2,599	686	958	229	8	12	8,937
1961-62 ..	8,804	7,207	5,272	1,786	1,452	696	13	44	25,274
1962-63 ..	8,176	5,195	4,496	1,185	1,438	783	7	22	21,301
1963-64 ..	5,084	2,750	2,694	751	1,403	750	4	22	13,458
1964-65 ..	2,227	1,160	1,587	390	842	583	3	15	6,807
Quarter ended—									
September, 1964	681	411	219	130	317	236	1	6	2,002
December, „	446	288	283	87	205	168	..	4	1,480
March, 1965	583	241	580	99	195	102	1	3	1,804
June, „	518	220	504	75	125	77	1	2	1,522
September, „	575	283	283	99	132	121	1	3	1,496
December, „	510	251	497	128	75	74	..	..	1,537

## SICKNESS BENEFIT.

Year—									
1960-61 ..	1,762	1,084	681	317	307	134	6	12	4,303
1961-62 ..	2,208	1,294	858	397	381	163	9	20	5,330
1962-63 ..	2,783	1,648	1,056	525	505	203	10	21	6,750
1963-64 ..	2,794	1,766	1,060	508	522	215	12	23	6,901
1964-65 ..	2,681	1,645	948	475	512	201	12	23	6,498
Quarter ended—									
September, 1964	752	452	248	131	138	67	3	6	1,796
December, „	643	234	239	125	129	47	3	5	1,624
March, 1965	632	374	235	110	122	43	4	6	1,527
June, „	655	384	225	109	124	45	3	6	1,550
September, „	677	456	245	136	121	51	4	6	1,695
December, „	683	430	254	124	117	40	6	7	1,662

(a) In addition \$1,040,000 (Australian total) was paid in special benefits during 1960-61; \$1,206,000 during 1961-62; \$1,263,000 during 1962-63; \$1,266,000 during 1963-64; \$1,235,000 during 1964-65; \$309,000 during the December quarter, 1965; these amounts include payments to migrants in reception and training centres.

NOTE.—The rates of benefit per week from 1st March, 1962 are \$8.25 for a married person or an unmarried adult, plus \$6.00 for dependent spouse and \$1.50 for each child under 16 years of age; for unmarried juveniles \$3.50 if under 18 years and \$4.75 if 18 and under 21 years. In certain cases \$6.00 per week might be paid in respect of claimant's housekeeper. Permissible weekly income from other sources is \$4.00 for adults and married persons and \$2.00 for unmarried persons under 21. For unemployment benefit, permissible income means income of claimant and spouse; for sickness benefit, permissible income means income of claimant only. There is a waiting period of seven days for which no payment is made.



## AUSTRALIAN WAR AND SERVICE PENSIONS.

## War Pensions.

Place of Payment and Year.	Number of War Pensions Current at 30th June.					Expenditure during Year ended 30th June. (b)
	Incapacitated Ex-service-men.	Dependants of Incapacitated Ex-service-men.	Dependants of Deceased Ex-service-men.	Miscellaneous.(a)	Total.	
1965—						\$'000.
New South Wales(c)	77,195	125,826	20,248	315	223,584	52,965
Victoria ..	63,084	106,936	16,543	165	186,728	45,135
Queensland ..	32,541	58,568	7,337	424	98,870	23,337
South Australia(d)	21,104	37,711	5,016	92	63,923	13,240
Western Australia	19,253	32,366	4,262	39	55,920	11,447
Tasmania ..	8,627	16,506	1,968	8	27,109	6,214
Abroad ..	1,441	1,813	1,043	6	4,303	1,467
Total ..	223,245	379,726	56,417	1,049	660,437	153,805
Total—						
1964 ..	222,470	391,364	55,010	1,005	669,858	154,852
1963 ..	219,778	397,008	53,615	817	671,218	141,036
1962 ..	216,083	402,134	51,961	804	670,982	135,108
1961 ..	212,161	398,905	50,224	789	662,079	132,555

(a) War pensions payable under Seamen's War Pensions and Allowances Act, Interim Forces Benefits Act, Native Members of the Forces Benefits Act, Special Overseas Service Act and various Cabinet decisions. (b) Includes widows' allowances. (c) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (d) Includes Northern Territory.

## Service Pensions

State of Payment and Year.	Number of Service Pensions Current at 30th June.					Expenditure during Year ended 30th June.
	Ex-service-men.	Dependants of—		Miscellaneous.(a)	Total	
		Living Service Pensioners.	Deceased Service Pensioners.			
1965—						\$'000.
New South Wales(b) ..	15,912	3,813	884	..	20,609	8,494
Victoria .. ..	12,412	3,008	591	3	16,014	5,974
Queensland .. ..	7,792	2,915	408	247	11,362	4,048
South Australia(c) ..	5,202	1,222	328	3	6,755	2,766
Western Australia ..	6,181	1,181	417	1	7,780	3,320
Tasmania .. ..	1,737	776	145	..	2,658	904
Abroad .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Australia .. ..	49,236	12,915	2,773	254	65,178	25,508
<hr/>						
Australia—						
1964 .. ..	48,423	13,523	2,642	200	64,788	24,198
1963 .. ..	46,256	13,375	2,530	..	62,161	21,657
1962 .. ..	42,328	12,804	2,456	..	57,588	19,423
1961 .. ..	36,043	11,981	2,278	..	50,302	15,565

(a) Includes Native Members of the Forces and Act of Grace Pensions. (b) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes Northern Territory.

NOTE.—Particulars of ex-servicewomen are included in the foregoing tables where relevant.



## GOVERNMENT AND NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS (a)

State or Territory and Year.	Schools.	Census Enrolment.(b)	
		Boys.	Girls.

  

GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS.			
1964—			
New South Wales .. ..	2,816	331,472	301,946
Victoria .. ..	2,229	258,450	228,742
Queensland .. ..	1,379	134,358	123,291
South Australia .. ..	660	102,252	92,489
Western Australia .. ..	535	72,358	65,215
Tasmania .. ..	293	36,879	33,764
Northern Territory .. ..	39	3,345	3,076
Australian Capital Territory .. ..	26	7,135	6,539
Australia .. ..	7,977	946,249	855,062
Australia—			
1963 .. ..	7,949	924,087	832,424
1962 .. ..	7,941	901,471	811,633
1961 .. ..	7,965	873,948	789,967
1960 .. ..	7,925	845,192	767,947

  

NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS.			
1964—			
New South Wales .. ..	816	103,260	104,919
Victoria .. ..	568	87,387	91,263
Queensland .. ..	350	40,977	40,046
South Australia .. ..	170	18,309	19,342
Western Australia .. ..	197	17,556	19,219
Tasmania .. ..	64	6,826	7,559
Northern Territory .. ..	24	1,184	1,299
Australian Capital Territory .. ..	16	3,123	2,894
Australia .. ..	2,205	278,622	286,541
Australia—			
1963 .. ..	2,193	272,261	280,333
1962 .. ..	2,178	266,072	273,815
1961 .. ..	2,149	260,165	267,032
1960 .. ..	2,117	251,330	259,390

  

TOTAL—ALL SCHOOLS.			
1964—			
New South Wales .. ..	3,632	434,732	406,865
Victoria .. ..	2,797	345,837	320,005
Queensland .. ..	1,729	175,335	163,337
South Australia .. ..	830	120,561	111,831
Western Australia .. ..	732	89,914	84,434
Tasmania .. ..	357	43,705	41,323
Northern Territory .. ..	63	4,529	4,375
Australian Capital Territory .. ..	42	10,258	9,433
Australia .. ..	10,182	1,224,871	1,141,603
Australia—			
1963 .. ..	10,142	1,196,348	1,112,757
1962 .. ..	10,119	1,167,543	1,085,448
1961 .. ..	10,114	1,134,113	1,056,999
1960 .. ..	10,042	1,096,522	1,027,337

(a) For statistics of teachers see Social Statistics: Australia, No. 29—Schools, 1964 issued by this Bureau.

(b) In first week of August.



## UNIVERSITIES (a)

University.	Teaching and Research Staff.(b)		Students Enrolled. (d)	Degrees Conferred. (e)	Total Income. (f)	Total Expenditure. (f)
	Full-time.	Part-time.(c)				
Australian National University ..	209	117	2,829	188	\$'000. 16,610	\$'000. 16,126
Sydney ..	831	1,156	16,019	1,909	21,710	20,546
New South Wales ..	737	574	10,693	887	19,106	17,278
New England ..	256	10	3,986	333	6,358	6,154
Newcastle(g) ..	120	79	1,662	..	..	..
Melbourne ..	811	970	14,112	1,753	17,524	17,122
Monash ..	394	295	4,249	67	11,336	10,700
Queensland..	718	553	13,590	974	12,812	12,726
Adelaide ..	473	382	8,562	774	11,226	10,748
Western Australia ..	318	359	5,010	500	7,352	7,672
Tasmania ..	140	80	2,076	199	3,234	2,994
	5,007	4,575	82,788	7,584	127,268	122,066
Australia—						
1964 ..	4,723	4,358	(h)76,188	7,584	127,264	122,066
1963 ..	4,289	3,847	(h)69,074	6,704	107,504	105,370
1962 ..	3,901	3,472	(h)63,317	5,897	97,602	98,710
1961 ..	3,396	3,199	(h)57,672	5,204	85,262	86,604

(a) Due to a major reorganization of university statistics in 1961 the figures in this table are not comparable with figures for 1960 and previous years. (b) Excludes "research only" staff. (c) Units of 100 teaching hours per annum. (d) Enrolments are for courses, i.e., a student enrolled for more than one course is counted more than once; except at the University of Adelaide where students enrolled in more than one course are counted only once. (e) Twelve months ended 31st July. The 1961 figure relates to degrees conferred during the calendar year and includes 632 degrees which are also included in the 1962 figures. (f) Includes capital items and income and expenditure of funds not controlled by universities. (g) Became autonomous on 1st January, 1965. Prior to this, as the Newcastle University College, it was included with the University of New South Wales. (h) Adjusted for students enrolled in more than one course.

## POLICE AND PRISONS.

State or Territory and Year.	Police Strength.	Prisons.	Prisoners
30th June, 1964—			
New South Wales ..	5,977	18	3,093
Victoria ..	4,389	13	1,981
Queensland ..	2,818	7	796
South Australia ..	1,830	14	658
Western Australia ..	1,260	19	662
Tasmania ..	598	1	232
Northern Territory ..	149	2	49
Australian Capital Territory ..	135	..	..
Australia ..	17,156	74	7,471
Australia—			
1963 ..	16,731	73	7,478
1962 ..	16,258	74	7,226
1961 ..	15,888	75	7,190
1960 ..	15,264	77	6,763

NOTE.—The above table excludes Commonwealth Police Force which had the following strength:—1960, 498; 1961, 562; 1962, 571; 1963, 566; 1964, 624.



## PUBLIC HOSPITALS AND NURSING HOMES.

State or Territory and Year.	At 30th June.				Year Ended 30th June.		
	Hos- pitals.	Beds.	Medical Staff. (a)	Nursing Staff.	In- patients (daily average) (b)	Revenue.	Expendi- ture.
1963-64—						\$'000.	\$'000.
New South Wales(c)	266	23,849	5,765	15,758	17,181	106,353	103,943
Victoria .. ..	151	13,479	2,721	11,007	9,497	70,565	68,641
Queensland ..	140	12,668	920	6,307	8,471	38,833	39,505
South Australia ..	66	4,482	874	3,387	3,005	21,166	22,132
Western Australia ..	92	5,162	658	3,427	3,284	25,358	25,331
Tasmania ..	28	2,829	283	1,624	1,898	9,153	9,198
Northern Territory ..	4	528	31	240	378	2,850	2,850
Aust. Cap. Territory	1	427	85	356	290	3,937	3,925
Australia ..	748	63,424	11,337	42,106	44,004	278,216	275,525
Australia—							
1962-63 .. ..	746	62,487	11,022	40,211	42,926	258,271	254,753
1961-62 .. ..	739	61,650	10,535	39,082	42,166	239,787	239,548
1960-61 .. ..	736	61,039	10,386	37,607	41,009	218,798	217,112
1959-60 .. ..	736	60,203	9,954	36,023	40,672	197,953	195,975

(a) Includes honorary medical staff—Australia, 8,018. (b) New born are excluded.  
(c) Excludes the six State hospitals and nursing homes. Out-patient cases treated at public hospitals during 1963-64 were as follows:—New South Wales, 1,394,645; Victoria, 725,495; Queensland, 679,356; South Australia, 127,465; Western Australia, 163,000 (estimated); Tasmania, 100,564; Northern Territory, 117,863; Australian Capital Territory, 18,876; Australia, 3,327,264 (partly estimated).

## MENTAL HOSPITALS.

State and Year.	At 30th June.					Year Ended 30th June.	
	Hos- pitals.	Beds.	Medical Staff.	Nursing Staff.	Patients (No. Resident) (a)	Revenue. (b)	Expendi- ture.
1963-64—						\$'000.	\$'000.
New South Wales ..	15	13,279	(c) 192	3,117	13,039	1,877	21,512
Victoria(d) ..	10	9,586	143	2,700	8,064	1,384	19,446
Queensland(e) ..	5	4,322	20	1,218	4,005	258	5,546
South Australia ..	2	2,442	24	618	2,075	219	3,753
Western Australia(d)						300	3,901
Tasmania ..	1	850	6	236	709	66	1,984
Australia ..						4,104	56,143
Australia—							
1962-63 .. ..	38	32,607	373	7,914	31,303	3,658	50,740
1961-62 .. ..	38	32,113	346	7,587	33,224	3,203	48,696
1960-61 .. ..	40	32,170	297	7,412	34,110	2,920	44,151
1959-60 .. ..	40	32,191	281	7,106	32,282	2,276	40,710

(a) Including patients on trial leave. Figures in this column are on different basis to those shown in previous issues of this publication, which referred to average daily numbers. (b) Excludes Government grants. (c) Includes 47 visiting paid specialists. (d) Year ended 31st December, 1963. (e) Includes the Epileptic Home.



## SECTION XIII.—WAGES AND PRICES.

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS<sup>(a)</sup> PER EMPLOYED MALE UNIT.<sup>(b)</sup>

The following figures are derived from employment and wages and salaries recorded on Payroll Tax returns, from other direct collections and from estimates of the unrecorded balance. Pay of members of the Defence Forces is not included.

(\$)

Period.	New South Wales. (c)	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Australia. (d)	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Australia.
<b>Year—</b>							
1960-61 ..	48.10	47.20	41.60	43.40	41.60	43.30	46.00
1961-62 ..	49.10	48.50	43.20	44.70	43.00	45.30	47.20
1962-63 ..	50.20	50.10	44.40	45.80	44.20	45.90	48.40
1963-64 ..	52.60	52.50	46.70	48.10	47.20	48.60	50.90
1964-65 ..	56.60	56.30	50.40	51.70	49.30	50.80	54.60
<b>Quarter—</b>							
December, 1963	55.40	55.90	49.00	50.20	49.80	50.80	53.70
March, 1964	50.00	49.70	44.40	46.40	44.80	47.30	48.40
June, ..	54.20	53.30	47.80	49.00	47.60	49.60	52.00
September, ..	55.00	55.40	49.40	51.90	47.80	49.90	53.40
December, ..	59.30	58.50	52.50	53.10	51.50	50.90	56.80
March, 1965	54.10	53.90	47.70	49.80	46.20	50.00	52.10
June, ..	57.80	57.40	52.10	52.20	51.50	52.40	55.80
September, ..	58.20	59.00	52.60	54.30	52.70	50.90	56.70
December, ..	61.30	60.90	55.30	55.00	55.10	56.50	59.20

(a) Includes, in addition to wages at award rates, earnings of salaried employees, overtime earnings, over-award and bonus payments, payments made in advance or retrospectively during the periods specified, etc. (b) Total wages and salaries etc., divided by total civilian employment expressed in male units. Male units represent total male employment plus a proportion of female employment based on the approximate ratio of female to male earnings. As it is not possible to estimate the ratio of female to male earnings in the several States, the same ratio has been used for each State. Because the actual ratio may vary between States, precise comparisons between average earnings in different States cannot be made on the basis of the figures above. (c) Includes Australian Capital Territory. (d) Includes Northern Territory.

NOTE.—Quarterly figures are affected by seasonal influences. Comparisons as to trend are generally best made by relating complete years or corresponding periods of incomplete years. However, from December quarter, 1963, comparisons with the corresponding quarters of earlier years are affected by additional prepayments arising from extensions of annual leave from two to three weeks. Indexes of average weekly earnings, seasonally adjusted, are shown in the next table.

INDEXES OF AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS<sup>(a)</sup>: AUSTRALIA.

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED.

(Base: 1953-54 = 100.)

Period.	All Industries. (b)	Manu- facturing. (c)	Period.	All Industries. (b)	Manu- facturing. (c)
1955-56 ..	112.3	113.8	1963-64—		
1956-57 ..	117.7	118.3	September Quarter	150.9	151.5
1957-58 ..	120.8	122.0	December ..	155.4	152.8
1958-59 ..	124.5	125.6	March ..	157.8	157.0
1959-60 ..	134.3	135.4	June ..	158.7	157.9
1960-61 ..	140.6	141.1			
1961-62 ..	144.7	143.4	1964-65—		
1962-63 ..	148.3	147.7	September Quarter	163.3	165.0
1963-64 ..	155.7	154.8	December ..	165.1	163.7
1964-65 ..	167.1	166.7	March ..	169.4	168.0
			June ..	170.4	170.1
1962-63—					
December Quarter	146.9	146.3	1965-66—		
March ..	149.7	149.3	September Quarter	172.9	171.5
June ..	151.3	148.8			

(a) See footnote (a) to table above.

(b) Average earnings per employed male unit. Based on Payroll Tax returns and other data. (c) The index for manufacturing industries for the years 1955-56 to 1963-64 is based on the average earnings of male wage and salary earners employed in factories as disclosed by annual Factory Censuses. The figures from September quarter, 1964 are interim estimates based on Payroll Tax returns and are subject to revision when the Factory Census for 1964-65 is tabulated.



## INDEXES OF MINIMUM WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF WORK.

NOTE.—The indexes of weighted average minimum weekly and hourly wage rates and standard hours of work shown on this and the following two pages are based, in the main, on the occupation structure existing in 1954.

Each of the occupations included in the indexes is individually weighted. From the wage rates and hours of work for these occupations, weighted averages are calculated for each industry and for all groups.

In the following tables the weighted averages so calculated are shown in dollars and cents and also as index numbers with the weighted average for the year 1954 as base (= 100).

For details of wage rates and index numbers from 1939 reference should be made to the following Statistical Bulletins:—S.B. 123, *Minimum Weekly Wage Rates*, 1939 to 1959; and S.B. 31, *Minimum Wage Rates, January, 1960 to June, 1963*. Figures subsequent to June, 1963 will be found in the monthly bulletins, *Wage Rates and Earnings*, commencing with the June, 1965 issue.

## MINIMUM WEEKLY WAGE RATES(a) : ALL GROUPS.

Indexes of Weighted Average Minimum Weekly Rates payable for a Full Week's Work (excluding overtime), as prescribed in Awards, Determinations and Agreements, and Index Numbers of Wage Rates.

End of—			N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
ADULT MALES—RATES OF WAGE. \$(b)									
December, 1960	..	..	36.28	34.99	35.07	34.22	35.81	35.15	35.50
" 1961	..	..	37.34	36.22	35.98	35.46	36.38	36.27	36.58
" 1962	..	..	37.37	36.37	35.97	35.65	36.57	36.48	36.66
" 1963	..	..	38.28	37.20	37.00	36.40	37.50	37.20	37.55
" 1964	..	..	40.23	39.46	39.21	38.67	38.82	39.66	39.62
September, 1965	..	..	40.82	40.22	41.42	39.33	40.15	40.32	40.54

## ADULT MALES—INDEX NUMBERS (BASE: AUSTRALIA, 1954 = 100).

December, 1960	..	..	128.5	123.9	124.2	121.2	126.8	124.5	125.7
" 1961	..	..	132.2	128.2	127.4	125.6	128.8	128.4	129.5
" 1962	..	..	132.3	128.8	127.4	126.2	129.5	129.2	129.8
" 1963	..	..	135.5	131.7	131.0	128.9	132.8	132.0	133.0
" 1964	..	..	142.5	139.7	138.8	136.9	137.5	140.4	140.3
September, 1965	..	..	144.5	142.4	146.7	139.3	142.2	142.8	143.5

## ADULT FEMALES—RATES OF WAGE. \$(b)

December, 1960	..	..	26.12	24.66	23.93	24.29	25.12	23.88	25.17
" 1961	..	..	26.92	25.66	25.55	25.20	25.66	24.82	26.12
" 1962	..	..	26.91	25.67	25.58	25.23	26.22	24.83	26.15
" 1963	..	..	27.61	26.08	26.17	25.52	26.65	25.21	26.69
" 1964	..	..	29.22	27.66	28.15	27.27	27.70	27.02	28.32
September, 1965	..	..	29.73	28.36	29.12	27.73	28.56	27.60	28.96

## ADULT FEMALES—INDEX NUMBERS (BASE: AUSTRALIA, 1954 = 100).

December, 1960	..	..	131.2	123.9	120.2	122.0	126.2	120.0	126.4
" 1961	..	..	135.2	128.9	128.3	126.6	128.9	124.7	131.2
" 1962	..	..	135.2	128.9	128.5	126.7	131.7	124.7	131.4
" 1963	..	..	138.7	131.0	131.4	128.2	133.9	126.6	134.1
" 1964	..	..	146.8	138.9	141.4	137.0	139.1	135.7	142.3
September, 1965	..	..	149.4	142.4	146.3	139.3	143.4	138.7	145.5

(a) Excludes Rural. (b) The amounts shown should not be regarded as actual current averages but as indexes expressed in money terms, indicative of trends.



# **WEEKLY AND HOURLY RATES OF WAGE AND WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK: ADULT MALES, INDUSTRY GROUPS, 30th SEPTEMBER, 1965.(a)**

Indexes of Weighted Average Minimum Weekly Rates payable for a Full Week's Work (excluding overtime), and Weekly Hours of Work, as prescribed in Awards, Determinations and Agreements, and Indexes of Hourly Rates.

Industry Group.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
WEEKLY RATES OF WAGE.(£)							
Mining and Quarrying(b) .. ..	51.14	39.77	51.05	38.90	42.86	41.06	48.25
Manufacturing—							
Engineering, Metals, Vehicles, etc. ..	39.36	39.34	41.82	39.27	40.08	40.97	39.62
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear ..	38.80	38.55	38.95	37.30	38.82	37.74	38.59
Food, Drink and Tobacco ..	39.58	41.18	40.92	38.13	40.04	39.12	40.25
Sawmilling, Furniture, etc. ..	40.00	38.42	39.20	38.62	38.77	38.77	39.19
Paper, Printing, etc. ..	42.38	43.58	45.48	41.77	45.27	39.95	42.98
Other Manufacturing ..	39.82	39.35	39.90	31.18	39.06	39.40	39.56
All Manufacturing Groups ..	39.65	39.68	41.05	39.12	39.83	39.81	39.78
Building and Construction ..	41.17	42.84	40.17	39.99	40.26	40.72	41.19
Railway Services ..	40.12	37.02	42.24	38.12	38.71	39.44	39.65
Road and Air Transport ..	41.74	40.27	37.91	38.84	40.19	40.89	40.45
Shipping and Stevedoring(c) ..	39.63	39.73	39.42	39.45	39.46	39.24	39.56
Communication ..	46.69	46.28	46.04	46.03	46.17	45.80	46.37
Wholesale and Retail Trade ..	40.22	40.51	41.23	39.07	39.83	40.40	40.31
Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Community and Business Services ..	40.97	39.83	40.27	38.29	38.80	42.28	40.14
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc. ..	39.57	37.56	38.14	37.10	38.31	38.14	38.45
All Industry Groups(d) ..	40.82	40.22	41.42	39.33	40.15	40.32	40.54

## **HOURLY RATES OF WAGE (CENTS)**

Mining and Quarrying(b) .. ..	129.73	99.42	127.62	97.26	110.52	102.64	122.11
Manufacturing—							
Engineering, Metals, Vehicles, etc. ..	98.39	98.36	104.54	98.17	100.18	102.42	99.03
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear ..	97.01	96.37	97.38	93.26	97.06	94.36	96.47
Food, Drink and Tobacco ..	99.09	102.93	102.32	95.33	100.11	97.80	100.67
Sawmilling, Furniture, etc. ..	100.00	96.07	98.00	96.57	96.92	96.92	97.97
Paper, Printing, etc. ..	105.94	109.11	113.69	104.42	115.46	99.87	107.61
Other Manufacturing ..	99.57	98.46	99.74	98.16	97.42	98.58	98.94
All Manufacturing Groups ..	99.14	99.22	102.62	97.84	99.62	99.52	99.46
Building and Construction ..	102.92	107.09	100.42	99.98	100.64	101.81	102.99
Railway Services ..	100.30	92.67	105.61	95.32	96.77	98.61	99.14
Road and Air Transport ..	104.37	100.67	94.78	97.11	100.47	102.12	101.12
Shipping and Stevedoring ..	116.73	115.69	115.11	116.27	115.42	115.67	116.05
Communication ..	100.53	101.27	103.09	97.66	99.57	101.00	100.77
Wholesale and Retail Trade ..							
Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Community and Business Services ..	104.42	102.32	101.93	97.58	98.02	107.34	102.27
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc. ..	98.92	93.88	95.36	92.74	95.77	95.34	96.12
All Industry Groups(e) ..	102.25	100.67	103.77	98.42	100.71	101.03	101.52

## **WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK.**

Mining and Quarrying(b) .. ..	39.42	40.00	40.00	40.00	38.78	40.00	39.52
Manufacturing—							
Engineering, Metals, Vehicles, etc. ..	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear ..	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Food, Drink and Tobacco ..	39.94	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	39.98
Sawmilling, Furniture, etc. ..	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Paper, Printing, etc. ..	40.00	39.94	40.00	40.00	39.21	40.00	39.95
Other Manufacturing ..	40.00	39.96	40.00	39.91	40.09	39.97	39.98
All Manufacturing Groups ..	39.99	39.99	40.00	39.98	39.98	40.00	39.99
Building and Construction ..	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Railway Services ..	40.00	39.96	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	39.99
Road and Air Transport ..	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Shipping and Stevedoring ..	40.00	40.00	40.00	39.59	40.00	39.59	39.95
Communication ..	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Wholesale and Retail Trade ..							
Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Community and Business Services ..	39.23	38.93	39.52	39.23	39.58	39.39	39.25
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc. ..	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
All Industry Groups(e) ..	39.95	39.97	39.98	39.96	39.89	39.97	39.96

(a) The amounts shown should not be regarded as actual current averages, but as indexes expressed in money and hour terms, indicative of trends. (b) For mining, the average rates of wage and hours are those prevailing at the principal mining centres in each State. (c) Average rates of wage are for occupations other than masters, officers and engineers in the Merchant Marine Service, and include value of keep, where supplied. (d) Excludes Rural. (e) Excludes Rural, and Shipping and Stevedoring. The former is not included in the Minimum Wage Rate Index and for the latter definite particulars for the computation of average hours of work and hourly rates of wage are not available.



# **WEEKLY AND HOURLY RATES OF WAGE AND WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK: ADULT FEMALES, INDUSTRY GROUPS, 30th SEPTEMBER, 1965.(a)**

Indexes of Weighted Average Minimum Weekly Rates payable for a Full Week's Work (excluding overtime), and Weekly Hours of Work, as prescribed in Awards, Determinations and Agreements, and Indexes of Hourly Rates.

Industry Group.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
<b>WEEKLY RATES OF WAGE.(%)</b>							
Manufacturing—							
Engineering, Metals, Vehicles, etc. ..	29.38	27.96	23.49	26.82	27.86	27.00	28.53
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear ..	27.47	27.04	27.46	27.36	27.62	26.44	27.25
Food, Drink and Tobacco ..	29.38	27.55	23.26	26.78	26.93	26.55	28.09
Other Manufacturing ..	28.91	27.81	29.22	26.95	27.63	26.72	28.37
All Manufacturing Groups ..	28.43	27.35	28.13	26.99	27.51	26.58	27.82
Transport and Communication ..	31.86	30.82	31.68	30.68	31.30	31.58	31.39
Wholesale and Retail Trade ..	31.26	30.29	30.12	28.39	28.48	27.59	30.26
Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Community and Business Services ..	31.94	29.70	29.00	28.52	28.36	31.25	30.38
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc. ..	28.91	27.42	27.62	26.13	29.59	27.32	28.20
All Industry Groups ..	29.73	28.36	29.12	27.73	28.56	27.60	28.93

## **HOURLY RATES OF WAGE (CENTS).**

Manufacturing—							
Engineering, Metals, Vehicles, etc. ..	73.52	70.12	71.22	67.07	69.65	67.51	71.44
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear ..	68.75	67.60	68.66	68.39	69.07	66.10	68.16
Food, Drink and Tobacco ..	73.46	68.37	70.63	66.92	67.45	66.37	70.22
Other Manufacturing ..	72.65	69.62	73.03	67.62	69.07	66.82	71.14
All Manufacturing Groups ..	71.23	68.42	70.32	67.53	68.77	66.43	69.65
Transport and Communication ..	83.75	81.22	83.77	81.07	82.63	86.99	82.79
Wholesale and Retail Trade ..	79.03	75.72	75.32	70.97	71.22	68.97	76.00
Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Community and Business Services ..	82.98	75.67	73.89	72.78	71.89	82.89	78.04
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc. ..	73.36	68.67	69.21	65.57	74.13	68.52	71.08
All Industry Groups ..	75.23	71.24	73.35	69.73	71.77	69.66	73.01

## **WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK.**

Manufacturing—							
Engineering, Metals, Vehicles, etc. ..	39.97	39.87	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	39.94
Textiles, Clothing and Footwear ..	39.95	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	39.98
Food, Drink and Tobacco ..	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00
Other Manufacturing ..	39.79	39.94	40.00	39.86	40.00	40.00	39.87
All Manufacturing Groups ..	39.92	39.97	40.00	39.97	40.00	40.00	39.95
Transport and Communication ..	38.04	37.94	37.81	37.84	37.88	36.30	37.91
Wholesale and Retail Trade ..	39.55	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	39.82
Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Community and Business Services ..	38.49	39.25	39.24	39.19	39.44	37.70	38.93
Amusement, Hotels, Personal Service, etc. ..	39.40	39.94	39.91	39.85	39.92	39.88	39.68
All Industry Groups ..	39.53	39.81	39.70	39.77	39.78	39.63	39.67

(a) See note (a) on previous page.



**BASIC WAGE—WEEKLY RATES FOR ADULT MALES UNDER AWARDS OF  
COMMONWEALTH CONCILIATION AND ARBITRATION COMMISSION.(a)**  
(\$)

Date Operative.(b)	Sydney.	Mel- bourne.	Bris- bane.	Ade- laide.	Perth.	Hobart.	Six Capit- als.
November, 1948 .. ..	12.20	12.00	11.50	11.60	11.60	11.80	11.00
" 1949 .. ..	13.20	13.00	12.50	12.60	12.90	12.80	12.90
" 1950 .. ..	14.60	14.30	13.50	13.70	13.90	13.90	14.20
December, 1950 .. ..	16.50	16.20	15.40	15.80	16.00	16.00	16.20
November, 1951 .. ..	20.70	19.90	18.50	19.50	19.70	19.90	20.00
May, 1952 .. ..	22.30	21.20	20.70	21.10	21.40	21.40	21.60
August, 1952 .. ..	23.50	22.40	21.30	22.40	22.20	22.20	22.70
November, 1952 .. ..	23.70	22.80	21.60	22.90	22.80	23.00	23.10
February, 1953 .. ..	23.80	22.90	21.50	22.50	22.90	23.20	23.10
May, 1953 .. ..	24.10	23.20	21.70	22.80	23.10	23.90	23.40
August, 1953(c) .. ..	24.30	23.50	21.80	23.10	23.60	24.20	23.60
June, 1956 .. ..	25.30	24.50	22.80	24.10	24.60	25.20	24.60
May 15th, 1957 .. ..	26.30	25.50	23.80	25.10	25.60	26.20	25.60
May 21st, 1958 .. ..	26.80	26.00	24.30	25.60	26.10	26.70	26.10
June 11th, 1959 .. ..	28.30	27.50	25.80	27.10	27.60	28.20	27.60
July 7th, 1961 .. ..	29.50	28.70	27.00	28.30	28.80	29.40	28.80
June 19th, 1964 .. ..	31.50	30.70	29.00	30.30	30.80	31.40	30.80

(a) Commonwealth Court of Conciliation and Arbitration prior to 30th June, 1956. (b) Rates operative from beginning of first pay-period commencing in month shown, or commencing on or after the date shown. (c) Automatic adjustment of basic wages in accordance with variations in retail price index numbers discontinued.

NOTE.—Since December, 1950, the female basic wage has been 75 per cent. of the corresponding male rate; previously it had ranged between 54 per cent. and 75 per cent.

**STATE BASIC WAGES**

In New South Wales automatic quarterly adjustments to the basic wage were discontinued following legislation passed in October, 1964, and Commonwealth basic wage rates were adopted, retrospective to 19th June, 1964. State basic wages are not declared in Victoria and Tasmania, but Wages Boards, which determine minimum rates to be paid in various industry groups or callings, now generally adopt Commonwealth rates. In Queensland, the industrial authority may declare a basic wage only after an inquiry. In South Australia the rates have been the same as Commonwealth rates since 1950. The industrial authority in Western Australia determines the basic wage each quarter after considering retail price index numbers. In all States, since May, 1961, the basic wage for adult females has been 75 per cent. of the adult male rate.

**STATE BASIC WAGES: WEEKLY RATES.**

State and Locality.	Date Operative.	Males.	Females.
New South Wales .. ..	19.6.64	\$ 31.50	\$ 23.60
Victoria .. ..	June-July, 1964	30.70	23.00
Queensland—			
Southern Division—			
Eastern District, including			
Brisbane .. ..	20.9.65	31.40	23.55
Western District .. ..	20.9.65	32.45	24.35
Mackay Division .. ..	20.9.65	32.30	24.22
Northern Division—			
Eastern District .. ..	20.9.65	32.45	24.35
Western District .. ..	20.9.65	34.65	26.00
South Australia .. ..	22.6.64	30.30	22.70
Western Australia—			
Metropolitan Area(a) .. ..	16.11.65	31.96	23.97
S.W. Land Division(a) .. ..			
Goldfields and other areas(a) .. ..			
Tasmania .. ..	19.6.64	31.40	23.55

(a) Differential rates abolished as from 22nd September, 1964.



## CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS.

The Consumer Price Index has been compiled for periods from September quarter, 1948. A detailed description of the index is contained in Labour Report, No. 50, 1962 and 1963.

(Base: 1952-53 = 100.0)

Period.	State Capital Cities—Separately and Combined.							Canberra.
	Weighted Average of Six State Capital Cities.	Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.	

## ALL GROUPS.

<b>Year ended June—</b>								
1956 .. ..	106.9	105.7	108.1	106.3	106.9	107.9	110.2	107.8
1957 .. ..	113.1	112.9	114.0	112.0	111.1	112.9	116.9	113.3
1958 .. ..	114.2	114.5	114.4	114.4	111.9	113.6	117.0	114.0
1959 .. ..	116.0	115.3	116.6	118.2	114.5	114.7	118.7	115.4
1960 .. ..	118.9	117.8	120.0	121.2	118.0	116.9	120.8	117.8
1961 .. ..	123.8	122.1	125.9	125.4	122.9	121.2	127.5	121.4
1962 .. ..	124.3	122.6	126.3	127.3	122.5	121.6	128.1	123.1
1963 .. ..	124.5	123.2	126.2	127.7	122.1	122.2	128.0	123.4
1964 .. ..	125.7	124.5	127.1	129.0	123.5	123.8	129.4	124.3
1965 .. ..	130.4	128.8	132.2	133.9	128.6	127.6	133.6	128.1
<b>Quarter—</b>								
1963-64—September ..	125.1	123.7	126.7	128.4	122.8	122.7	128.8	124.1
December ..	125.0	123.9	126.4	128.2	122.7	123.1	129.0	123.8
March ..	125.8	124.6	127.1	129.2	123.5	124.2	129.8	124.2
June ..	127.0	125.8	128.3	130.2	125.1	125.3	130.1	125.1
1964-65—September ..	128.5	127.3	129.6	131.9	126.9	126.6	131.7	126.6
December ..	130.0	128.4	131.8	133.4	128.6	126.6	133.4	128.0
March ..	130.9	129.1	132.9	134.6	128.9	128.0	134.0	128.4
June ..	132.1	130.3	134.4	135.7	129.9	129.3	135.2	129.5
1965-66—September ..	133.5	131.8	135.6	138.3	130.7	130.0	137.0	130.8
December ..	135.2	133.3	137.2	140.0	132.7	131.7	138.8	132.3

## FOOD GROUP.

<b>Year ended June—</b>								
1956 .. ..	110.2	108.7	112.2	107.7	110.9	111.1	113.7	111.8
1957 .. ..	115.3	114.2	117.8	111.5	114.7	116.0	118.6	118.2
1958 .. ..	113.3	112.8	114.3	113.0	111.8	114.4	115.1	115.6
1959 .. ..	115.4	113.4	116.1	110.8	117.5	115.2	116.8	117.8
1960 .. ..	119.8	117.5	120.8	124.2	123.1	118.4	118.5	121.6
1961 .. ..	127.7	124.4	130.2	130.4	132.2	124.4	132.1	128.5
1962 .. ..	125.5	121.9	127.8	130.8	127.6	123.5	129.0	124.6
1963 .. ..	124.3	121.1	126.0	129.8	126.0	123.9	127.2	122.3
1964 .. ..	126.0	122.6	127.2	133.1	129.1	125.4	128.8	123.2
1965 .. ..	133.0	129.6	133.9	141.5	136.6	130.5	134.5	129.4
<b>Quarter—</b>								
1963-64—September ..	125.0	121.2	126.7	131.5	128.0	124.6	128.7	122.6
December ..	124.5	121.4	125.7	131.0	127.0	123.7	127.9	122.1
March ..	126.0	122.7	127.0	133.6	129.1	125.0	129.1	123.2
June ..	128.5	125.0	129.5	136.1	132.4	128.3	129.5	124.8
1964-65—September ..	130.7	127.5	131.6	138.0	133.6	130.3	131.6	127.2
December ..	132.1	128.5	133.5	140.3	136.6	128.4	134.2	128.7
March ..	133.1	129.8	133.8	142.7	136.8	130.1	135.0	129.4
June ..	135.9	132.7	136.7	145.0	139.4	133.3	137.2	132.4
1965-66—September ..	139.3	136.7	139.9	149.7	141.0	134.4	140.9	135.9
December ..	139.5	137.0	140.0	151.0	140.6	133.9	142.6	136.2

NOTE.—The indexes shown above measure price movements in each State capital city and Canberra individually and for the weighted average of the six State capital cities. They do not compare price levels as between cities.



## Consumer Price Index—continued.

(Base: 1952-53 = 100.0)

Period.	State Capital Cities—Separately and Combined.							Canberra.
	Weighted Average of Six State Capital Cities.	Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.	

## CLOTHING AND DRAPERY GROUP.

Year ended June—								
1956 .. ..	102.0	101.4	102.8	102.2	101.6	101.4	103.3	101.3
1957 .. ..	103.9	103.5	104.9	104.7	101.7	103.1	106.1	103.2
1958 .. ..	107.0	106.4	108.4	107.8	104.4	105.7	108.7	105.8
1959 .. ..	108.2	107.5	109.6	109.4	105.4	107.2	109.8	106.9
1960 .. ..	109.4	108.5	110.7	111.9	106.8	108.2	110.7	107.6
1961 .. ..	111.6	110.3	112.8	115.1	109.5	110.8	112.4	109.4
1962 .. ..	112.8	111.4	114.0	116.7	111.2	111.7	114.0	110.5
1963 .. ..	113.2	111.8	114.4	117.0	111.7	112.0	114.5	111.0
1964 .. ..	114.0	112.5	115.2	117.8	112.8	112.8	115.1	111.5
1965 .. ..	115.6	114.2	116.8	119.5	114.4	114.1	116.7	113.1
Quarter—								
1963-64—September ..	113.7	112.3	114.9	117.4	112.4	112.6	115.0	111.3
December ..	113.7	112.3	114.9	117.6	112.5	112.6	114.9	111.3
March ..	113.8	112.4	115.0	117.7	112.6	112.8	114.9	111.4
June ..	114.6	113.1	115.8	118.4	113.6	113.2	115.7	112.1
1964-65—September ..	115.0	113.6	116.3	118.8	113.8	113.6	116.1	112.5
December ..	115.4	113.9	116.6	119.2	114.2	113.9	116.4	112.9
March ..	115.8	114.4	116.9	119.7	114.6	114.3	116.9	113.3
June ..	116.3	114.9	117.5	120.1	115.0	114.7	117.3	113.8
1965-66—September ..	116.3	114.9	117.5	120.2	115.0	114.7	117.2	113.8
December ..	116.6	115.2	117.7	120.6	115.3	115.0	117.5	114.0

## HOUSING GROUP.

Year ended June—								
1956 .. ..	115.1	114.2	113.8	110.5	120.8	123.8	121.9	114.6
1957 .. ..	122.1	120.0	122.8	118.4	129.2	123.6	133.3	118.4
1958 .. ..	127.3	126.3	127.3	123.9	133.9	126.0	137.3	120.9
1959 .. ..	130.6	130.2	129.4	128.4	137.1	130.3	141.3	123.7
1960 .. ..	135.2	133.8	135.8	132.6	140.0	133.5	148.5	125.7
1961 .. ..	144.8	140.7	151.2	137.6	148.7	141.7	156.6	127.6
1962 .. ..	150.7	147.5	157.5	140.5	153.5	146.4	163.8	153.7
1963 .. ..	155.0	153.4	161.1	144.0	154.9	150.9	168.7	162.2
1964 .. ..	159.6	160.1	164.5	145.2	158.5	155.9	174.0	162.6
1965 .. ..	165.0	166.6	169.2	149.0	164.6	160.0	180.8	164.4
Quarter—								
1963-64—September ..	157.9	157.4	163.7	145.1	156.5	153.3	170.7	162.2
December ..	159.0	159.3	163.8	145.0	158.2	155.7	173.6	162.4
March ..	159.9	160.4	164.6	145.2	158.9	156.8	175.7	162.7
June ..	161.7	163.3	166.0	145.4	160.3	157.8	175.9	162.9
1964-65—September ..	163.0	165.0	166.9	147.2	161.9	158.1	176.4	163.3
December ..	164.4	166.2	167.9	148.7	164.5	159.9	180.9	164.4
March ..	165.3	166.8	169.4	149.5	165.4	160.4	182.4	164.7
June ..	167.2	168.3	172.4	150.4	166.5	161.5	183.5	165.0
1965-66—September ..	168.6	168.7	173.3	157.1	167.2	162.9	184.5	165.4
December ..	171.4	171.1	177.1	157.7	171.5	165.5	185.9	166.6

NOTE.—The indexes shown above measure price movements in each State capital city and Canberra individually and for the weighted average of the six State capital cities. They do not compare price levels as between cities.



## Consumer Price Index—continued.

(Base: 1952-53 = 100.0)

Period.	State Capital Cities—Separately and Combined.							Canberra.
	Weighted Average of Six State Capital Cities.	Sydney.	Melbourne.	Brisbane.	Adelaide.	Perth.	Hobart.	

## HOUSEHOLD SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT GROUP.

Year ended June—								
1956 .. ..	101.6	101.3	101.6	102.6	100.1	102.0	108.6	108.1
1957 .. ..	105.8	106.5	105.2	106.5	103.2	104.5	115.2	111.0
1958 .. ..	107.5	109.3	106.2	108.3	104.0	105.7	116.0	112.6
1959 .. ..	108.7	109.1	109.2	109.0	105.0	105.9	116.8	113.0
1960 .. ..	109.8	109.6	110.9	110.6	106.0	107.1	118.5	115.4
1961 .. ..	111.2	111.5	112.5	111.3	106.1	107.3	121.1	116.6
1962 .. ..	112.7	113.2	114.1	113.0	106.7	107.3	124.3	114.0
1963 .. ..	112.4	112.8	114.0	112.8	106.2	107.6	123.8	113.2
1964 .. ..	111.0	111.3	112.6	111.7	104.4	105.2	123.8	112.8
1965 .. ..	111.9	110.7	115.2	112.7	104.9	106.4	124.5	113.2
Quarter—								
1963-64—September ..	110.6	111.0	112.1	111.2	104.0	105.0	123.4	113.1
December ..	110.8	111.2	112.4	111.5	104.3	104.9	123.7	112.7
March ..	111.1	111.6	112.7	111.7	104.5	105.2	123.8	112.3
June ..	111.4	111.5	113.2	112.3	104.8	105.7	124.1	113.1
1964-65—September ..	110.7	110.3	112.6	112.3	104.7	105.8	124.4	113.0
December ..	111.3	110.8	113.5	112.8	104.6	106.2	124.3	113.5
March ..	112.5	110.7	117.0	112.7	104.9	106.6	124.3	113.2
June ..	112.9	110.8	117.7	113.1	105.2	106.9	124.9	113.0
1965-66—September ..	113.4	111.2	118.2	114.2	105.6	107.9	125.6	113.3
December ..	113.7	111.6	118.4	114.7	106.1	108.0	125.2	113.4

## MISCELLANEOUS GROUP.

Year ended June—								
1956 .. ..	105.9	104.0	108.3	108.0	104.1	105.5	106.8	103.8
1957 .. ..	118.0	119.7	117.8	118.9	111.6	117.0	118.5	113.9
1958 .. ..	119.7	121.8	118.8	120.5	114.2	118.3	119.5	116.2
1959 .. ..	121.2	121.9	122.2	123.6	114.6	118.7	121.2	116.4
1960 .. ..	123.9	124.0	125.5	125.6	118.8	120.9	123.3	118.6
1961 .. ..	127.3	127.1	129.2	129.5	121.4	125.2	126.2	121.0
1962 .. ..	128.1	127.9	129.3	133.3	121.9	125.3	127.0	121.6
1963 .. ..	128.8	129.3	129.7	134.4	121.6	125.5	127.0	121.7
1964 .. ..	129.9	130.0	130.8	135.2	122.3	128.5	128.2	124.1
1965 .. ..	136.1	135.1	138.3	140.9	129.6	134.2	133.5	129.3
Quarter—								
1963-64—September ..	129.7	130.0	130.7	135.2	122.2	126.2	127.3	124.4
December ..	129.5	129.6	130.3	135.0	121.8	128.2	127.9	123.7
March ..	130.1	130.1	131.0	135.4	122.4	130.3	128.7	124.0
June ..	130.3	130.4	131.2	135.3	122.9	129.3	128.8	124.1
1964-65—September ..	133.1	133.1	133.5	138.6	128.0	131.5	131.8	126.8
December ..	136.5	135.5	139.4	140.7	130.0	133.2	133.5	129.6
March ..	137.3	135.9	140.1	141.7	130.2	136.0	133.9	130.4
June ..	137.3	135.8	140.1	142.4	130.2	136.2	134.7	130.5
1965-66—September ..	137.8	136.3	140.5	143.1	130.7	136.4	136.2	130.4
December ..	142.7	140.9	145.1	147.8	137.3	142.8	141.6	135.9

NOTE.—The indexes shown above measure price movements in each State capital city and Canberra individually and for the weighted average of the six State capital cities. They do not compare price levels as between cities.

## AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES.

Average retail prices of food and groceries as previously published for capital cities and principal towns are now collected monthly in the capital cities only. These prices are available on request from the Commonwealth Statistician.



## WHOLESALE PRICE (BASIC MATERIALS AND FOODSTUFFS) INDEX.

Commodities in this index are priced in their primary or basic form wherever possible. The prices used have, in the main, been obtained directly from manufacturers and merchants and with a few important exceptions, from Melbourne sources. The weighting system adopted is based on estimates of the average annual consumption of the commodities in Australia during the years 1928-29 to 1934-35 inclusive. Work is proceeding on the preparation of new series of wholesale price index numbers. Meanwhile the present series continue to be compiled on their existing basis, which has become increasingly affected by changes in usage, changes of category as between "imported" and "home produced" for some commodities, and changes in industrial structure.

(Base of each Index : Average of 3 years ended June, 1939 = 100.)

Period.	Basic Materials.							Food-stuffs and Tobacco.	Basic Materials and Foodstuffs.		
	Metals and Coal.	Oils, Fats and Waxes.	Textiles.	Chemicals.	Rubber and Hides.	Building Materials.	Total.		Goods principally Imported. (a)	Goods principally Home Produced.	Total All Groups.
1955-56 ..	404	220	456	317	328	415	345	325	292	352	334
1956-57 ..	409	241	520	344	302	463	367	324	311	357	344
1957-58 ..	398	238	437	349	280	453	355	325	301	355	339
1958-59 ..	392	231	362	327	293	423	340	332	283	358	336
1959-60 ..	395	225	403	331	379	431	347	348	281	375	348
1960-61 ..	399	222	387	331	341	439	346	372	278	394	360
1961-62 ..	392	212	400	333	302	439	340	332	270	363	336
1962-63 ..	388	209	432	317	262	439	336	342	272	368	340
1963-64 ..	383	207	484	286	221	473	339	352	275	376	346
1964-65 ..	391	207	427	286	242	503	345	364	277	388	355
1964-65—											
October ..	385	206	447	285	238	501	344	361	276	385	353
November ..	383	207	441	285	246	505	344	358	278	382	351
December ..	385	207	422	285	251	505	344	359	277	383	352
January ..	392	207	412	285	245	505	345	362	278	386	354
February ..	394	208	416	288	238	505	346	360	276	386	353
March ..	396	208	398	288	237	505	346	358	275	385	352
April ..	398	208	398	288	244	505	347	365	276	390	357
May ..	398	207	403	288	248	505	347	369	276	393	359
June ..	396	207	403	288	250	505	346	375	275	398	362
1965-66—											
July ..	394	208	407	288	256	508	347	384	274	406	367
August ..	392	208	406	288	271	508	347	400	275	419	376
September ..	393	220	412	288	282	509	352	394	281	414	375
October ..	389	219	425	326	286	508	354	p379	p281	404	p367
November ..	p388	219	p434	326	292	508	p355	p372	p281	p399	p364
December ..	p388	219	p436	326	301	505	p354	p373	p280	p400	p364

(a) Represents only such imported commodities as are included in the Wholesale Price Index and does not measure changes in prices of all imports.

## FARM PRODUCTION PRICE INDEXES.

The annual indexes shown in the following table relate to average "prices" of farm products realized in the principal markets of Australia. The "price" data used are average unit values for the total quantities of the relevant commodities produced or marketed in each year and the indexes therefore measure both the effects of changes in prices (as such) and of variations in the quality, type, usage, etc., of products marketed. The indexes for any year relate to the average values of farm products produced or marketed in that year, irrespective of the periods in which payment is received by producers.

The indexes shown below are the Revised Series (December, 1952) in which average quantities of each product marketed in the period 1948-47 to 1950-51 have been used as fixed weights.

The preliminary indexes for 1963-64 are based mainly on the recorded or estimated movement in average values for the major farm products. They will be reviewed from time to time as further "price" data become available.

(Base: Average of 3 years ended June, 1939=100.)

Year.	Agri-culture.	Pastoral.	Farmyard and Dairying.	All Farming.	Wool (Shorn and Dead).	Products other than Wool.
1955-56 ..	330	451	392	397	468	373
1956-57 ..	336	536	386	432	607	374
1957-58 ..	336	435	382	388	473	359
1958-59 ..	322	396	386	369	370	369
1959-60 ..	329	404	402	403	440	391
1960-61 ..	349	443	402	401	397	403
1961-62 ..	348	421	373	385	412	376
1962-63 ..	334	450	388	396	449	378
1963-64 ..	351	511	403	431	531	398
1964-65 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..



## EXPORT PRICE INDEX.

The table below sets out Export Price Index numbers on the reference base: Year 1959-60 = 100. A full description of the current index and its relationship with the previous index is given in Commonwealth Year Book No. 51, 1965 (pages 421-425).

(Base of each Index: Year 1959-60 = 100.)

Period.	Wool.	Meats.	Dairy Pro- duce.	Cereals.	Dried and Canned Fruits.	Sugar.	Hides and Tallow.	Metals and Coal.	Gold.	All Groups.
1959-60 ..	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1960-61 ..	92	104	82	99	99	101	92	97	100	95
1961-62 ..	97	100	81	106	95	91	84	91	100	96
1962-63 ..	104	101	88	107	90	107	72	89	100	101
1963-64 ..	120	105	93	107	98	175	73	101	100	114
1964-65 ..	102	110	94	107	p100	r100	91	123	101	p105
1962-63—										
January ..	112	101	88	105	91	93	73	88	100	104
February ..	110	101	88	104	91	109	70	91	100	104
March ..	112	99	90	104	89	128	69	91	100	105
April ..	112	98	90	104	88	121	69	91	100	105
May ..	112	100	90	104	88	128	68	90	100	105
June ..	115	102	93	103	89	165	68	95	100	109
1963-64—										
July ..	114	103	94	103	92	164	67	94	100	109
August ..	110	103	94	102	94	165	66	96	100	107
September ..	112	105	94	102	97	159	64	94	100	108
October ..	117	105	94	107	98	163	68	96	100	111
November ..	128	103	94	107	99	198	74	96	100	118
December ..	126	100	94	109	100	187	74	101	100	117
January ..	128	99	92	111	100	205	73	104	100	119
February ..	130	101	91	111	100	191	73	104	100	120
March ..	130	106	91	109	98	192	74	103	100	120
April ..	121	111	92	109	99	165	78	106	100	115
May ..	110	113	92	108	99	166	79	111	100	110
June ..	112	110	92	108	101	146	81	111	100	110
1964-65—										
July ..	112	109	92	109	101	139	81	114	100	110
August ..	112	110	92	110	100	122	83	117	100	110
September ..	110	109	92	111	100	113	85	119	101	109
October ..	108	110	93	112	100	104	87	123	101	109
November ..	107	110	95	110	100	102	89	126	101	108
December ..	101	111	95	104	100	94	90	126	101	104
January ..	98	112	95	106	100	r89	90	124	101	102
February ..	99	111	95	104	100	r86	93	128	101	103
March ..	94	110	95	104	100	r85	94	129	101	r101
April ..	94	111	96	104	100	r83	98	127	101	r101
May ..	96	112	93	104	100	r91	100	122	101	101
June ..	96	110	91	104	p100	r91	99	117	101	p100
1965-66—										
July ..	98	114	90	104	p102	r101	100	117	101	p102
August ..	98	115	89	104	p102	r107	102	117	101	p102
September ..	99	r116	89	105	p101	r100	101	118	101	p103
October ..	105	p114	88	106	p102	r93	99	120	100	rp106
November ..	p108	p116	88	106	p101	85	100	p119	100	p107
December ..	p108	p117	87	107	p102	82	100	p122	100	p108



## SECTION XIII—STATISTICAL SUMMARY.

## STATISTICAL SUMMARY—AUSTRALIA, 1901-02 to 1964-65.

NOTE.—(1) In most cases where figures are available back to 1861, these were shown in the September, 1953 issue of the *Quarterly Summary of Australian Statistics*, pages 112 and 113.

(2) The statistics in this summary relate in general to the periods shown in the table headings; where the statistics relate to other periods, this is indicated in footnotes.

Item.	Year ended 30th June—							
	1902.	1912.	1922.	1932.	1942.	1952.	1962.	1965.
<b>DEMOGRAPHY(a)—</b>								
Population(b) { '000 Males ..	2,005	2,382	2,799	3,333	3,599	4,311	5,355	5,671
'000 Females ..	1,820	2,192	2,712	3,220	3,545	4,217	5,249	5,580
'000 Persons	3,825	4,574	5,511	6,553	7,144	8,528	10,604	11,251
Natural Increase .. '000	56.6	74.3	82.1	61.9	63.3	111.5	151.0	128.6
Net Oversea Migration '000	3.0	74.4	17.5	—10.1	5.2	111.4	61.5	99.3
Marriages .. { '000	28	39	47	39	75	77	77	86
Rate(c)	7.3	8.8	8.6	6.0	10.6	9.2	7.3	7.7
Divorces(d) and Judicial Separations ..	398	509	1,490	1,969	3,351	7,330	6,751	7,967
Births .. { '000	103	122	136	119	135	193	240	229
Rate(c)	27.2	27.2	25.0	18.2	18.9	23.0	22.9	20.6
Deaths .. { '000	46	48	54	57	71	82	89	101
Rate(c)	12.2	10.7	9.9	8.7	10.0	9.7	8.5	9.0
Infant Deaths { '000	10.7	8.4	9.0	5.0	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.4
Rate(e)	103.6	68.5	65.7	42.1	39.7	25.2	19.5	19.1
<b>WAGES (ADULT MALES)(b)—</b>								
Minimum Weekly Wage Rate Index Numbers(f) ..	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	38.5	85.8	129.5	140.3
<b>PRIMARY AND SECONDARY INDUSTRIES—</b>								
<b>Agricultural(g)</b>								
Wheat .. { Area mill. acs.	5.1	7.4	9.7	14.7	12.0	10.4	14.7	17.9
Yield mill. bus.	39	72	129	191	167	160	247	368.8
Av. Yield bus.	7.5	9.6	13.3	12.9	13.9	15.4	16.8	20.6
Oats .. { Area '000 acs.	461	617	733	1,085	1,460	2,365	3,097	3,497
Yield mill. bus.	9.8	9.6	12.1	15.2	22.3	34.5	55.1	70.0
Av. Yield bus.	21.2	15.5	16.6	14.0	15.3	14.6	17.8	20.0
Barley .. { Area '000 acs.	75	116	299	342	784	1,118	2,383	2,064
Yield mill. bus.	1.5	2.1	6.1	6.3	18.0	21.9	41.5	49.3
Av. Yield bus.	20.4	17.7	20.4	18.4	23.0	19.6	17.4	23.9
Maize .. { Area '000 acs.	295	340	305	269	301	170	211	212
Yield mill. bus.	7.0	8.9	7.8	7.1	7.4	4.0	7.3	6.9
Av. Yield bus.	23.9	26.3	25.7	26.2	24.7	23.7	34.7	32.4
Hay .. { Area '000 acs.	1,688	2,518	2,995	2,635	2,758	1,549	2,274	2,784
Yield '000 tons	2,025	2,868	3,902	3,167	3,575	2,345	3,693	4,958
Av. Yield tons	1.20	1.14	1.30	1.20	1.30	1.51	1.62	1.78
Potatoes .. { Area '000 acs.	110	130	149	145	99	118	94	88
Yield '000 tons	323	301	388	397	333	509	526	509
Av. Yield tons	2.94	2.31	2.60	2.74	3.35	4.31	5.57	5.78
Sugar-cane(h) { Area '000 acs.	87	101	128	242	255	282	387	470
Yield '000 tons	1,368	1,682	2,437	4,213	5,154	5,327	9,577	15,070
Av. Yield tons	15.7	16.7	19.0	17.4	20.3	18.9	24.8	32.0
Vineyards { Area '000 acs.	64	61	92	115	130	136	133	139
Wine mill. gals.	5.3	5.0	8.5	14.2	15.6	35.3	41.7	38.6
Total Area of Crops mill. acs.	8.4	12.1	15.4	21.2	20.5	19.7	29.6	34.7
<b>Pastoral, Dairying, etc.—</b>								
Livestock (i) { Horses mill.	1.6	2.3	2.4	1.8	1.6	0.9	0.6	0.5
Cattle ..	8.5	11.8	14.4	12.3	13.6	14.9	18.0	18.8
Sheep ..	72	97	86	111	125	118	158	171
Pigs ..	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.7	1.7
Wool(j) .. '000 tons	(a) 539	(a) 798	723	1,007	1,167	1,080	1,699	1,799
Butter .. '000 tons	(a) 46	(a) 95	(a) 119	175	168	135	198	203
Cheese .. '000 tons	(a) 5.3	(a) 7.1	(a) 14.6	14.0	30.1	40.6	55.7	61.4
<b>Meat(k)—</b>								
Beef and Veal .. " "	n.a.	n.a.	{ 339	350	534	582	791	1,006
Mutton and Lamb .. " "	n.a.	n.a.	{ 218	307	372	282	587	586
Pigmeat .. " "	n.a.	n.a.	{ 51	70	121	85	120	121
Total Meat .. " "	n.a.	n.a.	{ 608	727	1,027	949	1,498	1,712

(a) Year ended previous December. (b) At 31st December of previous year. (c) Number per 1,000 of mean population. (d) Decrees made absolute, including decrees for nullity of marriage. (e) Number per 1,000 live births. (f) New Series. Base: 1954=100. Excludes Rural Industry. (g) Season ending in year shown. (h) Cane cut for crushing. (i) At 31st December of previous year for years to 1942, at 31st March thereafter. (j) In terms of greasy. (k) Carcass weight in terms of fresh meat.



## Statistical Summary—Australia—continued.

NOTE.—See headnotes on page 118.

Item.	Year ended 30th June—							
	1902.	1912.	1922.	1932.	1942.	1952.	1962.	1965.
<b>PRIMARY AND SECONDARY INDUSTRIES—continued.</b>								
Mineral(a)(b)—								
Copper(c) .. '000 tons	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	13.5	20.9	18.1	95.6	105.0
Gold(c) .. '000 fine oz.	3,300	2,484	758	595	1,497	896	1,076	966
Lead(c) .. '000 tons	n.a.	222.0	57.7	162.6	275.5	212.0	269.7	375.9
Zinc(c) .. " " "	(d)	190.3	20.7	97.5	170.0	189.2	311.2	344.6
Black Coal .. mill. tons.	6.9	10.5	12.8	8.4	14.2	17.6	24.0	27.4
Brown Coal .. " " "	..	(d)	0.1	2.2	4.6	7.8	16.3	19.0
Forestry—								
Sawn output of Aust. grown timber .. mill. sup. ft.	(a) 452	(a) 605	590	237	914	1,393	1,352	1,511
Factories—								m
Number of factories '000	(e)	14.5	18.0	21.7	27.0	45.8	58.5	59.4
Persons employed ..	(e)	312	379	337	725	978	1,121	1,210
Salaries and wages paid \$m.	(e)	56	136	112	360	1,224	2,286	2,652
Net value of production—								
Chemicals, etc. .. \$m.	n.a.	2.2	6.4	15.8	59.6	127.4	364.4	450.6
Industrial metals, etc. ..	n.a.	24.0	47.2	45.6	239.8	826.2	1,771.6	2,174.0
Textiles, etc. ..	n.a.	15.0	38.4	13.8	42.0	113.2	211.2	251.4
Clothing ..	n.a.	15.0	38.4	22.2	47.2	162.2	252.4	281.4
Food, etc. ..	n.a.	23.6	54.4	57.4	106.4	282.2	595.4	700.4
Paper, etc. ..	n.a.	8.4	18.0	19.2	34.2	136.4	327.0	379.8
All groups ..	58.2	95.0	225.0	222.0	633.0	2,049.8	4,394.6	5,270.8
Value of plant & machinery ..	n.a.	62.8	156.2	243.0	338.4	825.0	3,052.0	3,480.6
Value of land and buildings ..	n.a.	65.0	134.6	213.2	312.6	720.4	2,809.6	3,207.4
Net Value of production(f)—								(m)
Agriculture .. \$m.	47.6	77.6	163.8	99.4	128.0	493.4	733.0	917.4
Pastoral ..	54.4	105.4	150.2	86.0	170.8	801.0	962.6	1,340.6
Dairying ..	15.2	32.2	70.6	45.2	68.6	207.6	273.0	330.2
Poultry ..	4.0	8.0	18.0	11.4	13.0	63.0	49.8	61.4
Bee-farming ..	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	1.6	3.2	5.2
Total, Rural ..	121.4	223.4	402.8	242.2	381.2	1,566.6	2,021.6	2,654.8
Trapping ..	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3.0	10.0	13.4	11.8	13.4
Forestry ..	5.6	9.6	18.2	7.8	20.4	75.8	95.2	102.6
Fishing and Whaling ..	5.6	2.2	2.8	2.8	3.6	11.4	28.6	31.6
Mining and Quarrying ..	44.0	46.6	40.0	27.0	66.8	194.4	274.6	325.6
Total, Non-rural ..	49.6	58.4	61.0	40.6	100.8	295.0	410.2	473.2
Total, Primary ..	171.0	281.8	463.8	282.8	482.0	1,861.6	2,431.8	3,128.2
Factories ..	58.2	95.0	225.0	222.0	633.0	2,049.8	4,394.6	5,270.8
Total, All Industries ..	229.2	376.8	688.8	504.8	1,115.0	3,911.4	6,826.4	8,398.8
<b>BUILDINGS—</b>								
New houses and flats completed								
No. '000	..	..	..	..	(l) 15.4	80.1	86.3	112.7
Value \$m.	..	..	..	..	(l) 29.0	354.0	593.2	823.0
<b>OVERSEA TRADE—</b>								
Imports .. \$m. f.o.b.	(a) 76	(a) 122	188	104	348	2,106	1,770	2,904
Exports .. " " "	100	158	256	216	338	1,350	2,154	2,652
Principal Exports(g)—								
Wool .. { mill. lb. (h)	529	734	946	903	938	1,036	1,460	1,453
Wheat .. { '000 tons	30	52	96	64	116	646	746	806
Flour .. { '000 short tons	543	1,477	2,677	3,413	598	1,685	5,442	5,624
Butter .. { '000 short tons	5.6	19.2	57.2	38.4	9.2	110.6	284.8	297.2
Hides and Skins .. \$m. f.o.b.	97	176	360	611	414	789	579	572
Meats .. { '000 tons	1.2	2.8	11.0	7.6	8.4	66.0	34.8	37.4
Fruit(i) .. { mill. lb.	35	102	127	202	130	25	175	202
Sugar .. { '000 tons	2.8	9.2	16.0	20.6	16.2	9.2	47.0	62.2
Gold .. \$m. f.o.b.	2.6	6.4	6.2	4.6	12.0	34.2	64.4	80.0
Silver and Lead(j) ..	5.2	8.6	11.0	12.8	28.2	71.0	179.4	286.4
Ores and Concentrates(k) ..	0.4	1.0	6.0	9.6	8.0	39.0	71.2	82.8
	(d)	(d)	(d)	5.0	5.2	13.8	67.8	112.6
	28.6	24.0	7.0	23.8	18.4	14.0	18.0	18.4
	4.6	6.4	5.4	5.8	14.8	64.2	47.0	84.4
	(d)	7.4	1.6	0.4	2.6	34.0	40.4	62.4

(a) Year ended previous December. (b) Breaks in the continuity of the series occurred in 1931 and 1951. (c) Mine production, i.e., metal content of minerals produced. (d) Less than .05. (e) Owing to variation in classification, effective comparison is impossible. (f) Gross value from 1901 to 1921-22. Prior to 1922 figures are for years ended previous December. (g) Australian produce except gold, which includes re-exports. (h) In terms of gross. (i) Excludes fruit juices. (j) Includes concentrates. (k) Excluding Lead and Silver-lead ores and concentrates. See note (j). (l) 1945-46, initial year of collection. (m) 1963-64.



## Statistical Summary—Australia—continued.

NOTE.—See headnotes on page 118.

Item.	Year ended 30th June—							
	1902	1912	1922	1932	1942	1952	1962	1965.
<b>OVERSEA TRADE—continued.</b>								
Principal Imports—	(a)	(a)						
Vegetable foodstuffs, etc. .. \$m.f.o.b.	7.2	7.4	8.0	5.2	12.2	50.0	56.2	66.2
Apparel, etc. .. "	21.8	32.4	62.0	30.8	65.4	407.2	208.4	272.2
Oil, etc. .. "	2.4	3.2	9.4	11.0	32.4	175.0	219.8	260.2
Metals, etc. .. "	15.6	28.0	45.6	14.8	143.6	786.8	630.6	1,275.2
Rubber .. "	1.0	2.8	3.4	1.6	6.4	68.0	35.6	60.0
Paper, etc. .. "	3.2	5.2	8.8	8.8	8.6	137.6	115.8	156.6
<b>TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION—</b>								
Shipping—	(a)	(a)						
Oversea Vessels, } No.	4,028	4,174	3,111	3,057	2,544	4,136	7,210	7,601
Entrances and } mill. tons	6.5	10.0	9.1	11.4	10.8	18.2	37.7	43.3
Clearances								
Oversea Cargo—								
Discharged mill. tons <sup>(b)</sup>	n.a.	n.a.	2.4	3.0	5.5	14.4	20.3	27.7
Shipped .. "	n.a.	n.a.	5.8	6.7	4.2	5.7	18.7	22.4
Interstate Vessels, } No.	n.a.	9,605	9,782	7,957	9,100	7,524	10,127	10,162
Entrances and } mill. tons	n.a.	13.1	12.8	11.1	12.9	15.8	19.7	21.7
Clearances								
Interstate Cargo Shipped								
mill. tons <sup>(b)</sup>	n.a.	n.a.	5.5	4.0	10.0	9.0	14.8	17.5
Government Railways—	(c)	(c)						
Route-miles <sup>(d)</sup> .. '000	12.8	16.8	23.5	27.0	27.2	26.8	25.6	25.2
Passenger-journeys mill.	115	228	335	303	475	501	443	448
Goods and livestock carried								
mill. tons	15.5	25.5	31.5	26.1	38.9	44.3	55.6	61.7
Train-miles run .. mill.	38.2	55.2	56.1	63.8	88.5	93.4	92.6	96.5
Tramways and Omnibuses—								
Passenger-journeys								
Trams and Trolley Buses mill.	n.a.	360	569	589	874	663	265	239
Omnibuses <sup>(n)</sup> .. "	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	193	356	453	464
Motor vehicles on the register <sup>(d)</sup>								
Cars .. '000	..	n.a.	102	420	451	1,026 n	2,303 n	2,810
Commercial vehicles .. "	..	n.a.	102	96	251	585 o	830 o	865
Civil Aviation <sup>(o)</sup> —								
Plane-miles flown .. mill.	..	..	..	2.5	7.8	41.8	41.2	49.0
Passengers carried .. '000	..	..	..	57	152	1,829	2,666	3,257
Passenger-miles .. mill.	..	..	..	n.a.	76	722	1,119	1,408
Freight car- } '000 tons <sup>(f)</sup>	..	..	..	0.1	1.2	57.5	57.2	63.2
ried .. ton-miles <sup>(f)</sup>	..	..	..	n.a.	0.9	26.7	26.1	30.5
Postal—	(a)	(a)						
Postal matter dealt with <sup>(g)</sup>								
mill. articles	365	680	778	887	1,124	1,482	2,101	2,342
Telegrams and cablegrams mill.	9.9	13.3	16.8	13.9	26.1	29.8	21.6	23.4
Telephones—								
Instruments .. '000	29	103	259	485	739	1,301	2,382	
Lines .. "	25	85	196	364	531	928 p	1,718 p	2,010
Calls—Trunk .. mill.	n.a.	n.a.	14.0	28.9	45.3	69.4	76.5 q	95.7
Local .. "	n.a.	n.a.	221	369	664	968	1,650 r	2,006
Broadcast Listeners' Licences <sup>(d)</sup>	..	..	h 36	369	1,320	1,961	2,220	1,928
Television Viewers' Licences <sup>(d)</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,424	1,615
Combined Listeners' and Viewers' Licences <sup>(d)</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	430
<b>PUBLIC FINANCE—</b>								
Commonwealth—								
Consolidated Revenue Fund—	(c)	(c)						
Revenue .. \$m.	22	42	128	144	420	2,034	3,284	4,418
Expenditure .. "	8	30	128	144	420	2,034	3,284	4,418
Net loan fund expenditure <sup>(i)</sup> , ..	..	2	10	8	426	110	182	168
Taxation collections ..	18	32	100	108	360	1,868	2,818	3,758
State—								
Consolidated Revenue Funds—								
Revenue .. \$m.	56	82	170	200	304	776	1,610	1,830
Expenditure .. "	58	82	174	242	298	784	1,616	1,830
Net loan expenditure <sup>(i)</sup> ..	18	32	68	12	16	396	396	438
Taxation collections ..	6	10	36	66	114	126	354	450
Government Securities on Issue <sup>(j)</sup> —								
Commonwealth .. \$m.	..	12	708	638	1,340	3,838	3,120	3,134
State .. "	426	558	1,038	1,578	2,038	2,992	5,962	7,090
Total .. "	426	570	1,746	2,216	3,378	6,830	9,082	10,224
Overseas .. "	n.a.	388	824	1,044	1,312	1,112	1,424	1,530
In Australia .. "	n.a.	182	922	1,172	2,066	5,718	7,658	8,696

(a) Year ended previous December. (b) Tons weight plus tons measurement. (c) Year ended 30th June. (d) At end of period. (e) Regular internal services. (f) In terms of short tons (2,000 lb.). (g) Letters, postcards, letter-cards, newspapers, packets, parcels and registered articles. (h) Year 1923-24. (i) Loan expenditure on works, services, etc. (j) At 30th June. (k) Expressed in Australian Currency equivalents at ruling rates of exchange. (l) 1963-64. (m) Government and municipal only. (n) Cars and station wagons. (o) Utilities, vans, trucks, etc. (p) Services in operation.



Statistical Summary—Australia—continued.

NOTE.—See headnotes on page 118.

Item.	Year ended 30th June—							
	1902.	1912.	1922.	1932.	1942.	1952.	1962.	1965.
<b>PRIVATE FINANCE—continued.</b>								
Commonwealth Note Issue(a) \$m.	..	16	107	103	205	605	856	862
Cheque-paying Banks—								
Advances(b) ..	188	238	364	522	648	1,634	2,265	2,906
Deposits(b) ..	186	300	578	638	962	2,706	3,883	5,059
Bank clearings(c) ..	676	1,324	3,404	3,162	5,656	24,320	50,216	76,355
Savings bank deposits(d) ..	62	118	308	396	548	1,784	3,470	4,887
Life Insurance(c)(e)—								
Ordinary—								(j)
Policies .. '000	414	484	730	871	1,340	2,554	4,201	4,401
Sum assured .. \$m.	216	218	362	570	926	2,424	8,743	11,010
Industrial—								
Policies .. '000	236	467	973	1,550	2,780	3,843	3,199	2,953
Sum assured .. \$m.	10	20	60	134	254	508	707	777
Total—								
Policies .. '000	650	951	1,703	2,421	4,120	6,397	7,400	7,354
Sum assured .. \$m.	226	238	422	704	1,180	2,932	9,450	11,787
<b>SOCIAL STATISTICS—</b>								
Age and Invalid Pensions—								
Pensioners .. '000(d)	..	90	144	256	336	420	691	736
Amount paid .. \$m.	..	4.4	10.8	22.2	38.6	119.6	360.4	426.6
Child Endowment—								
Children Endowed .. '000(d)	..	..	..	..	910	2,518	3,420	3,711
Endowment paid .. \$m.	..	..	..	..	22.6	93.2	132.8	172.8
Total Commonwealth Social and Health Services(f) \$m.	..	4.4	12.2	23.0	61.8	275.2	730.4	890.4
War Pensions .. '000(d)	..	..	225	274	220	525	671	660
.. \$m.	..	..	14.0	14.8	15.0	63.6	135.2	153.8
Service Pensions .. '000(d)	..	..	..	..	14	17	58	65
.. \$m.	..	..	..	..	1.2	3.6	19.4	25.6
Education—(c)								
Government Schools—								
Schools .. '000	7.0	8.0	9.4	10.1	9.5	7.6	7.9	8.0
Staff ..	14.5	17.0	26.1	33.8	32.1	36.7	60.0	67.5
Students ..	638	639	819	937	887	1,013	1,664	1,801
Non-Government Schools—								
Schools .. '000	2.5	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2
Staff ..	8.3	7.8	8.8	10.0	11.4	13.3	18.1	20.1
Students ..	149	161	199	221	257	326	527	565
Universities—								
Number ..	4	5	6	6	8	10	10	10
Staff(g) ..	n.a.	249	482	703	1,416	3,132	3,901	4,723
Students .. '000	1.8	3.4	8.0	9.8	13.9	31.7	57.7	76.2
Public Hospitals —	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)				(h)
Number ..	285	355	404	513	566	675	736	748
Staff—Medical .. '000	n.a.	1.1	1.5	3.2	3.9	6.9	10.4	11.3
Nursing ..	n.a.	5.1	6.8	9.3	15.4	24.6	37.6	42.1
In-patients, cases treated ..	91	134	215	371	595	896	1,225	1,362
<b>POLICE AND PRISONS(c)—</b>								
Police .. '000	5.8	6.4	6.9	8.6	9.7	12.3	15.9	17.2
Prisons ..	n.a.	104	91	85	70	69	75	74
Prisoners .. '000	4.3	3.1	2.9	4.2	3.2	4.8	7.2	7.5

(a) At the end of June. (b) Figures are for the June quarter. (c) Year ended previous December. (d) At 30th June. (e) Existing business in Australia. (f) Excludes war and service pensions. (g) Teaching and research staff. Includes part-time till 1952 then full-time only. (h) Year ended 30th June, 1964. (i) Approximate. (j) Year ended December, 1963. (k) Year ended previous 30th June.



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\* See footnote \* on the preceding page.

† Prepared jointly by the Bureau of Mineral Resources and the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics. Available from the Department of National Development in each capital city.

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